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The Arabian Year Book



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NEWSWATCH

Saudi denial

NO. 7610

NICOSIA, July 15, (Reuter): Saudi Arabia denied today it had arrested any suspected bombers in investigations into the haj explosions which killed a pilgrim and wounded 16 people in the holy city of Makkah. Saudi Arabia's English-lan-

guage newspaper Arab News reported the arrests on Thursday said two people had been

But the Saudi Press Agency (SPA) quoted an official source as saying no arrests had been made in connection with Monday night's blasts which struck as hundreds of thousands of pil-grims were leaving Islam's holiest shrine, The Grand Mosque.

Bomb attack

ATHENS, July 15, (Reuter): A fire bomb today wrecked a Lebanese-owned video shop in the Athens seaside suburb of Glyfada, seriously wounding an Egyptian man suspected of involvement in the attack, police

Six men, including the Egyptian, were detained in connection with the incident. The motive was

with the incident. I no modifies not immediately known.

After breaking into the shop, one man left cans of petrol which he ignited with a fire bomb. The ensuing fire gutted the shop in the centre of Glyfada, a popular area often crowded with weekend

Tanker leaking

ABU DHABI, United Arab Emirates, July 15, (AP): A tanker damaged in a collision in the Indian Ocean last month is anchored off the port of Khor Fakkan and leaking oil that threaten the United Arab Emirates coastline, shipping

sources reported today.

The Maltese-flagged 32,000tonne puppy was estimated to have spilled 5,500 tons of a 50,000-ton cargo into the Arabian Sea, the sources said. They spoke on condition of anonymity.

A ton of oil is roughly

equivalent to 300 US gallons.

Spying charges AMSTELVEEN, Netherlands,

and businessman has been accused of passing unspecified "state secrets" to the Soviet Union, Dutch newspapers reported today.

The 47-year-old man allegedly

spied for the Soviet military intelligence service, GRU, over an eight-year period, according to the reports.
The Amsterdam newspaper De

Volkskrant said that police and investigators of the Dutch Domestic Security Service found many classified documents on Dutch-made military products inside the man's Amstelveen apartment.

Islam recognised

MADRID, Spain, July 15, (AP): Nearly 500 years after expelling ims who refused to converi io Christianity, Spain recog-nised Islam yesterday as a major national religion.

The Ministry of Justice's advisory commission on religious freedom granted Islam the status of a religion "of substantial foothold" in Spain, making Muslim schools and places of worship eligible to apply for tax-

The ruling is similar to those already applied to the Roman Catholic, Protestant and Jewish religions.

Relic discovered

LONDON, July 15, (UPI): A long-lost ancient Egyptian relic has been discovered in the ancestral castle, Highciere, in Hamp-shire, south England, of the Earl Henrycarnarvon whose grandfather led the excavation of the tomb of King Tutankhamun in the 1920's, officials said today.

The relic is an alabaster of head of King Amenophis III, Tutank-hamun's grandfather. Originally unearthed by the legendary archaeologist Howard Carter, the three-inch alabaster head was found in some old family gun cases in a dusty brushing room, and is similar to one already in the Metropolitan Museum of New York.

Spurned lover

BRUSSELS, July 15, (Reuter): A spurned lover doused his girl-friend with petrol today and held police at bay for two hours by brandishing a cigarette lighter and threatening to set her on fire.

The man, aged about 40, seized the woman in a Brussels supermarket, where she worked, after she had threatened to break off their relationship, police said. The drama ended after two

hours when police distracted the man and overpowered him.

SUNDAY, JULY 16, 1989/ZUL HAJ 13, 1409 AH

_aurel's party criticizes Germans

MANILA, Philippines, July 15, (AP): Vice-President Salvador Laurel's opposition party has criticized West German politicians for raising the human-rights issue during President Corazon Aquino's recent visit there.

"It was not Mrs Aquino who was demeaned, but the entire Filipino nation and people that she represented," the central committee of the Nacionalista Party said in a statement yester-

Aquino arrived in West Germany last Sunday and left Tues-day for France. She returned to

Manila today. Several Manila newspapers said the German criticism was unfair because most abuses occur in connection with the 20year war against communist

Government officials claim the communist-dominated National Democratic Front, which operates an information office in the Netherlands, orchestrated an anti-government propaganda blitz in Europe to discredit Aquino during the trip.

Aquino, during her stay in Europe, won pledges of more trade and aid from French, German and Belgian leaders to bol-ster democracy in her developing

country.
"I asked for increase in trade and investments not out of their generosity but in their own interest, no less than ours," Aquino said on arrival in Manila. "I asked for debt relief not as something we bid for but as something we rightfully deserve on the basis of sound economic performance."

During the visit, the West Germans pledged 110 million marks (\$58.8 million) in development aid this year. The French committed I billion francs (\$160) over the next four years as their contribution to the multinational Philippine Assistance Programme.

In Brussels, Filipino officials signed farm aid agreements, including a 10.4-million European Currency Unit (\$11.3-

million) training programme.

Matutes said the European Economic Community was ready to support the Philippine Assistance Programme and would probably supply up to 300 million ECUs (\$327 million) in aid this year, three times the average annual assistance it has provided over the last four years. In her arrival statement,

Aquino said she invited European businessmen to increase investments in the Philippines "to share with us the rich future of the coming age of the Pacific." "They responded by saying

that they had long waited for this call," she said. "Henceforth, they shall support our initiatives abroad and our developments at homė."

Bashir hails Arab backing

· 'Sudan gets aid but no arms'

By Shaker Al Jouhari

THERE were no contacts with any Arab capital or embassy in Khartoum prior to the military coup, Sudan's new military leader, Gen. Omar Hassan Al Bashir said, but added that he praised the wide-ranging sup-port the new regime in Sudan has been accorded by various Arab countries.

"The Arab world is one body and is moved when any of its members are adversely affected and in this sense, Arab support is a kind of passion towards Sudan and is purely motivated towards serving Sudan" the new military leader said.

The official went on to say that the former prime minister him-self is on record as telling the Sudanese people and the Arab world that Sudan was heading towards becoming a second Lebanon. He added that because of this scenario they had been supported by the Arabs.
The Arab welcome to the new

regime in Sudan reflects their pleasure at the overthrow of the previous regime" Gen. Bashir

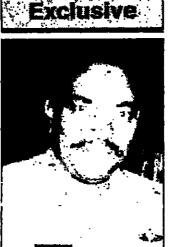
Queried if the determination of the previous regime to apply Islamic laws in Sudan contributed to the support of the Arab countries to his coup, Gen Bashir said that "trading in the Islamic sharia and its implementation has greatly harmed the sharia and created many enemies for Islam. The Sudanese people are after all a Muslim people' Bashir added.

rulers in Sudan, Gen Bashir said: "We in the first place are Sudanese nationalists, but we also support Arab and African unity. However, the Sudanese have some special features — which undoubtedly differ from other Arabs."

Speaking of his priorities, Bashir said that development of the armed forces and police in Sudan is one of the prime con-cerns of the new regime. He added "I believe that the Arab countries wish to see Sudanese armed and police forces strong and efficient and thus we expect to obtain military aid from

Elucidating, he said that Sudan has received recently large quantities of aid from the Arab countries and this aid is in the form of fuel, flour and drugs. He categorically denied having received any arms and added that no discussions with any party have been instituted in this res-

Basically, his plan of action initially will be to work towards



Bashir

the creation of the Sudanese nationalism and then strengthen this concept to deal with the political needs of the country, he said. When asked if this could be translated into meaning withdrawing his previous calls for unity with Egypt and Libya, Bashir strongly refuted this suggestion and added that Libya and Egypt are two Arab and African countries and there is no difference when I speak of Arab or African unity when it relates to Libya and

Egypt.
But, he added "this aim will be temporarily postponed until the constitution is well established in united Sudan". He said that efforts to bridge the gap between Egypt and Libya had already before he came to power in Sudan. He expected stronger and stable relations between Libya and Egypt in the future and described what had been achieved in this context "as commendable."

About relations with Libya, Bashir said that the two heads of state will exchange visits though no dates have been fixed. The Libvan leader could not meet the Sudanese revolutionary council envoy solely because of the former's prior heavy commit-

"As we call for the Sudanese problem to be solved through peaceful means, we want other world problems, including the Middle East problems to be solved peacefully" Bashir said and added that Sudan supported the Arab stances towards Lebanon. Describing the Iran-Iraq war as a war of destruction for Arab and Islamic nations, he said: "After the Iranian revolution, we hope that Iran will be an added force to that of the Arab nation against the first enemy of the Arab and Islamic nation -

He indicated that it is a matter of principle not to let any armed opposition operate from within the country against any country in the neighbourhood. Concentrated efforts are being made to reconcile the government with the opposition in Chad and then improve relations between Chad and Libya. "There is no Islamic battalion in the Sudan, though

tion elements which have been partly disarmed," Bashir said. He pointed out that the purpose of the Sudanese delegation to the Libyan Jamahiriyat is to discuss Sudanese-Libyan relations and to agree on pivotal undisputed issues such as the

there are some Chadian opposi-

Palestine question.

He said that no discussions had so far been held with the leader of the Southern Sudanese rebels, John Garang. "Thus, we are not aware of what views he has on the existing military pacts between Sudan and Libya on the one hand, and Sudan and Egypt on the other," he added. Bashir said that contacts with

Garang dealt with party matters, but bilateral agreements on joint defence policies constitute a perfectly normal co-operative procedure. He confirmed that no deals were made between Garang's forces and the toppled government of Al Mahdi. However, an agreement was reached between the Federal Democratic Party and Garang. This agreement poses no threat to any agreement signed by the Sudan at the international level, Bashir added.

He said that no national approval was granted to the ernment reshuffle und Mahdi and he himself did not agree to the reshuffle. He stressed his dislike for reaching agreements on pre-set conditions which are reflected in the November agreement where conditions were set unfairly. A vital point was the ceasefire, he added.

He pointed out that it was a possibility that Col John Garang wanted to partition the southern part of the Sudan, as the issue emerged when the southern part was partitioned into three territories; being the reason which triggered the rebellion in the first place.

He added that the issue started taking local, regional and international dimensions, which could be part of political manoeuvres leading to escalation of this issue.

He said no solution to the issue with Col Garang could be possible through an agreement with the Ethiopian government. "The

solution we are seeking is one (Continued on Page 5 Col 8)

Moscow paid for Scuds: Benazir

'Soviets aiding Afghans'

PARIS, July 15, (KUNA): Pakistan Premier Benazir Bhutto today said the Soviet Union has not ceased to extend military support to the Afghanistan government even after last December's Geneva agreement on the Afghan problem.

Speaking at a press conference, Benazir said Kabul received 50 plane-loads of military supplies from Moscow daily in the period between January and

She added that in the same period, the Alghan troops fired 400 "Scud" surface to surface missiles on positions of the mujahedeen, underlining that each of these missiles has a price tag of \$1 million. which was paid by Moscow. Benazir' maintained that Pakistan was keen to

advance the peace process in Afghanistan, because the beightening of the religious and social tension in

On relations with India, Benazir said the two countries have recently reached three agreements of non-aggression and a new round of talks with her

Indian counterpart, Rajiv Gandhi is scheduled for tomorrow in Islamabad. Diplomats in Islamabad said today that India and Pakistan are likely to finalize an accord to end a more than 5-year-old conflict over the desolate Siachen

glacier in the Himalayas during Rajiv's visit. The sources said that progress had been made on an agreement to end the confrontation in "the world's highest battlefield" They also pointed out that Rajiv would like to

cement with a significant achievement the first visit to Pakistan by an Indian prime minister since his grandfather, Jawaharial Nehru, went there 30 years ago.

Bomb

KABUL, Afghanistan, July 15, (AP): A bomb hidden in a parked truck exploded today in downtown Kabul, killing at least nine people and injuring 49, the government said. No one claimed responsibility

for the blast, but the government blamed Muslim rebels and unidentified "foreign agents" who support them. The bomb, which experts say.

may have contained as much as 500 kilogrammes (1,100 pounds) of dynamite, exploded at noon (0730 GMT) on Nader Shah Road near the city's centre, police and witnesses said.

Hospital sources, speaking on condition of not being identified, said at least 10 of the injured were in critical condition. "I saw people on the road.

There were people with their heads totally smashed," said Mohammad Nabi Andar, who arrived at the scene five minutes after the blast. The explosion blew a crater 6

feet (2 metres) wide and 3 feet (1 metre) deep in the road, officials said. (See Afghan, Page 5)

'Gulf talks stalled'

No meeting scheduled

PARIS, July 15, (Agencies): The

world's wealthiest industrialised

democracies today strongly

urged Ching to end its crack-

down on the pro-democracy

movement and offered Eastern

Europe the opportunity for more

In a political declaration

issued at the midpoint of their

three-day economic summit, the

leaders of the United States.

France, Britain, West Germany, Canada, Italy and Japan noted

their previous condemnation of

in defiance of human rights."

the violent repression in China

orities to cease action against

those who have done no more

than claim their legitimate rights

to democracy and liberty," the

agreed that, in view of current

economic uncertainties, the

examination of new loans by the

The seven leaders said they

"look to the Chinese to create

conditions which will avoid their

isolation and provide for a return

to co-operation based on the

resumption of movement toward

political and economic reform,

World Bank be postponed.

"Furthermore, each of us has

statement said.

"We urge the Chinese auth-

economic co-operation.

TEHRAN, July 15, (Reuter): Iran again blamed Iraq today for the stalemate in Gulf war peace talks, saying it must pull its forces out of Iranian territory.

"If we cannot say that we are in a deadlock, we can say we are in a stalemate because Iraq has refused to withdraw from our territory," Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati

Velayati said the acceptance of United Nations ceasefire Resolution 598 clearly included a mutual withdrawal of forces to pre-war borders. Talks began five days after the UN-sponsored ceasefire

last August 20 ended eight years of fighting, but they have made almost no progress.

Iran says Iraq still occupies about 2,600 sq km (1,000 sq miles) of its land and demands it withdraw. Iraq insists that the Shatt Al Arab waterway, its main outlet to the Gulf,

must be cleared of war debris and reopened as a priority.

Asked when the UN-mediated peace talks might resume, Velayati said no meeting was scheduled but further discussions were possible at an undisclosed time.



solution respecting the legitimate

rights of the Palestinian people

and the security of all states in the

The French foreign minister

said the summit participants "believe the time has come for

opening a dialogue among the

parties concerned." An inter-

national conference on the Mid-

dle East could promote a direct

dialogue, something Israel

Dumas also said the ministers

expressed support for an Arab

League committee seeking a

solution to the Lebanese conflict.

summit covered four subjects -

China, East-West, terrorism and

Geoffrey Howe told a news con-

ference that it was envisaged the conference on Polish aid would

organise both food and cash con-

tributions from participating

trip to Poland and Hungary was

a topic of discussion during yes-

terday's dinner, which focused

exclusively on Eastern Europe.

(See Page 13)

US President George Bush's

British Foreign Secretary Sir

The political statement of the

region, includi

human rights.

in tears

Happy Parisians dressed in costumes take to the streets of their city to take part in the celebration of the 200th anniversary of the French Revolution. (Reuter wirephoto)

G-7 backs Palestinian polls

Summit slaps China

French Foreign Minister

Roland Dumas said today the

world's leading industrialised

countries believed Israel's plan

for Palestinian elections could be

Summarising discussions

a positive step if held properly.

among the Group of Seven's foreign ministers, he told jour-

palists the summit, participants

were "deeply concerned...by the

aggravation of the situation" in

the Middle East.

Dumas said the ministers.

meeting here at the annual world

economic summit, would make

no formal statement for planned

polls in the occupied West Bank

proposed in the occupied

territories could mark a step for-

ward...as long as they take place in an atmosphere of free expres-

The persistence of violence in

"The seven are profoundly

the Israeli-occupied territories

was particularly worrying.

preoccupied by the situation in

the Middle East and the aggrava-

tion of this situation," Dumas

said. "It calls more than ever for a

sion," he said.

Dumas said.

"They consider the elections

Grand daughter Zehra of Iran's late leader Ayatollah Khomeini listens in tears to a speech made by the Iranian parliamentary speaker Hashemi Rafsanjani today at the Islamic women organisation congress in Tehran. (Reuter wirephoto)

VIENNA, July 15, (KUNA): The Iranian Kurdistan Democratic Party (KDP) today named Dr Sadiq Sharafqandi as the party's new secretary-general to replace Abdulrahman Qassemlou who was killed in his

of the KDP or any other I raqi party in the assassination of Qassemlou and two of his aides.

between her party and the Iranian government as reported by Tehran's embassy here today.
But she stressed that the party believes in negotiations to achieve a peaceful settlement to the Kurdish problem.

Qassemiou, 59, and two others were shot in the head when gunmen stormed the apartment near the city centre where they had held their meeting, police said.

The other two were identified as Abdullah Ghaderi-

Azar, 37, a deputy of Qassemiou, and Iraq-born Fadel Mala Mahmoud Rasoul, 38, who has held Austrian

detailed account of what had happened because he had

enemies of Iran." It said the embassy had repeatedly warned Austrian authorities about possible "terrorist

However, Iran's main opposition group, the Iraq-based Mujahedeen Khalq, or People's Holy Warriors, claimed the killings were carried out by the Iranian government in

taken place.

"The Islamic Republic of Iran allowed the request of the leader of the Kurdish Democratic Party, Abdul Rahman Qassemlou, for talks and immunity and sent a delegation to find peaceful solutions to the problems, as well as to discuss the requested immunity for the repentent members

posedly in exile, mostly in Iraq. Qassemlou had lived in exile in France for several years.

Sharafqandi named to replace Qassemlou as KDP secretary-general between leaders of the Kurdish Democratic Party of Iran with Iranian officials and said earlier meetings had already been shot in the mouth. The Iranian embassy, in a statement issued to news organisations, said the attack was carried out by "the The spokeswoman stated that the party had delegated Qassemiou and his deputy to explore Iran's preparedness

apartment here on Thursday.

A spokeswoman for the KDP has ruled out involvement

However, she denied knowledge of any negotiations citizenship since 1985. The wounded diplomat was identified as Mohamed Diafari Sahraroodi. Police said he was not yet able to give a

order to crush the KDP.

The KDP has been fighting the Islamic republic in order to gain an independent homeland for Iranian Kurds.

In its statement, the embassy confirmed the meeting

of the Kurdish Democratic Party," the German-language

The entire Kurdish Democratic Party of Iran is sup-

NEWS IN BRIEF

3 die in crash

ROMEOVILLE, Illinois, July 15 (AP): A single-engine plane smashed into a machine shop shortly after takeoff, killing all three people aboard and injuring two workers at the shop, authorities said.

The Walco Tool and Engineering Co., which had about 50 employees working at the time of the crash yesterday, is about a quarter mile (400 metres) from the runway of Lewis

University Airport. "There was this gigantic explosion," said Joe Gladkowski, 40, a machinist at the shop.

One of the men, a machinist, was listed in serious condition at a hospital with burns over more than half of his body. Another employee was treated and released.

Witnesses said the plane had trouble gaining altitude during takeoff. Flees in car boot

ISTANBUL. July 15, (Reuter): A youth hiding under a blanket in a car boot was among 3,800 ethnic Turks who arrived in Turkey from Bulgaria in the past 24 hours, Anatolian News Agency reported today.

"If they'd caught me, I'd have been put in prison for the rest of my life," 18-vear-old Nihat Nurettinoglu told the agency after arriving in the boot of his sister's car.

of his sister's car.

Nurettinoglu said he had not been given a passport with the rest of his family because he was eligible for military service. Turkey says many families in similar situations have left their young men behind in Bulgaria. Blaze in river

MOSCOW, July 15, (Reuter): A Soviet farm worker tossed a cigarette butt into a river and caused a major alert as spilled fuel in the water burst into flames over several kilometres (miles), destroying two bridges and a Japanese-made tractor.

The Communist Party daily

Pravda said today that the fire followed an accident in which a bull-dozer driver cracked a pipeline and sent 4,000 tonnes of fuel gushing into the river.

"Accidents have been occurring all too often on the country's oil and gas pipelines," Pravda said. "But no one has learned any lessons."

Appeal rejected

KUALA LUMPUR, July 15, (Reuter): A Malaysian pardons board has rejected an appeal for clemency by a Briton sentenced to

hang for trying to smuggle heroin, his lawyer said today.

It was Derrick Gregory's last attempt to save himself from the gallows after he was sentenced to death in March 1987.

I have been informed by the British authorities in Kuala Lumpur that the appeal to the pardons board has been rejected," his lawyer, Rasiah Rajasingam, told Reuters.

Ties restored

BEIJING, July 15, (AP): China and Mongolia formally restored long-severed party ties during a visit to Party delegation, the official Xinhua news agency reported today.

In a dispatch from the Mongolian capital. Xinhua said Mongolia eader Zhambyan Batmonkh praised the normalisation of party links during a meeting yesterday with Zhu Liang, head of the international liaison department of China's Com-

munist Party.

China and its sparsely populated northern neighbour recently emerged from almost three decades of icy relations caused by the split in 1960 between China and the Soviet Union.

Asylum refusal

KUALA LUMPUR, July 15, (UPI): More than 800 Vietnamese boat peo-ple have been pushed away from Malaysian shores despite assurances by the government that it would continue to offer first asylum to boat people, a spokesman for the UN High Commissioner for Refugees

"At least sixteen groups totalling 880 people have landed in Indonesia since early June," UNHCR's Jean Marie Fakhouri said.
Some of the refugees had already

landed in Malaysia when they were put back into their boats and towed out to sea, he said.

Fakhouri said the push-offs have been taking place since early May and have continued into July.

Landslide victims

BEIJING, July 15, (Reuter): Floods and landslides in China's southwest province of Sichuan have killed at least 814 people and rescue workers are still recovering the dead, official newspapers reported today. Hopes of finding alive about 180

people still buried under a collapsed cliff since Monday were lost and their numbers had joined the official death toll, a provincial spokeswoman said

Rocks and mud engulfed their residential compound in the remote town of Xikou when torrential rains caused the cliff hanging above them to collapse. Earlier in the week officials said 41 bodies had been recovered and 17 people rescued.

Amnesty appeal

BANGKOK, Thailand, July 15. (AP): An international human rights organisation claims military authorities in Burma have arrested at least 45 student and political party activists since March 1989, according to a

report received today.

The London-based Amnesty International urged the Rangoor government to show restraint in dealing with civil protest that has again erupted in the Southeast Asian coun-

try.
Several thousand pro-democracy demonstrators were killed by security forces last year and the nation-wide uprising was crushed by a military government which seized

power Sept 18. Cambodian refugees

ARANYAPRATHET. Thailand, July 15, (AP): Thousands of refugees have quietly returned to Cambodia from a United Nations Refugee Camp in Thailand, Western relief officials said today.

Sultan of Brunei gives cradle-to-grave care

BANDAR SERI BEGAWAN, Brunei, July 15, (Reuter): The world's richest man, the Sultan of Brunei, cossets his subjects in a welfare state which provides true cradle-to-grave care.

Sultan Hassanal Bolkiah, hereditary ruler of the ethnic Malay monarchy on the coast of Borneo, gives his people free medical treatment for life and sub-

Well-stocked supermarkets sell beef flown in daily from Brunei's northern than the sultanate itself.

Petrol is cheaper than imported water in this oil state, where the government provides interest-free car loans and the average citizen belongs to a two-car family. Traffic chokes the usually tranquil avenues of the capital. Bandar Seri Begawan, during two brief daily "rush hours."

Western economists have estimated the Sultan's personal fortune at about orities who say that would include all the national reserves.

No recent official figure is available for the accumulated foreign reserves. "Would you tell just anyone how much you had in the bank?" asked one Wes-

According to some banking sources, the sultanate's investment agency con-trols between \$20 and \$25 billion.

Whatever the sum, Brunei's citizens enjoy many benefits from its wealth. There is no unemployment, no income tax and no apparent poverty. Annual per capita income is \$17,000.

The 48 per cent of the work force employed by the government qualify for subsidised trips to Makkah for the once-in-a-lifetime pilgrimage all Muslims hope to make.

Brunei's permanent population of

206,000 is made up of a Muslim Malay majority of 155,000, about 40.000 Chinese and 11,000 indigenous tribespeople who dwell in the largely unexploited interior.

Islam is followed moderately strictly. Muslims are forbidden to drink alcohol, to eat in restaurants that do not prepare food according to Islamic rite and are expected to keep their distance from the opposite sex.

Unmarried couples who do not comply are liable to be taken before a religious court and convicted of "khalwat" - close proximity between men and women, an offence that can earn up to six months in jail.

The national television station censors US and British series such as "Miami Vice." "Dynasty" and "The Benny Hill Show, cutting kissing sequences to avoid affronting Muslim

US sanctions against China

Bush urged to take harsher measures

WASHINGTON, July 15, (AP): The Senate voted 81-10 yesterday to impose economic sanctions against China and to urge President Bush to take even har-

sher measures. The legislation was offered by Senate majority leader George Mitchell of Maine "to express to the government of China the concern which the American people feel about the continuing prosecution of Chinese students and workers who support the pro-democracy movement,"

Mitchell said. It calls on Bush to make sure the leaders of China understand "that until they recognise the Chinese people's legitimate desire for democracy, human rights and justice, that relations between our two countries will remain strained."

The sanctions amendment was attached to pending legislation authorising \$4.66 billion for the State Department and allied agencies during the fiscal year beginning next Oct 1.

In Beijing, China's new Communist Party chief called for more ideological education to protect young people from the influence of Western culture and foreign news publications were removed from Beijing hotels, reports said today.

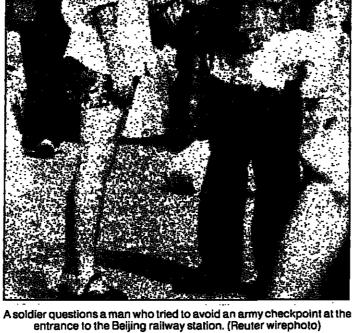
The official news media reported that Communist Party General Secretary Jiang Zemin said educators must take a clear-cut stand against the spread of Western influence following a student-led pro-democracy movement. He made the comments at a meeting yesterday on higher education

by Premier Li Peng. Workers at several of Beijing's leading hotels for foreigners. meanwhile, said officials from the China National Publications Import and Export Corp. yesterday pulled all foreign magazines and newspapers from their bookstands.

"We were very surprised. They came so suddenly," said an employee at the Jingiun hotel. Since a military assault on

Beijing halted the democracy movement in early June, the Communist Party and govern-ment have launched a nationwide campaign against dissent and Western ideas they say gave rise to student activism.

The hotels said the Chinese officials gave no reason for taking away the foreign publications and would not say when deliveries would be resumed. "We're back to zero," said an executive at the Jianguo hotel,



who asked that his name not be

He noted that Chinese authorities had stopped satellite transmissions of the US television network Cable News network at the Jianguo and other hotels on July 1. Foreign visitors now have almost no acces to non-Chinese information about the outside world, he said.

Several other top-class jointventure hotels, including the Sheraton Great Wall, the Holiday Inn and the Palace, also said foreign periodicals had been confiscated, although the authorities had not touched racks with foreign books, many includ-

ing steamy romances.

Foreign periodicals have not been available at hotels patronised by Chinese for several

Hotels are among the few places Chinese citizens have access to Hong Kong news-papers and foreign publications such as Time and Newsweek, the Far Eastern Economic Review, the Asian Wall Street Journal and the International Herald Tribune.

These publications have carried lengthy accounts of the recent crackdown on dissent in China that are widely different from the official Chinese version.

China insists the June 3-4 bloody military attack to crush the student-led pro-democracy movement was necessary because the students were led by "counter-revolutionaries" attempting to overthrow the govern-

Bingo Day 2

Ties to be renewed

Rajiv arrives in Moscow

MOSCOW, July 15, (Agencies): Indian Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi arrived in Moscow today for a day of talks aimed at renewing his strong links with Soviet leader Mikhail Gorba-

Tass said Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze met Rajiv on his arrival from Paris, where he had joined more than 30 world leaders at celebrations marking the 200th anniversary of the French Revolution.

The news agency said the two leaders, who frequently meet under the terms of a 1971 Friendship Treaty, would first hold talks with their foreign ministers and then alone.

Rajiv and Gorbachev last met in New Delhi in November 1988, holding nine hours of talks and reaching close agreement on a broad range of bilateral, regional and global issues. A 10-page statement issued at

the end of that visit set out common positions on disarmament and called for a "broad-based government" in Afghanistan. Since the two men last met,

Soviet troops have completed their pullout from Afghanistan but the Soviet-backed Kabul government is still battling Western-supported rebels.

Rajiv was one of four Third World leaders who issued a statement in Paris calling for an early North-South summit on world economic and environment problems.

The Indian prime minister has said Indian-Soviet relations are of exceptional importance not only to the two countries but also to atmosphere throughout the world, the Tass news agency reported today. In an interview with Soviet

Television on the eve of his oneday working visit (July 15) to the Soviet Union, the Indian leader said that for four years he had been with great pleasure working together with President Mikhail Gorbachev and never before had the two countries had so frequent contacts at such high level.

Rajiv pointed out the meetings have helped to work out a common approach to such issues as disarmament and international relations, promoted joint work for solving them, and furthered co-operation between India and the Soviet Union.

Rebels deny plans to secede

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka, July 15, (AP): A former Tamil rebel group now in control of this island nation's northeast province denied today that it planned to secede from Sri Lanka and establish a

separate Tamil nation.
"We deny it. We have nothing to do with it," said George Senevirathue, a minister of the Eelam oples' Revolutionary Liberation Front, which controls a local governing body called the provincial council.

Reports said the party was planning to declare an indepen-dent state on July 15 unless Ranasinghe Premadasa's goverment devolved more powers to the council.

Meanwhile, India will not negotiate with Sri Lanka on the pullout of Indian troops from the island nation if Colombo does not withdraw "provocative remarks" made by its foreign minister, news

reports said yesterday.
United News of India news agency quoted an unnamed Foreign Ministry spokesman as saying that India would have to review continuing talks with Colombo unless it withdrew remarks made by Sri Lankan Foreign Minister Ranjan Wijeratne at a news conference Thursday.

Wijeratue told reporters in Colombo that Sri Lankan soldiers and policemen would move out of their barracks in northeastern Sri Lanka by the end of the month and the Indian forces deployed there would be treated as an occupation

Army.
The issue is the latest complication in relations between the two countries, which are already soured by differences on a timetable for withdrawal of the 40,000member Indian peacekeeping force in Sri Lanka.

The slayings Thursday of two Tamil leaders have further complicated the fierce dispute between New Delhi and Colombo. Meanwhile, Sri Lankan President Ranasinghe Premadasa ordered Sri Lanka's police chief

today to direct personally an investigation into the killing of a moderate Tamil leader. Hundreds of mourners filed past the body of Appapillai Amir-thalingam, leader of the Tamil United Liberation Front (TULF),

in the capital, Colombo, today. In the Tamil-dominated northern province, supporters of Amir-taalingam displayed black mourn-ing flags, shops remained closed and transfer stopped as a mark of

Amirthalingam, 62, was shot dead on Thursday night by three men who had apparently come for a political discussion with him and

his colleagues. Former TULF member of parliament, Vettivelu Yogeswaran, was also killed and the party's former president, Murugesu Sivasithamperam, seriously wounded.

The three assailants were killed in a gun-battle with state security

guards.
"I condemn these dastardly acts," Premadasa said in a

India charged yesterday that a Sri Lankan Tamil rebel group carried out the assassinations of two leading moderate Tamil politicians in Colombo, but the organisation denied the charges, saying it believed "diabolical forces" were responsible.

An official spokesman blamed the Thursday night slayings of Amrithalingam and Yogeswaran on the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eciam (LTTE), which spurned a July 1987 Indo-Sri Lankan accord designed to end a war for independence for the island's Tamil minority. The spokesman offered no

motive, bowever.

US fraud probe piracy charge, admitting that he gave a defence consultant bid ALEXANDRIA, Virginia, July 15, (AP): A retired Navy engin-

5 plead guilty in

eer admitted yesterday to taking \$475,000 in bribes from two defence contractors as he and four other people pleaded guilty in the widening procurement fraud probe. Garland L. Tomlin Jr., 59,

Elysees extravaganza

WASHINGTON. July 15. (AP):

A top aide to former Housing

Secretary Samuel Pierce disputes

Pierce's sworn claim that he had

no direct role in deciding what

projects the scandal-scarred

for Housing Shirley McVay Wiseman also says Carla Hills, currently the US trade represen-

tative, lobbied Pierce to lift res-

trictions on a mortgage lender

now under federal criminal

Hills is scheduled to testify

before the committee on Mon-

day. Wiseman said in a sworn tes-

timony yesterday that Pierce per-

sonally called her and instructed

her to approve more than \$15

million for a Durham, North

Carolina, project sought by a for-

Pierce said: "I want the project funded," Wiseman told the

House government operations

subcommittee on employment and housing, one of three con-

gressional panels investigating mismanagement and fraud at the

Federal Department of Housing

and Urban Development, or

HUD's approval of that

mer Pierce law partner.

Former Assistant Secretary

agency funded.

investigation.

A woman wearing an immense dress holds a child with a bull mask

during the zany-Hollywood-style extravaganza down the Champs-

Elysees yesterday. Entitled La Marseillaise, the parade crowns festivities marking the 200th anniversary of the French Revolution. (Reuter

US probe on

HUD scandal

sect brought more than \$11.3

million in rent subsidies, a \$2.3-

million grant and more than \$3

million in tax credits to

developers who were seeking to

turn a hosiery mill into an apart-

ment complex, said congressman

Tom Lantos, chairman of the

Forth Worth, Texas, yesterday

seeking to recover more than \$2.5 million that a Texas woman

is accused of bilking from the

agency and spending on real

estate, cars and guns. The woman is one of 10 closing

agents nation-wide the agency

believes defrauded HUD of

Pierce was in charge of the

agency, which provides housing

to poor people and the elderly,

during former President Ronald

Reagan's administration. Con-

gressional investigators are

probing allegations of favourit-

ism and influence-peddling in the

Pierce has testified he set up a

three-person panel to make fun-

ding decisions for the agency's moderate housing rehabilitation

programme, but he maintained "final authority" over the

agency during Pierce's tenure.

about \$10 million.

Meanwhile, HUD filed suit in

subcommittee.

admitted taking \$400,000 from Sperry Corp. and \$75,000 from Honeywell Inc. in exchange for confidential bid information about a multimilion-dollar contract to maintain the electronic components of Navy weapons.

The money was paid between 1982 and 1984 into a bank account that Tomlin kept in the Bahamas in the name of a dummy corporation he set up to receive the funds. Tomlin later transferred \$400,000 to a Swiss bank, according to court papers filed in US D strict Court.

Another former Navy engineer, Jerry L. Manning, 52, pleaded guilty to a bribery consinformation about a \$20 million Navy electronics contract. In addition, two defence con-

sultants and a former marketing manager for Unisys Corp., the successor to Sperry Corp., pleaded guilty to separate charges relating to a scheme to conceal illegal campaign contributions to several congressmen, including Rep. Les Aspin, chairman of the House armed services committee.

There was no indication that Aspin or any of the other congressmen who received donations knew the contributions were illegally funnelled to them by Sperry through defence consultants.

■ The FBI said yesterday it is conducting a preliminary investigation of alleged financial fraud at a US Energy Department plant in Ohio that makes materials for nuclear weapons.

French bash to end with fireworks

PARIS, July 15, (AP): The French Revolution bicentennial bash peaked with a parade that mixed humour, special effects and a single serious note - a tribute to the Chinese students pro-democracy whose movement was violently suppressed.

The celebrations were comin to a close tonight at the Eiffel Tower with what is being billed as France's biggest ever fireworks display.

French newspapers today hailed the parade on last night with adjectives like "colossal."

An American college marching band danced the "moon-walk", backwards down the Champs-Elysees, British firefighters sprayed spectators and a Russian bear skated pirouettes on ice in an offbeat display of pomp and wit. Perhaps the most moving

moment came early in the parade

as hundreds of Chinese students

from Paris, Hong Kong and the United States - wheeled their bicycles from the Arc de Triomphe down to the Place dela Concorde. They rang the han-dlebar bells and flashed peace

They wore headbands bearing, the Chinese characters signifying "liberty, equality, fraternity" — the rallying cry of the French Revolution, which began July 14, 1789, with the storming of the Bastille prison.

Tribute

parade's conclusion featured the 250 musicians of the Florida Agricultural and Mechanical University marching band, who writhed and wailed in a tribute to US rhythm-

and-blues musician James The much-anticipated parade, entitled "The Marseillaise" and featuring more than 10,000 musicians, turned the famed Champs-Elysees into an enchanted stage for more than three hours. Many people had camped out there since early afternoon to

secure a spot. Scottish bagpipers marching in the rain shared the limelight with British ponies painted to resemble zebras, a human pyramid formed by undulating Senegalese dancers in native costume and Soviet tanks spewing confetti-snow as they recreated

the Siberian winter. The \$15-million extravaganza was billed as "a slightly frivolous

opera-ballet." Halfway through the programme, the crowd drew its collective breath as American Diva Jessye Norman emerged from behind a curtain of rain regally draped in a flowing Tricolour gown — to sing the strough rousing verses of the Mar-

Besides the lively and sometimes impatient crowd lining the Champs-Elysees, perched on trees and in building windows, the parade was broadcast to millions of viewers in France, Europe and the United States.

Stealth endorsed

WASHINGTON, July 15, (AP); The Senate armed services committee gave a strong endorsement yesterday to production of the B-2 Stealth bomber and approved Defence Secretary Dick Chency's proposal to end production of the F-14D fighter jet.

But the committee, in its \$305-billion fiscal 1990 defence bill. voted to keep alive the controversial V-22 Osprey tilt-rotor air-craft, inviting Cheney to change his mind about cancelling the ргодтатите.

Committee chairman Sam Nunn and Sen. John Warner, the senior Republican on the panel, said the final bill was approved unanimously.

At a news conference, Nunn and Warner expressed strong support for the B-2 programme. But Nunn said he had "sticker they." shock" from the high cost of producing the bomber.

The plane designed to evade Soviet radar has yet to fly, but the first test could come as soon as today. The plane has been under going runway testing this week in Palmdale, California.

Volcanic tremors and earthquakes rock Japan again ITO, Japan, July 15, (AP): Volcanic tremors kilometres (miles) from Ito, erupted on Thur-

and earthquakes rocked this seaside hot springs resort again today, prompting thousands of tourists to cancel their reservations and hundred of hotels and inns to close as a

Bubbles rising from the site of an underwater volcano were detected today indicating continuing volcanic activity, said Hiroko Seki, a spokeswoman for the Maritime Safety Agency, Japan's coast guard.

The same underwater volcano, several

sday sending steam into the air. Volcano researchers warned that another eruption could be much stronger, and might send ash

and stones over the Ito area. Nobuo Fukuda, a Central Meteorological Agency official, warned that further eruptions in the area were highly likely.

The CMA said there were more than 100 new temblors today in Ito, a city of 72,000 residents about 100 kms (60 miles) southwest of Tokyo, but most were too weak to be felt by

Since June 30, more than 22,800 quakes, including almost 600 strong enough to be felt by people, have been recorded in the area.

Veterinarians reported an increased number of illnesses among pets during two weeks in which the quakes have elevated stress, Kyodo news service said. It said 65 dogs and cats had been treated since the beginning of the temblors.

At Ito's train station this morning, no tourists were seen arriving.

4978300

A dwarf who calls himself Little T is swung by a harness as he is tossed on a pile of mattresses by a patron of the Carnival Nightclub in Grand Rapids, Michigan, Wednesday. (Reuter wirephoto)

Barroom contests 'cruel' Dwarf tossing ban sought

ALBANY, New York, July 15, (AP): Two New day it also cited the nightclub carnival for two York state lawmakers hope to win a ban on dwarf tossing and dwarf bowling, saying the barroom contests are demeaning and dangerous.

"It's just unbelievable that in this type of society."

we're going to start throwing people around," state sen. Nicholas Spano said Thursday.

"There are enough prejudices out there against people who are different than others physically," Spano said. "We are going to play to those types of prejudices if we allow this to happen."
In Grand Rapids, Michigan, meanwhile, a night-

club is facing state penalties for violating a restricted entertainment permit by holding a dwarf tossing contest, in which patrons competed to see now lar they could throw a person.

The state liquor control commission said Thurs- event in Michigan.

unrelated liquor violations. The bar could be fined up to \$300 per violation and faces possible suspension or revocation of its liquor licence, although revocation is unlikely, said Roualee Polad, a duty officer with the commission's enforcement division.

Club manager Scott Vokoun, who was aware that commission investigators were present that night, said his attorney does not believe he violated his entertainment permit.

The contest drew more than 300 spectators as well as 50 demonstrators, many of them disabled, who said the event was demeaning and cruel.

State representative Richard Bandstra has sa will introduce legislation later this year banning the

PEOPLE AND PLACES

AMSTERDAM: A Dutch genetic engineering firm said yesterday that it hoped to produce a new breed of cow capable of duplicating human mother's milk.

"There is an increasing interest in mother's milk because people think there's nothing to match it," business manager Otto Postma of Genpharm Europe BV said.

He said mother's milk contained a protein vital for developing a baby's mmune system.

"We cannot guarantee that it will work but if we don't run into major obstacles, we could have the first cows of this type by 1992," Postma said. (Reuter)

STOCKHOLM, Sweden: Lisa Malmkjell survived a lightning bolt which melted her riding belmet and jewelry and instantly killed the horse underneath her, newspapers repor-

"I was just going to jump a hedge when it happened," the 15-year-old rider told the Aftonbladet daily. "I just heard a bang and then I don't

remember anything more."
Lisa's mother Eva, who witnessed the accident Sunday near the town of Arla, said, "suddenly I saw the lightning and then both Lisa and (her horse) Smirre fell to the ground." When I got to them, Lisa's face

was blue and one eye just stared. I thought she was dead." The lightning evidently struck the helmet and coursed through the rain-soaked clothes into the saddle, where

it melted the metal clasps, Atonbladet said. Lisa's necklace and carrings and even her underwear burned into her

skin, the paper reported. (AP)

* * * THE HAGUE, Netherlands: Stan Getz, Herbie Hancock, an eight-yearold vocalist and a man billed as the world's first bagpipe jazz artist are among the players at this year's North Sea Jazz Festival, which

opened yesterday. Concerts were to run simultaneously in as many as 13 halls during the three-day festival. Also on the bill were percussionist and band leader Art Blakey, trumpeters Dizzy Gillespie and Miles Davis and pianist Oscar Peterson.

Organisers say they are expecting up to 50,000 visitors to watch the more than 150 bands and dozens of soloists appearing at the sprawling Congresgebouw complex at The

A novelty at this year's festival will be a day-long family programme dubbed "Gigs For Kids," which includes bagpipe artist Rulus Harley and eight-year-old Skat singer Emily Hadded of Chicago, billed as a "Mininture Ella Fitzgerald."

DARWIN, Australia: A former Vietnamese refugee survived 21 days at sea in an 18-foot (5.4 metre) dinghy before being washed ashore on the island of west Timor, Australian Associated Press reported today.

Thep Van Tran, 37, a resident of Darwin, drifted 450 miles (724 kilometres) across the Timor Sea from the Perron Islands, southwest of Darwin, to the remote Timorese Island of Soe after the motor on his dinghy broke down late last month. He was found by fishermen off the village of Kolbane, about 450 miles

(724 kilometres) northwest of Dar-win on Tuesday, AAP reported. Tran reportedly was on a fishing trip when the motor of his dinghy

Tran has been detained by officials on west Timor, but no reason has been given for the detention, AAP

Steart Leith, a lecturer in maritime studies at Darwin University, told reporters he was not surprised Tran

He said Tran, who left Vietnam as a boat person 10 years ago, was a student in his maritime studies course, which concentrated on survival techniques.

He had been taught not to con-sume water on the first day of any emergency and to ration his supply to one litre a day until found. Leith said he was confident his student would have followed his practice. (AP)

Jet-lag cure?

Quick fix

July 15, (Reuter). British scientists are testing a new jet-lag treatment which helps the body's internal clock adjust to travel across time zones, a top

physiologist said yesterday. Josephine Arendt of the University of Surrey told a symposium that in recent tests travellers between San Francisco and London said jet-lag symptoms were reduced by doses of a chemicallyproduced copy of a substance called melatonin that the

body produces naturally. Arendt said melatonin can regulate, forwards or backwards, the body clock that determines when people want

STOCKHOLM: A Swedish government committee yesterday urged banning the sale of toy guns which

look like real weapons.
"When it comes to the subjective experience of bank or post office cashiers, it makes little difference whether the gun pointed at her is a real one or something that looks like a real gun," said criminologist Leif Persson who headed the govern-ment-appointed probe into Sweden's

weapon laws. He said he was not proposing banning toy cowboy guns, water pistols The aim is to ban articles that so

resemble a weapon they might be used in a robbery or other crime," he

The committee also proposed making it illegal to carry knives in public except for work or outdoor pursuits and an import ban on street apons such as knuckle dusters and darts. (Reuter)

ROME: Police yesterday displayed about 40 pieces of stolen artwork, some as old as five centuries, that they had recovered in recent months. Three people were detained and 16 charged as a result of the seizure of the goods. But some owners of artworks did not know they were stolen, and so were not punished, police

The artwork protection branch of the Carabinieri police showed off about 30 paintings, three triptychs, a wooden statue of a Madonna and Child, ancient sheet music and Codices. One painting was found in Spain and the other works were recovered in a variety of investiga-

tions in northern and central Italy. All together, the works are worth more than 2.5 billion lire (\$2 million). Among the most interesting items rescued are a 15th century wooden triptych of the Florentine School and a wooden crucifix of the same period, valued at 500 million lire (about \$400,000) apiece. (AP)

* * *
HELSINKI, Finland: A 39-year-old heart transplant patient died after hospital officials refused to let her talk to a heart specialist when she complained of an infected toenail, a newspaper reported yesterday.

Aino Lehtimaki who had under-

gone two heart operations in the last nine months, was turned away from Helsinki University Central Hospital and told to go to a nearby health clinic to have her toe treated.

She had asked to see a heart specialist because any infection could be dangerous for a transplant recipient, the Helsingin Sanomat

reported.

Ms Lehtimaki suffered an apparent heart attack after her toenail was removed, the paper said. (AP)

Ex-law student suspected in 48 deaths

Police sort evidence in Green River case

SEATTLE, July 15, (AP): Police are sorting through hundre .. of videotapes and a truckload of other evidence seized from a former law student suspected in the 48. Green River slayings, the nation's worst

serial murder case, Some of the 1,800 videotapes apparently were homemade, but investigators would not comment yesterday on what they depicted. The 55 cartons and bags of confiscated materials included police uniforms, more than two dozen firearms and about 100 police badges.

The items were taken Wednesday from two Spokane residences used by William Jay Stevens II. Stevens, 38, has not been charged in series of deaths from 1982-85 that came to be known as the Green River

police have blamed their killer for the disappearances of eight other women, who are presumed dead.

The case takes its name from the river south of Seattle where the first five victims'

Forty women are known dead and

bodies were found in 1982. Many of the victims, ranging in age from 15 to 36, were prostitutes in the Seattle or Porland, Oregon, areas of the northwest United

In addition to those deaths, the affidavit supporting a search warrant of Stevens' residences said he may be linked to at least 17 other murder victims whose bodies were found along highways between Portland and Vancouver, British Columbia, and from Seattle to Spokane.

River task force commander Robert C. Evans said yesterday.

Stevens denied any involvement in the killings, said his attorney, Craig Beles. Stevens is in the King County jail serv-

"Whether or not this person is simply the victim of a bizarre set of circumstances or in fact responsible for some of the crimes in King County we don't know yet, and that's exactly what we're trying to determine by going through the material we recovered with the warrant." Green

ing a one-year term for a 1979 burglary of a

police equipment supply store and additional time for escape. Police say Stevens walked away from a Seattle work release centre in 1981.

He was rearrested in Spokane on Jan 10. He was found after "Manhunt," a nationally syndicated television show. aired a programme in December about the Green River killings. One tipster directed investigators to Gonzaga University Law School in Spokane, where Stevens had attended classes for 3-1/2 years and was president of the student bar.

Stevens' father declined to talk with the Associated Press and Stevens had declined jailhouse visit by AP reporters.

Beles, who also was one of Stevens'

former law school professor, called any allegations that Stevens may have committed the serial killings "purely ridiculous." He said his client "is concerned he's

being singled out as the answer to a long-time investigation." Evans acknowledged the King County police task force had found "no smoking

gun," but he said an initial study of 405 documents charting Stevens' movements between 1981 and 1989 showed they sometimes closely paralleled the killings.

Records seized when he was arrested show he travelled extensively between Seattle, Portland, Spokane and Vancouver, British Columbia, under at least four aliases during the period. Evans said.

After his arrest, Spokane authorities found that Stevens possessed several police-type vehicles, including an undercover car equipped with lights, siren, radar and radio.

Stevens had a fully equipped Washington state patrol motorcycle that had been sold as surplus, 26 vehicle licence plates, 29 firearms and about 100 police badges, police said.

One man who knew Stevens said he was told "that Stevens made statements that the Green River victims were killed for snuff films." the affidavit said, referring to pornograph films purportedly showing people being killed.

Judge convicts addicted mother

SANFORD, Florida, July 15, (AP): A judge has convicted a cocaine-addicted mother of delivering drugs to her two chil-dren through their umbilical cords at birth.

Rejecting arguments that the law under which she was tried was meant only for criminals engaged in illegal drug deals, circuit judge O.H. Eaton Jr said he viewed the two children born to Jennifer Clarise Johnson as victims.

"These children had no ability to control what was being introduced into their bodies, Eaton said in handing down the rnling Thursday after a non-jury trial. "The defendant had that ability."

The unmarried 23-year-old woman is believed to be the first mother in Florida — and one of only a few in the country - convicted of pushing drugs to their children under a criminal drugdealing statute.

Probation

Ms Johnson faces a 30-year prison sentence, but prosecutor Jeff Deen said be would recommend that she complete a drug rehabilitation programme she is undergoing and then serve "a len-gthy probation period."

In his ruling, the judge made two key determinations:

— Chat the illegal substance travelled from Ms Johnson's body into the babies at birth, but before their umbilical cords were severed. — And that "a child who is born but whose umbilical cord has not been severed a person," within the Florida law under which she was

The defence had argued that a newborn is not a person until the cord is severed and that Ms Johnson could not be tried under the law that makes it a felony for someone to "deliver" drugs to a

Ms Johnson was acquitted of one count of child abuse.' Other mothers giving birth to so-called cocaine babies have been successfully prosecuted under that law, which carries a maximum of five years in prison.

The defendant, who sat impassively during the trial, refused comment. Her attorney, Jim Sweeting, said he would appeal.

Sweeting, representatives of the American Civil Liberties Union and a doctor who testified on the defendant's behalf had argued that a guilty who testified on the defendant's behalf had argued that a guilt verdict encourages pregnant addicts to avoid prenatal care and give birth to their babies outside hospitals because they would fear imprisonment.

Responsibility

"I think what we found today is that having a baby is a crime for pregnant addicts," Sweeting said. The judge said he believed the opposite to be true — that pregnant addicts are now placed on notice that they have a respon-

sibility to seek treatment.

The children, a boy born in 1987 and a girl born in January, are being cared for by Ms Johnson's mother and an aunt. Doctors said they appear to be healthy.





Geer. Root's brother-in-law speaks to the press. (Reuter wirephoto)

Suspicion and intrigue cloud flier's story

Pilot shot before crash

MIAMI, July 15, (Agencies): The pilot who blacked out in a small plane that flew 800 miles (1,290 km) before crashing into the ocean had n shot in the stomach, police said yesterday. His family theorized a pistol in the glove box went off when the plane hit the the sea.

But the New York Times reported today that one doctor who treated Root said the shooting probably occurred two to four hours before the plane crashed Thursday.

Thomas Root, 36, of Alexandria, Virginia, across the Potomac River from Washington, DC, was in stable condition, at Memorial Hospital in Hollywood Elozida, verteelay, one day

ital in Hollywood, Florida, yesterday, one day after rescuers pulled him from the Atlantic Ocean, 14 miles (20 km) east of the Eleuthera Islands, or 110 miles (175 km) east of Nassau in Root was on a business trip from Washing-

ton, DC, National Airport to Rocky Mount, North Carolina, when he lost consciousness because of what was believed to be a carbon monoxide leak at about 10,000 feet (3,000 m), 17 miles (25 km) from his destination, officials

Hollywood, Florida, Police Chief Richard Witt told a news conference yesterday police were notified late Thursday that Root had been

"A doctor called and said there was a powder burn and gunshot wound 2 inches (5 cm) above the belly button," Witt said. "It (the bullet) exited under the lower left ribs and entered the left arm and then exited through the arm." Brett Geer, Root's brother-in-law, told

reporters at Memorial Hospital that Root was lucid and talking with relatives and that he denied the wound was self-inflicted. Geer said Root had a .32-calibre pistol in a glove box in the plane when he left Washington National Airport alone, Geer theorized that the

pistol discharged when the plane slammed into "The only thing that we can figure out is that

somehow that (the shooting) happened on impact when the plane crashed," Geer said.

"It's an odd story all right," he said, after visiting Root at the hospital. "With this wound and him not being able to recollect how he got it. I'm sure there is reason for an investigation.

"There's always a possibility of self-inflic-tion, but there's always a possibility that the gunshot wound may have happened before Mr Root entered the airplane," Witt said. "That seems to be contradicted by the fact that we are all told that he reported chest pains just prior to blacking out."

Geer said Root, who also was visited at the hospital by his father and wife, Kathy Root, 35, was a gun enthusiast and owned about 20 guns.

American television, NBC News, reported yesterday that Virginia State Police raided Root's locker at a suburban Washington airfield 10 weeks ago, acting on a tip, and "found a small arsenal of weapons — an unregistered machine gun, a stun gun and several hand-

The Washington Post reported today that at the hangar police also found live gallons of ether, expensive communication and naviga tion equipment and chemical light sticks that can be used by pilots as a backup lighting system, or by drug traffickers to illuminate items dropped from a plane.

The Times reported today that Root said the

ether was for cleaning his plane.

"But of course that's not what you use to clean an aircraft with unless you're going to blow it up," said a US Customs official, speakng on condition of anonymity. Ether is also used to process cocaine. In North Carolina, Secretary of State Rulus Edmisten said his office has been investigating

security fraud allegations against a company for which Root acted as an attorney. Edmisten said there are allegations that the company. Sonrise Management Services, was set up in a way that allowed it to avoid securities laws. Edmisten said the lawyer knew he was under investigation. ABC news reported yesterday that federal

authorities had placed Root on a watch list of

suspected drug smugglers after making several "suspicious" trips to the Caribbean.

Andrew Alston, a National Transportation Safety Board spokesman in Hollywood, said Bahamian authorities requested the National Transportation Safety Board to handle the investigation. The Federal Aviation Administration, the Federal Bureau of Investigation and authorities in Virginia also are involved in

The FBI moved into the case because of the reported gunshot wound, spokesman Paul

Other US investigators worked to gather information on Root ranging from his financial situation to his psychological condition, his physical fitness, his flying ability and his gun collection, the NTSB investigator said.
With Root under sedation and his single-

engine Cessna believed to be at the bottom of Bahamian waters more than a mile (1.6 kilometres) deep, authorities turned their atten-tion to "multiple phone calls" from people in several states making "various allegations that have not been confirmed," said Alston. He declined to give details, but said they came

from private citizens and government agencies on topics that included Root's finances and his pilot ability. "There are many questions I'll be asking," said Alston, adding that authorities will allow Root to rest until today before interviewing

Root's wife planned to visit her husband

yesterday. On Thursday, she said she told hospital officials to send her husband the message: 'Root, you really did it this time." Lab tests will be conducted on tissue taken

from the powder burn area and on a tiny piece of metal found near the wound to confirm it was caused by a gunshot.

"It is unknown what that metal is. It is a very very small fragment," Alston said. "It is no bullet slug you could identify."

He also said at least one witness at the airport

saw Root board the plane alone.

'Mother will come back for me,' abandoned Christina says

ST JOHN'S. Newfoundland, July 15, (UPI): Police now believe a disabled tecnage girl found at a cathedral last week was left by her mother and may be from

England. Royal Newfoundland Constabulary Superintendent Leonard Power said the girl, who identified herself as Christina. told investigators her mother will be coming back for her. "Obviously it's a very unusual situa-

tion," Power said. "I've never experienced

anything like this." Christina has degenerative cerebral palsy and has been communicating with speech experts via a type of sign language. Power said.

Christina, who cannot walk by herself, was found on the steps of the Cathedral of St John the Baptist last Friday morning.

Christina indicated she was born on Oct 10. 1973 and is from England, Power said. She said she has two brothers and a sister.

She said her mother is a Yugoslavian woman named Olga, and the pair came to Newfoundland on a boat with a nanny and three men she didn't know, Power said.

Christina, an intelligent girl who said she attended school until June of this year. is reluctant to give specific details about her background, Power said.

Christina said she lives in the countryside but won't pinpoint the area. Power

She doesn't appear to be overly dis-

traught about her situation, Power said. She told investigators her mother's last name is Yatso, but she later retracted the claim. Power said.

Investigators are not ruling out the possibility that the girl is either from the area or somewhere else in North America,

Christina appears to have been well taken care of and was healthy and clean when found, Power said.

NEWS IN BRIEF

New term

WASHINGTON, July 15, (AP): Mayor Marion Barry Jr, whose administration has been dogged by scandal, will run for a fourth term and does not expect former presidential candidate Jesse Jackson to oppose him, a spokesman said yesterday.

Barry's decision to seek a new term comes after months of speculation about his plans, particularly in view of a string of high-level resignations, the conviction of several former aides on criminal charges and the mayor's friendship with a man convicted on drug charges in the Virgin Islands who is awaiting trial on additional charges in Washington.

Spy trial

SAVANNAH, Georgia, July 15, (UPI): Federal prosecutors conformed with witnesses yesterday in preparation for the spy trial of a Turkish national charged with conspiring to sell US military secrets to foreign agents.

Husseyin Yildirim, 60, is scheduled to be tried in US district

court for allegedly conspiring with a US Army intelligence specialist to sell classified military information to East German and Soviets agents. Jury selection is scheduled to begin Monday in the courtroom of US dis-trict judge B. Avant Edenfield.

Missionary killed

NAIROBI, Kenya, July 15, (AP): An American nun was shot and killed and another was wounded by unidentified gunmen at their mission

near Kenya's coast, a religious official confirmed yesterday.
Sister Agnes Reinkemeyer of the Franciscan Sisters of Mary was shot and killed Wednesday night at the order's mission at Wema near the Indian Ocean town of Malindi, according to Father Joe at the Gar-

rissa Diocese in eastern Kenya.

The assailants also shot her colleague, sister Evelyn Marie Peterman, in the leg, said Father Joe. Sister Evelyn Maric, also American, was taken to a hospital in Malindi for treatment and has returned to the Wema mission, he said.

Jetfighter crashes

BRUSSELS, July 15, (UPI): A two-seater F-16 Belgian Air Force jetfigh-ter crashed yesterday near the town of St Hunert.

The two pilots bailed out before the aircraft crashed 200 yards (m) from a house. There were no injuries. Experts were sent to the crash site to investigate the cause of the mis-

hap. It was the 28th crash of an F-16 in Belgium in a decade.
The incident occured 10 days after

a Soviet MiG-23 crashed into a house in western Belgium, killing an 18-year-old man. The pilot bailed out earlier over Poland and escaped

Coalition renewed

LUXEMBOURG, July 15, (AP): Luxembourg's Christian Democrats and Socialists agreed on renewing their coalition government which was sworn in by Grand Duke Jean yesterday.

The two leading parties, which ruled together over the past five years, although losing each three seats in the June 18 parliament elections, kept a 40-seat majority in the 60-seat parliament.
Christian Democratic Jacques

Santer will stay as prime minister while Socialist Jacques Poos will stay as deputy premier and foreign mini-

Editor dies

MOSCOW, July 15, (AP): Lev N. Tolkunov, twice editor of the Soviet government newspaper Izvestia and a member of the Communist Party central committee, had died at age 70, the official Soviet news agency Tass reported yesterday.

After holding senior posts in the

central committee. Tolkunov became editor of Izvestia in 1965, was appointed chairman of the semiofficial Novosti Press Agency 1976-83, then was restored to the more prestigious Izvestia post for a year.

Charges dismissed

MIAMI, July 15, (AP): A federal judge has dismissed neutrality act charges against six men accused of aiding the Nicaraguan rebels, saying the US government itself was con ducting a secret war against

Nicaragua at the time.

US district judge Norman Roettger in Fort Lauderdale issued the
strongly worded order six months
after hearings featuring testimony by former government intelligence officers and rebel leader Adolfo Calero, whose brother, Mario, was one of the defendants.

Submarines

STOCKHOLM, Sweden, July 15, (AP): A Soviet officer was quote today as saying his country would remove all Golf II submarines from the Baltic Sea early next year. General staff officer Alexander

Rudenko said in an interview with the Dagens Nyheter daily the Soviet Union also would state clearly whether its warships were carrying nuclear weapons if they were invited to visit a Swedish port.

Briton set to balloon over Everest

Mount Everest veteran Chris Bonington is set to attempt the first flight over the summit of the world's highest mountain in a hot air balloon.

Bonington, 54, who climbed to the top of Everest four years ago, hopes to soar over the 29,028-foot (8,848 metre) Himayalan giant in September with Swedish balloonist Per Lindstrand.

"We have a good chance of landing on target north of Everest on the Tibetan plateau, but something could go wrong and we might be forced down above the snow line in the narrow Himayalan valleys," he told Reuters. "That's where I

In the event of a mishap on the frozen Himalayan slopes Bonington's mountaincering skills will be called upon to guide his companion to safety.

Bonington, who has had no previous ballooning experience, will be relying on Lindstrand's skills to steer them over the towering Himalayan peaks.

An attempt by Lindstrand, 40, and

millionaire pop music tycoon Richard Branson to cross the Atlantic in a balloon in 1987 ended when it ditched in the Irish After a week's acclimatisation in the

Nepalese Himalayas to about 19,000 feet

(5,750 metres), the team will take off at dawn some 20 miles (32 kilometres) from Everest and make a quick dash for the relatively safe winds of the jetstream which blow above 24,000 feet (7,270 metres). The duo must make it across the summit of Everest at a dizzying height of at least

35,00 feet (10,600 metres). During the expected two-and-a-half-hour flight they will have to endure temperatures of minus 50 degrees Farenheit (minus 45 Celsius), which Bonington said he had experienced on his climbing expedi-

'The vast difference is that on a mountain you are moving all the time and genthe sun should generate considerable radiance.

"The 40,000 pound sterling (\$70,000), 90-foot (27 metre) balloon will carry eight propane gas cylinders with enough full for

a six-and-a-half-hour flight, just in case.

The balloonists will be in highfrequency radio contact with a pick-up team on the Chinese side and with an American meteorologist in Boston. "We'll get better information from him on conditions in the jetstream than from a local

source," Bonington said. The next tense moment will be the land-



Bonington, seen during a recent climb, is set to soar over the summit of Moun Everest in a hot air balloon. (Reuter wirephoto)

Jewish protestors

WARSAW, July 15. (Reuter): Poland's government newspaper today accused New York Jews who staged a protest against a Roman Catholic convent at the former Nazi death camp at Auschwitz of making a terrifying attack on Polish

The seven Jews led by Rabbi Avraham Weiss of Riverdale, New York, were guilty of "organised provocation," Rzeczpospolita sald. "How harmful religious fanaticism can be seems to be evidenced by this unusual incident," it added.

The newspaper did not report that the Jews were attacked and dragged away by Polish workmen as Polish police, priests and residents looked on.
Instead, it called the American Jews the aggressors. "The attackers demanded with specially-prepared placards and hostile shouts that the Carmelite nuns leave the convent," it said.

Picture shows Weiss being dragged away while policemen and others watch.
(Reuter wirephoto)

Mandela asks to see leaders

Activist meeting sought

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa, July 15, (AP): Jailed black leader Nelson Mandela wants permission to meet a wide range of anti-apartheid activists to co-ordinate strategies, a news-

paper reported yesterday.
The anti-apartheid Weekly
Mail said Mandela hopes to see several black trade union leaders when he meets with his family on his 71st birthday Tuesday.

Without citing sources, the Weekly Mail said Mandela has drawn up a list of up to 150 people he would like to see at Victor Verster Prison outside Cape Town, where he lives alone in a suburban-style house.

Mandela met July 5 with President P.W. Botha, fuelling speculation that he may soon be released and that the government is seeking new means to break the country's political stalemate.

"The need (to meet with opposition leaders) has become pressing," the Weekly Mail said, adding that some anti-apartheid groups fear Mandela's isolation makes unified political action

The newspaper said Mandela wanted to see Jay Naidoo and Elijah Barayi, leaders of the Congress of South African Trade Unions, the country's largest labour federation, and Cyril Ramaphosa, general secretary of the National Union of Mineworkers, the nation's biggest

шіоп. The prisons service declined to comment when asked if Mandela had made such a request or if he would be receiving any visitors in

the near future.

Mandela, the country's best known black leader and head of the African National Congress guerrilla movement, receives regular visits from his family and attorney, but talks with antiapartheid leaders have been

extremely rare. Mandela, imprisoned since 1962, is serving a life sentence for sabotage and plotting to overthrow the white government.

The anti-apartheid movement, which has many factions and numerous disagreements, has reacted to the Botha-Mandela meeting with conflicting statements.

Shultz to write two books NEW YORK, July 15. (AP): Former US Secretary of State George P. Shultzhas

agreed to write two books for Charles Scribner's sons, an imprint of Macmillan, Inc. Under the agreement, announced yesterday, Scribner's has been granted

world rights to both books.
One will be a memoir of his 6 1-2-year tenure as secretary of state under former president Reagan. The other will be about "statecraft," related to a public television series by Macneil Lehrer productions.

Shultz served as secretary of state from July 1982 until last January. He currently is the Jack Steel Parker professor of international economics at the Stanford graduate school of business and honorary fellow at the Hoover Institution on War, Revolution and Peace.

Shultz's publications include "economy policy beyond the headlines," 1978; workers and wages in the urban labour market," 1970, and "guidelines, informal controls and the market place," 1966.

Walesa| seeks early polls

WARSAW, July 15, (AP): Solidarity leader Lech Walesa announced yesterday that he would support any candidate from the Communist Party coalition for the new post of President and urged that elections be held

immediately.

Meanwhile, the communistallied Peasant Party urged it 76 parliament deputies to vote for Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski after a meeting of the party leadership in Warsaw.

'I state that I will co-operate with any President elected ... no matter if it is Gen. ... Jaruzelski, Gen. Czeslaw Kiszczak or some other representative of the coalition, in order to solve Polish problems," Walesa said in a statement released by an aide. Jaruzelski, first secretary of

the Communist Party, announced Jane 30 he would not run for President, saying he was too closely linked with the martial law that he imposed in 1981 to crush Solidarity. The independent trade union movement was later outlawed, but its legality was restored this year.

Jaruzelski recommended Kiszczak, the Interior Minister, but the Communist Party leadership asked him to reconsider.

In recent days, especially after appearing frequently with US President George Bush during his three-day visit, Jaruzelski has emerged again as a likely can-

And Walesa said for the first time in his statement that national situation requires the President come from the communist coalition.

"The election of the President should be held immediately. ... Our country faces a great chance, but at the same time we have a constitutional crisis connected. with a delay in filling the president's office. Extension of this situation causes additional dangers," Walesa said.

Mikolaj Kozakiewicz, speak-ler of the Sejm — one of the houses of the national assembly - said on Thursday he wants to hold the joint vote of the Seim and the new freely elected Senate to select the President as soon as possible, preferably by July 22, Poland's National Day.

Kozakiewicz said in an interview that Bush's visit had eased controversy surrounding Jaruzelski's candidacy.

But Solidarity members of the national assembly, many of whom were jailed during martial law, have said they will not vote for Jaruzelski.

The Solidarity members have said they would take a stand on the presidency just prior to the vote. In the statement, Walesa, who is not in the national assembly, does not instruct unionbacked members how to vote.

Unusuai

A post-mortem yesterday showed a priest who died in unusual circumstances suffered a fractured rib and sternum and had a high level of alcohol in his blood, but did not determine the cause of death, the state news agency said.

The Rev. Sylwester Zych, the third Polish priest to die in unusual circumstances in the last six months, was found at a bus stop in the Baltic resort of Krynica Morska early on Wednesday. Lord Olivier's final curtain call

ASHURST, England, July 15, (Agencies): Far from the

London stage where Laurence Olivier became the most celebrated actor of his time, family and friends said fare-

well yesterday with the flowers and words of the Shake-

The casket was surmounted with a floral crown from his

family made of elder and yarrow, studded with flowers and herbs mentioned in Shakespeare's works: lavender,

savory, marjoram, marigoid, violets, oxlips, lilies, pansies,

savory, marjoram, marigoid, violets, oxinos, lines, pansies, fennel, columbine, rue and daisies.

"Goodnight sweet prince. And flights of angels wing thee to thy rest." The words spoken by Horatio in "Hamlet." written on one of the many floral tributes, summed up the nation's feeling for the honoured actor. The funeral of Lord Olivier, who died Tuesday at age 82, was a small, private service. About 60 mourners gathered in the 13th century St James Church besides quiet country.

in the 12th century St James' Church beside a quiet country

FBI seizes radarparts

Suspected IRA men detained

BOSTON, July 15, (AP): The FBI said the four people charged this week with developing rockets for the provisional Irish Republican Army represent the group's "main cogs" in efforts to build sophisticated new

Agents arrested three of the suspected terrorist technical experts on Wednesday, and later seized radar and missile parts during raids in Massachusetts, New Hampshire and Pennsylvania, the FBI said yesterday. "An arrest warrant was issued for a fourth person, whom the FBI believes has gone into hiding in Ireland. Among the items confiscated in raids on two apartments, were 6-foot (1.8 metre) long missile launching tubes and a videotape showing one of the suspects firing a rocket, the FBI said.



Duke's doll

The Duke of York holds an 'Anne of Green Gables' doll as the Duchess of York pulls one of its pigtails after they were presented it outside City Hall in Charlottetown on Friday. (Reuter wirephoto)

'Secret' service

Double shuffle

WASHINGTON, July 15, (AP): Several uniformed secret service officers at the White House are under investigation for alleged security violations and theft, and at least two have been transferred to new jobs, the Washington Times said yesterday. The Secret Service Uniformed Division protects the president's

residences, offices and foreign embassies in Washington.

The investigation is related to US Attorney Jay Stephens' probe of possible credit card fraud involving a homosexual prostitution ring that was broken up last February.

Lobbyist Craig J. Spence, one of the men The Times said used the male escort service, arranged late-night tours of the White House with assistance from a secret service officer, Reginald A. Degueldre.

Degueldre has been transferred to embassy foot patrol, and a second uniformed officer who worked the midnight shift at the White House with Degueldre has been re-assigned to the division chief handling street patrols, the newspaper said.

Unidentified secret service officers who were interviewed by The Times said they expect more transfers as a result of the probe. "You can expect a number of others ... on the hot seat," one secret service official familiar with the security probe was quoted as saying. Allan Cramer, a secret service spokesman said yesterday he had no

comment on the story in The Times. Asked if security had been tightened, Cramer said, "Not that I'm aware of." Degueldre told the Associated Press earlier he arranged a late night White House tour for Spence and some friends on July 3, 1988. But The Times said the officer was involved in arranging at least four White House tours for Spence, including one that involved two male pros-

Meantime, Rose Zamaria, a White House official, said there has been no change in policy regarding late night tours of the building since a memorandum she issued in mid-June.

Under President George Bush, White House staff members can bring guests on private tours of the West Wing on Monday, Wednesday and Friday between 7 pm and 10 pm, after 1 pm on Saturday and all day on

lane near his home in Sussex, 50 miles (80 kilometres) south

from the hearse. His widow, actress Joan Plowright, tur-ned away briefly and wiped tears from her eyes as she stood

Acknowledging tributes from around the world. Lady Olivier said on Thursday that a "huge wave of love" had engulfed the actor's family since his death earlier this week.

Lord Olivier, hailed as Britain's greatest classical actor

Olivier's body was cremated and a memorial service will

be held at a later date in London, with Westminster Abbey

silently with his four children and friends.

of modern times, died on Tuesday aged 82.

and St Paul's Cathedral cited as possible venues. "His extraordinary life and achievements will be celebrated in a manner befitting a great man of his time in the near future and all will be welcome." Lady Olivier said.

A single bell tolled as the heavy oak coffin was lifted

Mourners say goodnight, sweet prince

of the capital.

A raid on a house in Nashua, New Hampshire, yielded tech-nical documents on missiles and British helicopters, and enough radar parts and electronic gear to fill a station wagon were seized at a house in Harwich, on Cape Cod, Massachusetts, the FBI

"It appears quite clear that they were doing a two-fold operation: building a radar deliverance system, and developing rocket technology aimed at something — and the something appears at the very least to be British helicopters," Ahearn

He added that the suspects apparently were close to success in developing a mobile, radar-guided missile that could lock onto aircraft, but there was no evidence they actually built such a weapon, which would have given the IRA a significant new force in its fight against British

rule in Northern Ireland.
Investigators said the four were working for the provisional Irish Republican Army, which has been fighting a 20-year guerrilla war to end British rule of Northern Ireland and unite the province with the Republic of

The four face federal charges of conspiring to injure and destroy the property of a foreign government, which carries a penalty of up to three years in prison and a \$5,000 fine.

Arrested were Richard Clark Johnson, 41, of Nashua; Martin Peter Quigley, 27, a citizen of the Republic of Ireland who has been living since April in Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, and Chris-tina Leigh Reid, 25, of Sunnyvale, California.

The fourth suspect was identified as Irish citizen Peter Eamonn Maguire.

"We do believe that the main cogs in the wheel, so to speak, have been identified," Ahearn said.

Wayne A. Budd, US attorney for Massachusetts, said a grand jury is expected to consider other charges against the four, includ-ing violations of the arms export which carry prison sentences of

up to 10 years.

Johnson and Quigley were being held by the US Marshal's service in Massachusetts and Pennsylvania, respectively.

Johnson held a top secret security clearance as an electrical engineer for the Mitre Corp. in Bedford. Ahearn said there was no evidence that anything Johnson did at Mitre materially contributed to this case.

The FBI said one of the suspects, Richard Clark Johnson, 41 of Nashua, New Hampshire. worked as an electrical engineer and held a top secret security clearance at a major American defence contractor, the Mitre Corp. of Bedford, Massa-

US Star Wars test

WASHINGTON, July 15, (AP); The Defence Department confirmed yesterday that a key Star Wars experiment had been conducted earlier this week to test

how a neutral particle beam accelerator would work in space. The beam experiment aboard rocket, or bear, has been planned for more than a year and is considered a primary step in research to explore futuristic weapons.

A spokesman for the Strategic Defence unitiative organisation, Army Maj. William O'Connell. said the experiment was conducted early Thursday morning.

Soviet lawmen grill KGB leader

lawmakers who have spent most of their lives fearing the KGB yesterday gave its top official what he called the toughest grilling of his life, then voted to let him keep his job.

It was the first time a KGB chief has had to justify in public the actions of the secret

intelligence agency, blamed for killing millions during the reign of Josef Stalin. Political reform gave the legislature the power to reject cabinet-level appointees.

Aggressive deputies in the Supreme Soviet peppered KGB chief Vladimir Kryuchkov with questions about informers, dossiers and dissidents. But after the questioning which Kryuchkov described

later to Tass as the most difficult examination of his life — only six members of the 542-member Supreme Soviet voted against his confirmation. Twenty-six deputies, largely from the Baltic Republic of Estonia, abstained from voting on the man who has been KGB chairman since last year and was deputy chairman for 10 years before that.

Laughter from the hall greeted Kryuchkov's claim that the KGB does not bug the tele-phones of Soviet citizens. Maverick communist Boris Yeltsin told Western reporters during a break from the session that he did not believe the KGB chief's

claims.

Kryuchkov said the KGB, which performs both domestic and foreign security functions, "strictly follows Soviet laws" and has only a few "helpers" who inform on their neighbours and colleagues. He said 30 Western spies have been captured in the last three years.

Yeltsin responded in a speech. saying that in reality "an Army of many thousands constantly informs on what is happening in

each work collective."
Yeltsin said KGB agents within every Soviet institution do great moral damage with their snooping. Yet during the 10 years he spent as communist party chief in the city of Sverdlovsk, Yeltsin said: "They never caught a single spy."

The balding, spectacled secret policeman responded to the written questions submitted for his reply at rapid-fire speed and with a sophistication that provided few real answers. He read the questions himself, removing their emotional sting.

Despite repeated inquiries, Kryuchkov refused to reveal the KGB's budget, but said it would be published soon. You will be surprised when you see it," he said.

He also declined to reveal the number of KGB employees but did say its border guard contingent alone numbers 200,000. Kryuchkov also said that the KGB maintains dossiers only on

dissidents who pose a real threat to the state. Kryuchkov said after the session that the KGB "is not an ideal organisation," but defended its goals as humane and emphasised its crime-lighting

President Mikhail Gorbachev chaired the session and tried to cut off the debate several times, but the deputies refused. He joined the discussion only once, to agree that the new KGB building in the city of Ufa was much to grandiose. Gorbachev said that when he saw the imposing edifice, he suggested that the local KGB move back to its old

quarters. Kryuchkov later said that the KGB — the Russian-language initials for the committee for state security - would not give up all its secrets.

Policeman killed

JOHANNESBURG, July 15. (Reuter): A group of South African blacks attacked three off-duty black policeman shooting one dead and wounding a second, police said

today.

The incident, last night, occurred in the squalid township of Alexandra, which adjoins the lush white suburbs of northern Johannesburg and was a centre of unrest during nation-wide violence in 1984-86.

Olivier's coffin arrives at the St James' Church at Ashurst, Sussex for his funeral service Friday. (Reuter

US-PLO talks

Amendment to bill in Senate

WASHINGTON, July 15, (Agencies): Sen. Jesse Helms introduced legislation yesterday that would bar US-PLO talks unless President George Bush certifies none of the PLO participants were involved in a terrorist act involving an American.

Helms, a Republican from North Carolina, said his amendment to a pending State Department authorisation bill was a reaction to published reports that US Ambassador Robert Pelletreau has held talks in Tunisia with Abu Iyad, the PLO's No.2 official.

Helms identified Iyad as a key member of the Black September terrorist group which murdered a group of athletes at the 1972 Olympic Games in Munich and conducted a number of assassinations and hijackings, including the murder of Cleo Noel, the US Ambassador to Sudan, in 1973.

"This amendment poses a simple clear-cut question: Should US officials negotiate with terrorists responsible for the deaths of innocent Americans?" Heims asked.

The amendment, which will be debated next week, appears intended at derailing the US-PLO talks begun after PLO chairman Yasser Arafat recognised the right of Israel to exist, a condition set by the United

It was not clear what action the Senate might take or whether the amendment stands a chance of

becoming law.
William Waldegrave, minister
of state at the British Foreign Office, will tour the Middle East to explore the possibility of a British role in efforts to solve the Palestinian problems and the Lebanese civil war, the Abu Dhabi newspaper Al Ittihad eported today.

The government-run news-paper quoted the British official as saying he also would look into what London can do to help advance the Iran-Iraq peace talks launched after a ceasefire halted eight years of war between them on Aug 20, 1988.

Waldegrave did not give dates of the proposed visit, beyond saying it will take place later this

He said British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's government "will not hesitate for a minute to invite PLO leader Yasser Arafat to meet (British) Foreign Secretary Sir Geoffrey Howe when it feels such a meeting will have positive effects on the peace

Waldegrave met on Thursday in London with Arafat's advisor, Bassam Abu Sharif, and the PLO official later was granted a 10minute meeting with Howe. It was the first ever such meeting between Howe and a PLO

Masked Palestinians broke today into a West Bank house of an elderly fellow Arab, accused him of collaborating with Israeli to death, Israel and Arab reports

The Army imposed curfew on the Nur Skams refugee camp near the occupied West Bank town of Naolus and on several refugee camps and villages in the Gaza Strip.

Arab hospital officials in Nablus said they treated two wounded teenagers from Nur-Shams, home to about 5,000 Palestinians. One of the youths was reported in serious condition with gunshot wounds to the chest and stomach.

In Tulkarem refugee camp. Israeli soldiers shot and wounded an eight-year-old boy, Nahlan Ziyad. He was shot in the thigh with a plastic bullet, Arab doctors said.

in the nearby town of Qalqilya, a group of masked Palestinians broke early today into the house of 60-year-old Mohammed Yusef Abu Khader, accused him of being a pro-Israeli collaborator and stabbed the man to death, Palestinian journalists and Israel Radio said.

According to Arab accounts, Abu Khader died of multiple stab wounds to the head and chest on the way to a UN clinic in

Qalqilya.

In the Gaza Strip, the Army ordered all male residents of the Beit-Hanoun aged 15 to 50 to gather at a local agricultural school, while the village was placed under curfew, Arab

reports said. Youths who ran away from the village told Arab journalists that soldiers checked the residents' identity cards against computerised lists and arrested at least 50 suspected ringleaders. The military command said it

was checking the report. A Danish woman interrogated in Israel in an alleged murder plot said today she was coerced to sign a confession in a language she did not understand.

Berri calls for weapons

Syrians shell Jounieh

TEHRAN, July 15, (Reuter): Lebanese Muslim militia chief Nabih Berri has urged Syria to supply arms to match Iraqs support for Lebanon's Christian Army commander, the Iranian news agency IRNA reported yes-

Berri urged Syria, the main backer of his Amal militia, and other nations to arm Muslim forces in Lebanon until they had military parity with Aoun's

Berri asked Syria last week to supply Amal with Soviet-made Frog-7 missiles. This followed reports that Iraq had sent such missiles, which could hit Damascus if fired from Lebanon's Christian enclave, to Aoun.

Iraq says Aoun, has missiles but there has been no independent confirmation whether Frog-7s have reached the coun-

IRNA also quoted Iranian Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati as telling and leaders of the pro-Iranian Hezbollah that Iran would do everything possible to unite Lebanon's Muslims.

Lebanon's state Electricity Authority declared a total power blackout in Beirut and the 310square-mile (800-square-kilometre) Christian enclave northeast of the city today after it ran out of fuel for its main Zouk generating plant in Christian East Beirut.

The roar and rattle of shells and gunfire echoed across Beirut again today as long-range and close-quarter battles broke out in Lebanon's battered capital. Syrian gunners and their

Muslim allies fired scores of shells and rockets near the Christian ports of Jounieh and Byblos to try to stop ships running their blockade, security sources said.

But the sources said three boats, including a tanker carrying desperately-needed petrol, were approaching Byblos despite

the barrage.
The shelling later spread to the Christian residential areas of Ashrafiyeh, where four people were wounded, Dikwaneh and Sabtiyeh.

Gunners loyal to Aoun retaliated with salvoes of shells on the seafront area of West Beirut, where the Syrian batteries are sited.

The Sunni Muslim "Voice of the Homeland" radio said one man was wounded in West Beirut as shells landed at the rate of four a minute on the Manara and Ain Mreisseh areas.

In addition to the artillery duels, militiamen fought with rocket-propelled grenades and heavy machine guns across the Green Line dividing Muslim West and Christian East Beirut.

Streets in the capital, where Muslims were celebrating the third day of the feast of Eid Al Adha, quickly emptied.

Seven people have been killed and 22 wounded in artillery duels over the past two days. Five members of one family

died yesterday when a shell hit their car in eastern Lebanon's Bekaa Valley. Aoun's troops pounded the area for the first time in weeks, saying they were trying to hit Syrian gun posi-

Syria, with an estimated 40,000 troops in Lebanon, step-ped up its blockade of Christian territory last week and sent warships to try to stop arms ship-

ments from Iraq reaching Aoun. Syria says its ideological foe has supplied Aoun with Sovietmade Frog-7 missiles, capable of reaching Damascus, and says he must give them up before it accepts a call by Arab League peacemakers to lift the blockade.

Aoun has not confirmed he has Frog missiles.

Move against Somalia quiet after riots killed 10

NAIROBI, July 15, (AP): Residents said Somalia's capital was calm today, one day after state radio reported 10 people were killed when security forces opened fire on "troublemakers" who attacked them with stones, knives and sticks.

Thirty-two people were injured in the clash that erupied about midday yesterday near a mosque in a neighbourhood of western Mogadishu, according to Somali

The casualties included "troublemak-

ers" and members of the security forces, according to a state radio broadcast monitored in Nairobi, Somalia's western neighbour.

Residents contacted by telex from Nairobi said life in the Indian ocean-side capital appeared to have returned to normal today and that a 6 pm to 6 am (1600 GMT to 0300 GMT) curriew imposed yesterday was lifted.

The residents said the curfew kept them from hearing any more about the situation

were unable to provide any further information about the cause of the violence.

A resident contacted by telephone yesterday said it appeared troops had opened fire as Muslim worshippers left their place of prayer. Islam is the state religion in the overwhelmingly pastoral, impoverished East African nation of about 9 million.

The resident, who spoke on condition he not be identified further, said gunfire crupted around midday and continued sporadically through the afternoon.

A Somali Ministry of the Interior statement broadcast over state radio late yesterday said a group of "trouble-makers hiding behind the banner of religion' caused the disturbances,

Security forces tried to contain the situation peacefully, but opened fire after they were attacked with stones, knives and sticks, according to the government



Tribute to Khomeini

Thousands of Iranians gathered around the burial site

Thursday on the 40th day of Khomeini's death in Behest-

i-Zahra near Tehran. At left, Iran's new leader President

Ali Khamenei waves to the crowd attending Friday

Call for hard work

Plea to transform Iran into a 'model country'

NICOSIA, Cyprus, July 15, (AP): Iranian leader Ayatollah Ali Khamenei yesterday called for co-operation and hard work in order to boost the struggling economy and transform Iran

into a "model country."

Khamenei made the plea in a 10-point message to the nation marking the end of the 40-day mourning period after the death of Ayatoliah Khomeini, the official Islamic Republic News Agency said.
The revolutionary patriarch

died June 3 of a heart attack after undergoing emergency surgery to treat rapidly spreading cancer

On Thursday, millions of Iranians attended ceremonies at the gold-topped shrine built over Khomeini's grave in a southern Tehran cemetery. IRNA, monitored in Nicosia,

quoted Khamenei as saying Iran must now aim at constructing a "model country" in which econ-

omic welfare would be stressed, along with social justice, Islamic morals and the revolutionary

"Revolution cannot survive and pass over different stages if any of these principles is weak-ened or overlooked." Khamenei "Open the way for advanced

and sophisticated industries and prove that Iranian talent is capa-ble of making the country selfsufficient, even in high technology," he added. He said development shoul-

dn't result in mass consumerism "one of the sordid trademarks of the corrupt Western society, but would guarantee a flourishing economy. Khamenei's emphasis on

economic development unders-cored a shift in priorities under Iran's new leadership from the fierce Islamic radicalism that marked Khomeini's last months

The US-backed Muslim rebels

been preparing for a major assault by the rebels.

"The opponents are definitely

planning to attack Kandahar

city, especially the airport," said

the military governor of Kanda-

har province, Lieut Gen. Nurul

Soviet and Afghan officials

have repeatedly accused neigh-

bouring Pakistan, the base of the

main seven rebel groups, of mas-sing 10,000 to 15,000 troops near

the border to help the rebels,

called mujahedeen, or Islamic

The country is making slow progress in repairing its economy after the 8-year war with Iraq, halted by a United Nationsmediated ceasefire Aug 20.

According to Western analysts, overall economic reconstruction is likely to cost more than \$200 billion.

Khomeini's Feb 14 death decree against British author Salman Rushdie for allegedly blas-pheming against Islam in his novel "The Satanic Verses" disrupted relations with Western to develop economic ties with

Last month, Iran signed a 15year co-operation agreement with the Soviet Union that is expected to pour around \$15 billion into the economy.

Despite high oil earnings forecast at more than \$10 billion

this year. Iran is plagued with soaring inflation, dwindling foreign exchange reserves and an ideological dislike of borrowing

Planners are focusing on rebuilding the petrochemicals and steel industries, along with boosting power generating capacity. But re-equipping the armed forces after the Gulf war is also considered important.

Khamenei, elected Iran's supreme leader by an assembly of experts immediately after Khomeini's death, is thought to the rivalry between the hierarchy's moderates and hardliners and to favour eventually restoring links with the West.

He is allied with the powerful parliament speaker, Hashemi Rafsanjani, 55, the front-runner in a presidential election due to be held July 28.

Sudan and establish new projects. Asked if he was talking about industrial or military projects, Bashir replied "All". He added that there are huge factories in Sudan, built by the Soviet Union and at the same time "we have Soviet made weapons and arms, we want them to maintain these

hails Arab

(Continued from Page 1)

guaranteed to meet with the sat-

isfaction of the people, satisfac-

tion with a fait-accompli," he

Bashir said that the new

regime in Sudan is studying the

Bashir said that Sudan had

contacted the Soviet charge d'af-

faires in Khartoum and asked

that relations between the two

countries be restored to the 1970

level. We also asked them to

dimensions of the Eritrean problem and also relations with Ethiopia.

backing

Bashir did not rule out the pos-sibility that good relations with the Soviet Union may reflect on improving relations between Sudan and Ethiopia, because of the strong ties between Ethiopia and the Soviet Union. Bashir said that the Soviet charge d'affaires in Khartoum had welcomed the Sudanese proposals and promised to contact the Soviet officials in Moscow and expressed his optimism.

Bashir blamed the colonial rule for being directly responsible for the South Sudan problem. He said that before the colonial rule, there was only one Sudan, no South or North. But he expressed optimism over the ability of the new regime in Sudan to amicably solve the

He denied that the April 1985 popular movement was against laws issued by former president Nimeiri. He said that when those laws were issued, a procession of one million people went out in support. What remains here is the unacceptable practices by Nimeiri and other officials who were around him. "Destruction, thefts and others were widespread during his rule, but the laws he issued found a unanimous welcome from all Muslims," Bashir said.

He reiterated that Nimeiri was a good patriot at the beginning of his rule but later it became a spoilt regime. Bashir added that he and his colleagues were on military scholarship in Egypt in 1970, one year after Nimeiri came to power. When they went back to Sudan in 1971, they found the situation deteriorating. He added from that year, he and his colleagues began organ-

ising themselves. Bashir said that the new regime would put on trial those

Bashir stressed that the revolution would include all aspects of

Fahd determined to ensure security

MAKKAH, July 15, (AP): King Fahd stressed yesterday that Saudi Arabia was determined to ensure security for around two million Muslims from all over the world who make the annual hai pilgrimage to the holy cities of Makkah and Medina.

This is a matter that does not bear any bargaining or procrastinating." It is subject to no give and take from anyone whoever he may be," the monarch said in a broadcast to the pilgrims.
Two bomb blasts in Makkah

on Monday killed a Pakistani pilgrim and injured 16 others but did not disrupt the traditional haj "With God's blessing, roads

have been laid, bridges have been constructed, tunnels have been hewn in Makkah and Medina ... guaranteeing the needs of the pil-grims to God's sacred house and preserving their security and the security of the two holy shrines," Fahd said.

The address came as the pilgrims were dispersing and preparing to travel home after the haj climaxed on Thursday with the start of the 3-day Eid Al Adha or feast of sacrifice.

"We have been and still are callers of peace, but we shall not allow anyone to exceed his limits and exploit our silence, or infringe on our lands or harm our sacred shripes," Fahd said.

The King did not make any accusations connected with the bombings, although there has been suspicion they were staged by Iranian radicals.

Fahd has vowed that he will

show "no mercy" to the bomb blast perpetrators whom his Religious Affairs Minister. Abdel-Wahab Abdel-Wasei, described at a ceremony for official delegations as "mercenaries."

A dragnet went into force immediately after the blasts and security sources said some arrests were made. "We expect the concerned

authorities and all citizens of this country to do their best and cooperate in finding the criminals." "We are not surprised by what happened because there are

many sick-minded people. But God willing they will be puni-shed," Fahd said. At his annual reception yesterday for the leaders of official delegations to the haj, Fahd again underscored the need to expand facilities at Makkah and Medina in defence against the "false perceptions that some may

Egypt arrests militants

een Muslim militants demanding the release of their blind, fundamentalist leader have been arrested, police sources said

The militants were believed to be members of the outlawed Jihad group, one of the most extreme of Egypt's underground fundamen-

Abdel-Rahman, in jail in the oasis town of Fayoum, accused of inciting violence, is due to stand trial in August.

charged and later acquitted of inciting the murder of Sadat.

The detained militants were handing out leaflets calling for his

They were arrested under emergency laws in force since Sadat's - goitanizeesse

Afghan troops on alert KANDAHAR, Afghanistan, July 15, (AP): Afghan Government troops are on alert for a new rebel offensive against this

ancient city that has been the scene of some of the fiercest bat-CAIRO, July 15, (Reuter): Eighttles of the decade-long war. have been trying for more than 18 months to capture the city of 300,000. And since early May, the Afghan armed forces have

talist groupings, whose members claimed responsibility for the 1981 assassination of President Anwar Sadat.

They were arrested on Thursday and Friday in Suez during demonstrations to demand the release of detained theologian Sheikh Omar Abdel-Rahman.

Regarded as a near-saint by his followers, Abdel-Rahman was

release and waving banners saying "Sheikh Abdel-Rahmau, beloved of God," the sources said.

Holy Warriors. Pakistan has denied the charge. "We understand that this time the opponents will be aided in a big way by Pakistan," the 46-year-old Ulumi told journalists from Western news organisations on Thursday.

Haq Ulumi.

had received information that Pakistan has massed 200 tanks and 40 fighter bombers at a base in the city of Quetta. "We are holding our positions.

Ulumi said the government

But if we are attacked we will go after them and there will be massive bloodshed," he warned. Kandahar, located 115

kilometres (70 miles) from the Pakistan border and 435 kilometres (255 miles) southwest the manpower or the firepower of Kabul, already is in ruins. Block after block of buildings has been bombed, and row after

been locked. interim government they formed

Dreamed of a Jihad

Egyptian misled

KABUL, Afghanistan, July 15, (AP): A young Egyptian captured by government troops said yesterday he came to Afghanistan two weeks ago to fight Soviet troops without knowing the Red Army had left in

Hesamuddin Mahmoud, 22, told a government-arranged news conference he had dreamed of lighting a jihad, or Islamic holy war.

"I know how to handle all firearms and as a good Muslim I came to Afghanistan to fight jihad," Mahmoud said. "I wanted to fight the Israelis, but since that was difficult, I came to Afghanistan instead." He said he went to Pakistan before crossing the border to join Afghan Muslim rebels in their war against the Soviet-backed Kabul government.

On July 4, his fourth day in Afghanistan, an Afghan armoured unit destroyed the mujahideen post where he was based in Nangarhar province, Mahmoud said, the Afghan rebels have been besieging Nangarhar's capital, Ialalabad, since early March.
"There were 10 Arabs like me," Mahmoud said. "I fled. I do not know what happened to the others." He said he walked for three hours before

surrendering to a government foot patrol.

President Najib's government has frequently charged that Saudi
Arabians, other Arabs and Pakistanis are lighting alongside the muja-

Earlier this year the government produced two men who indentified themselves as Pakistanis and another who said he was a Pakstinian at trials conducted in front of foreign journalists. All three were found guilty of espionage or crimes against the Afghan people and sentenced to prison terms of up to 18 years.

in Pakistan in February.

The rebels, who control most of the countryside, have been trying since early March to seize the eastern city of Jalalabad in their first major attempt at conven-

several key outposts around Jalalabad in the early days of the assault, the government has held the city.

Although the rebels captured

to launch another major attack on an Afghan city. "It will be very difficult to sustain a big attack on Kandahar.'

"We also doubt that Pakistan will make any overt military support, like giving 200 tanks to the

appear to be taking no chances. Even during the Muslim holiday of Eid Al Adha, there was no slackness at the security posts in the hills and fields around the city.

Soldiers wait in wheat fields, their rocket launchers ready to

attack, the government has deployed fresh troops to Kandahar, according to a senior Afghan Army officer, speaking on condition of anonymity. He declined to disclose specific

No sign of Waite hours after claim he would be freed

BEIRUT, July 15, (UPI): A caller claiming to speak on behalf of the Islamic Jihad yesterday told a West Beirut-based local news agency that Anglican Church envoy, Terry Waite, who has been held hostage for 30 months, would be released imminently.

"Terry Waite will be freed in 15 minutes." the caller said in a telephone call to the "Akhbar Lubnan" Lebanon news agency, at 13:50 local (10:50 GMT). He said the hostage will be released in the Syrian-controlled West Beirut

neighbourhood of Ouzai. The call prompted cameramen, photographers and reporters to rush to the Shiite area of Ouzai in the southern outskirts of the city, but nearly six hours after the call, there was no sign of the hostage.

Syrian Army intelligence cars were seen patrolling the area for more than an hour, but

could not find a trace of Waite. There was no immediate proof of the call's

In the past, Islamic Jihad said that all of its announcements would be made in written statements accompanied with proofs of authenticity, such as photos of the hostage.

But in May 1988, the group said in a tele-phone call to a radio station that it was going to release three French captives. Minutes later the hostages were set free in West Beirut. Waite is among 17 hostages, including nine

Americans, believed held captive by

extremists loyal to Iran.

Capturing a city would give the mujahedeen a base for the

row of homes and stores have

tional warrare.

Foreign analysts in Kabul, however, doubt the rebels have

said one Asian military expert, speaking on condition of anoamujahedeen," he said, But President Najib's soldiers

In anticipation of a renewed

officials from the former regime, who had committed crimes against the people.

- 9.00 Opening and Holy
- Quran 9.20 Cartoon film
- 10.00 Songs
- 10.30 International Circus 11.00 English film
- 1.00 News in brief 1.05 World Today via Satellite
- 1.35 Cartoon serial: Flouna 2.00 Arabic play: Lailat Jawaz Al Shaghalah. Starring: Sameer Isaad Ghanim. Younis, Waheed Saif
- 6.00 Songs 6.50 Public
- magazine 7.30 Space programme
- 8.00 Diwaniyat Shuara Al 9.00 News in Arabic
- 10.00 Arabic serial: Harebat Min Al Madi. Starring: Ameena Rizq. 10.45 Arabic play: Mamnou Beamer Al Awlad.
- Starring: Mahmoud 12.30 News in brief 12.35 World Today via Satellite and Closed-

Arabic film

Red Scorpion

Al Hamra

Al Salmiya Arabic film

Al Firdous

Tridev

6.00 Opening cement & Holy Quran 6.10 Care Bears. A cartoon

series for children.

CINEMA TODAY

- KTV 2
- "Predators, The Curse of the Killers." A look at predators and wild animals of prey in India, Africa and
- other places...
 10.00 Kate and Allie.
 "Country Dog." Alice becomes unable to choose a suitable gift for her son better than his father's gift...
 10.30 Bestseller: "The Mon-

ocled Mutineer" eps.

6.30 Sea Hunt. "Under-

water Quake." A mine blasts in the area where

Mike and his daughter

are surveying the

seabed ... Mike has to

investigate the matter

development of mark-

ets through history

where markets used to

be held in open areas

while modern markets

have become a multi-

exposed to an attempt

on her life where the

reporter tries to find

storey buildings.

8.30 Maelstrom. "In Possession." Katherine is

the criminal

9.30 The Secret World.

8.00 News in English

with the town mayor...

7.00 Architecture At The Cross Roads. "New Market Places." The

Issaad Younis in 'Lailat Jawaz Al Shaghalah'on KTV 1 at 2.00 pm

3. When the British and the Australian troops erupted in fullscale muting against the harsh conditions,

Toplis was at the centre of the revolt... 11.30 News in Brief

11.45 Magazine D'Ac-

Fahaheel, near Safeway

Al Najah Pharmacy Area Four, Block 48

Bader Al Sumait Co.

PRAYERS

At the SAS

Al Tawfeeq Pharmacy Southern St., Rajaan Com-mercial Market

Kheitan

NIGHT CHEMIST

TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

Al Ahlam Pharmacy Fahd Al Salem St Al Mutawa Pharmacy Hilali St., Opp. Shamlan Mosque

Hawalli and Nugra Al Najat Pharmacy Hawalli, Opp. Doctors Com-

plex Salmiya and Rumaithiya Ourtoba Pharmacy Salem Mubarak St. Fahaheel and Ahmadi Fulaij Pharmacy

	3.26 am
	11.54
	3, 2 9 pm
_	6.49
-	8.19

WELCOME on board Al

Boom. Dine on our delicious

mezzah buffet followed by your

favourite speciality from our wide selection of fine charcoal grills and finish off with della

coffee or have a puff from the hubble bubble/pipe. Dinner

daily and lunch every Thursday

and Friday. For reservation,

CHICKEN promotion upto July 16 at the Movenpick res-

taurant includes light chicken

cream soup; chicken in the

basket served with french fries,

sauce tartar; chicken breast,

breaded and stuffed with herb

butter and served with seasonal

vegetables and french fries

Chicken breast curcuma top-

ped with creamed curcuma

sauce, served with brown rice.

Pan fried chicken bread in

creamy vegetables sauce and

ginger served with white rice. Chicken korma spiced with

Indian herbs served with pillau

EL BENDAR coffee shop at

the Ramada Hotel offers con-

tinental and Arabic buffets daily for breakfast, lunch and

dinner from 6 am to 12 mid

night daily, a la carte also

available. A selection of home

baked cakes, gateauxs and tarts

Ramada Al Salam lobby

lounge open 10 am to 11 pm on

Sundays offering a selection of coffee, tea and juice, cakes and

MARCOPOLO: The Italian

restaurant in the heart of the

city offers jumbo authentic

pizza, spaghetti, lasagne and a wide variety of real Italian dishes in Italian ambience with

live music by the most celebrated duo Stan and Alice.

sian cafe with Arabic music by

the oud player Fawzi Jamal. Enjoy the delights of different

sandwiches and mouth water-

ing juices and Arabic icecream.

A special promotion for busi-

ness lunch four courses includ-

ing coffee or tea for only KD2.500.

Al Dallah coffee shop: Mez-

zah and sweet buffet with our

favourite speciality a la carte,

ask for our 'Plat De Jour.'

Loulwah corner: The Pari-

At the Ramada Hotel

made to order.

pastries available.

At the Kuwait Plaza

call 5657000 ext 403 or 540."

At the Movenpick

Ahmadi Drive-In Fahaheel Open-Air Arabic film

ARTS

Ustad

Kuwait Science Museum

Starring: Sunny Deol, Jackie Shroff, Madhuri Dixit

WHAT'S ON

OPEN Saturday to Wednesday, 8-9 pm only. Natural history exhibits from in and around Kuwait, including blue whale. Closed on Thursday and Friđay.

Islamic Arts Museum SAT - Thurs.: 9 am to 12 noon and 4.00 to 7.00 pm. Collection includes rare Islamic artefacts, Quranic manuscripts; ceramics, carpets and marine equipment. Arabian Gulf St.

Sadu House SAT - Thurs.: 9 am to 12 noon, 4 to 7.00 pm. Exhibits include bedouin handicrafts --rugs, saddle bags, cushions and textiles. Closed on Friday.

Tareg Rajab Museum Sat-Thurs.: 9-12 noon and 4 7 pm. Also open on Fridays from 9 to 12 noon.

SOCIAL

KAPILKU meeting

JULY 19, Wednesday: The officers of the Association of Filipinos in Kuwait (KAPILKU) will hold their meeting at Far East Restaurant at 8.00 pm. Topics to be discussed are as follows: Palarong Pilipino (annual/souvenir programme, sponsors and awarding ceremony); Philippine community day and Mutyang Pilipinas — Kuwait; Little Mr & Miss Philippines -

Tivim Centre OCT. 26: Tivim Centre's Breeze 89 is going to hit the floors of Ramada Al Salam Hotel New Ballroom at a social evening organised in com-memoration of village festival. Top Rank and Stepping Stones will provide scintillating music. Lot of surprises await. For further information contact the

Kuwait; Kapilku Night.

organisers. Independents ball AUG. 7: At the Messila Beach Hotel from 8.30 pm onwards. Organised by Kuwait Independents Hockey. For tickets and details contact F. D'Mello (2421252) or S. Bajaj (2445825) after 7.30 pm.

KAPILKU Children's Con-

Patinde Pavessham

The Annihilators

Al Sulaibikhat

Al Jahra

Granada

Low Blow

Thandrum

Al Jleeb

Grunt

AUGUST 11: KAPILKU will hold the Little Mr and Ms Philippines, Kuwait, contest at Showbiz Pizza place, Salmiya. This coincides with Araw ng Mga Bata (Children's Day). Last date for submitting entries is July 28. For details contact Jojo Medrano, AVP, welfare and special projects, VCP Rosafe Austria or VP Sarah Macarimbang — Tel: 483447.

Bangladesh Association

JULY 21: The association invites all Bangladeshis to join the Bangladesh Library as founder/life members. Those who are interested can contact any executive member of the association on July 21 from 6 to 8 pm at the embassy premises. A meeting will be held at the embassy premises on August 4 to discuss the formation of the

the story of Princess Gigi who lives in the Kingdom of Fairyland. She is sent to Earth and with her magic wand, she transforms herself into a supergirl to make people's dreams

meeting between Burgess and Coral Browne, filmed on loca-

Dundee. Alan Bates is Burgess. Admission is free for both movies but it is advisable to reserve seats. Tel: 251-5512; 253-3204; 253-3227.

D'Assisi Social Evening AUG I: D'Assisi Association will hold their social even-ing at the Messilah Beach Hotel. The highlights of the evening will be the crowning of D'Assisi Queen. Top Ranks and Stepping Stones will provide the music. For more information contact Joe Jack Ferns on 5644178. Henry 3717346 or contact A.M. Fine Armst, Shop No. 34, Al Karnak Super Market, near GPO,

test

British Council

JULY 19, (6 pm), July 20
(10.30 am). The Magical World
of Gigi, a children's film, will be
shown at the British Council
premises in Mansouriya. It is

come true.

July 22, July 23 (6.30 pm):
This month's feature film is An
Englishman Abroad. Based by Alan Bennet on the real-life tion in London, Glasgow,

Kuwait.

United Goans AUG 3: Summerbelle '89 is about to happen. United Goans Centre present "Top Ranks and Stepping Stones" in a music saturated evening at the Tent SAS Hotel. Crowning of Summerbelle, various competitions, etc. to keep you on your toes. For details contact: Moses 2454266, Joe 5655140 Anicet 2439249 after 6 pm. Farewell pictures

farewell reception for outgoing Indian Ambassador N.N. Jha organised by the Indian com-Sami Farooqi. Those who are interested in getting a copy of their contact Tel: 2446489. HOTELS At the Kuwait Plaza Enjoy the fun; join the

celebration of fun and games every Friday at Al Dallah coffee shop where you enjoy all kinds of delicious food. Con-

tinental dishes, mezzah, special sweets and Arabic ice-cream. A unique ambience with the most celebrated magician in town. A gift for every child. Fun for the whole family with Walt Disney characters. KD3.000 per child, KD4.500 per adult. Loulwah corner: Featuring

Photographs taken at the

delights of Arabic ice-cream with nine different flavours specially made for the Kuwait Plaza by Syrian experts. Also offers jumbo size of all sorts of sandwiches ranging from the famous Lebanese 'forrouj'; chicken with garlic to steak san-dwiches with the Plaza special touch. The famous oud player Fawzi Jamal who sings the best of the good old days songs. A

special 4 course lunch for only KD2.500. Marco Polo: Enjoy the auth-entic Italian atmosphere which makes you feel that you are in the heart of Rome. Taste the real Italian lasagne and spaghetti with the largest size of pizza and savour your favourite Italian dishes while you are listening to Stan and Alice, the famous duo in town.

At the Meridien UNTIL July 31: Ice cream promotion at Al Waha Restaurant in the Salhiya Com-



Bangladeshis exchange "Eid greetings" with the Ambassador of Bangladesh K.M. Shehabuddin on Eld day at embassy premises at

Kuwaiti collects rare manuscripts

7,500 in home library

A KUWAITI citizen has spent over 30 years collecting what he termed "a fortune" of rare Arabic books and manuscripts, most of them originals.

In his quest to collect as many old Arabic books as possible, he visited numerous countries the world over. Presently, his collection stands at 7,500 very rare manuscripts, books and periodicals. Some in his collection date back to hundreds of years and some of these have been very painstakingly written by hand.

The Kuwaiti identified as Abdul Karım Al Babtain was motivated by a hobby that grew with him since his childhood. His collection is in the form of a library at his residence.

Babtain said that he owns 300 rare manuscripts — majority of them unpublished. Some of his books and manuscripts have no other copies in the world, he

He spares no efforts in selecting the books that he believes to be unique and has travelled extensively to obtain a particular copy, paying fancy prices. He added that he spent five years in search of the first edition of the Divan of the famous poet Ahmad Shaqi. On one occasion, he learnt that

an old shop in a foreign country was selling some rare manus-cripts. When he personally visited the shop, he was astonished to see many rare and precious manuscripts scattered on the floor and customers stepping on them. He purchased some of the manuscripts and the salesman gave him several others free of charge. Babtain said that obviously the salesman did not realise the value of the manus-

Babtain said that the main reason for his efforts in collecting these books is his love for reading and also for saving the Arabic



Babtain... collector

and Islamic heritage. He said that thousands of Arabic manuscripts and valuable books are spread all over the world, mostly in foreign countries where no care is taken to protect or publish

them. He added that he has plans to publish some of the useful manuscripts, which have remained unpublished till today. He said that he is now busy in classifying the books in his own home library so as to start publishing some of them. He has already published a manuscript in two parts which was dis-

tributed free. Babtain said that the libraries department has agreed to allocate a section at the National library in order to establish a special section for many of the old Arabic and Islamic books and manuscripts. An area of over 500 square metre will be given to the new library and his family will supply it with the books and other equipment. Discussions to arrange for the publications of these rare books are under way. The main purpose of the new library is to make it possible for all interested to benefit from the

books.

Suburban motorways cleaned up

AUTHORITIES worked round the clock to remove sand that gathered at the suburban roads and motorways that constitute a danger to drivers, an official source said.

The increase in the volume of sand is attributed to the sand storms reported in Kuwait last month, director of roads maintenance department at the Ministry of Public Works, Eid Al Khalidi said and added that workers of the department had removed the accumulated sand several times a day from the same

The sand had gathered in about 40 places situated along the Wafra-Mina Abdalli Road (40 kilometres long). Special equipment and vehicles were used in the cleaning process, the

official said. He went on to state that sand storms are considered natural aspects in the desert areas and cannot be avoided. However, the piling of sand can be controlled and drastically reduced by putting steel or concrete barriers along the sides of the affected road areas. But, the most suitable solution to avoid this problem is to afforest the sides of these roads which should be undertaken by the Public Authority for Agriculture, the official said.

Cattle pens land allotted

A TOTAL of 303 land allotments have been distributed at Wafra Agricultural Area to be

used as cattle pens by citizens.
The distribution of these lands aims at developing animal wealth in Kuwait, director of the animal wealth department at the Public Authority for Agriculture and Fish Wealth, Khalil Al Dusari said and added that the state offers all other assistance such as instructions, guides and health services for cattle raising.

The official said that the authority is in contact with relevant authorities to supply these land allotments with the needed infrastructure such as roads, water, supermarkets, fodder stores, electricity as well as afforestation services.

40 months for selling liquor

THE Criminal Court sentenced a woman to 40 months rigorous imprisonment to be followed by

deportation on charges of distill-ing and trading in alcohol. The court was told the CID personnel raided the house of the accused and confiscated alcohol and instruments for manufacturing the contraband. The accused informed security authorities that she sold a bottle to a man identified as S for KD7 who in turn sold a bottle for KD8 each.

However, the man denied that he sold alcohol and informed the court that he was given nine bottles as a gift by the lady and he had consumed them in the privacy of his house.

Help line

GOVERNOR of Hawalli, Abdul Latif Al Barges, Friday called on citizens and residents to contact the Patrols

Command Centre in the event they needed any help. The governor told KUNA, following an inspection tour of the patrols commands of Hawalli and Nugra, that the centres are ready to extend any assistance sought 24 hours a day.

Barges also inspected the operations room at the Hawalli command and followed services extended to citizens through the contacts between the command room and the patrols. He announced the allocation of material and moral awards to the best patrol elements serving the public

to be distributed once every three months. The governor noted that his visit on the second day of the Eid was meant to share the responsibility of

policemen and to boost their morale. Picture shows Barges testing equipment at the Patrols Command

Improve recreational facilities, say residents

A LOCAL daily has toured the Kuwaiti beaches in Salmiya and interviewed beach-visitors to highlight their views on the possibilities available for those who remained in the country during the summer and

the different existing recreational facilities. A Hungarian lady married to a Kuwaiti said that Kuwaiti beaches lacked government direction to turn them into touristic attractions. This can be accomplished by providing recreational facilities, organised musical concerts and more public entertainment centres along the beachline which would not only attract more visitors but would serve as a rich source for leisure activities. Role

The husband, Osama Al Farhan, an employee at the Ministry of Interior, said that he preferred to stay in Kuwait during the summer with the increasing attention being provided to the country's leisure activities, such as recreational facilities and public entertainment centres, available at the Touristic Enterprises Company's facilities, Khiran chalets and sea clubs. Compared to what other countries offer Kuwait's facilities are rated excellent.

Farhan recommended that the relevant authorities should play a greater role in planning and

implementing more recreational-educational programmes for children, through the organisation of group trips, camping activities, contests and others.

Ahmad Abdul Karim, a Jordanian citizen, said that the increase in the sea clubs subscription fees or admission fees to certain beach facilities is a major impediment to the development of recreational activities in Kuwait.

He added that the rent of a flat in Cairo where one could spend the summer vacation with his family was comparatively much cheaper than using the Kuwait sea clubs or visiting the entertainment city. He stressed that Kuwait TV programmes had undergone no change whatsoever to meet the usual summer recess requirements.

Suad Ibrahim, a student at Kuwait University, said that membership conditions in the touristic clubs were too inflexible and many could not join these clubs during the summer. Mizad Kulaib. another university student, called for drastic reduction in the subscription fees at the seafront swimming pools, stressing the need to operate a regular and adequate number of buses to the entertainment

Profit margin 10 per cent

Co-ops protect consumer rights

THE chairman of the Kuwait Union of Consumer Cooperative Societies Ali Salem Abu Hadidah has said that the primary function of the union is to protect the rights of consumers, supervise collective purchase of supplies and ensure nonmonopoly and excessive profit

He told a local daily that the union's societies have had a positive effect on dealers who reduced their prices to match the going prices at these co-ops. This results in consumer benefits and attests to the success so far achieved by the co-operative

orientation.

Hadidah pointed out that the percentage of profit levied by the co-ops on their goods is 10 per cent and that as a result all dealers had reduced their margin of profitability drastically.

He said that the union's pricing committee is currently going about unifying prices at co-ops, fixing the prices of household items, and putting an end to consumer exploitation. The difference in prices is the result of different sources of purchase, the official said.

Headded that the union arranged for the purchase of large quantities of tissue paper boxes, which are distributed among the

co-ops, and that as a result of this policy the price per box dropped over the past ten years from 385 fils to 220, while quality was

maintained.
He said that the existing popular markets posed no threat to the co-operative movement in Kuwait, nor did the goods available at these markets match the specifications and standards of the goods offered by the co-

The union co-ordinates with the relevant authorities at Kuwait Municipality to ensure that no damaged or outdated goods found their way to the co-

Bayan residents request better utilities

A NUMBER of residents of Bayan area have told a local daily that the area still needed greater attention from the relevant authorities, although it has been recently built.

Khaled Mansour Al Baheeri has said that the local clinic gets very crowded on Thursdays and Fridays, and that the local Bayan Co-operative Society lacked important consumer commodities.

education schools as it contained a large number of expatriates among its residents who had difficulties in registering their children at schools located at distant sites. He stressed the need for further action on

the part of the local police station to curb the reckless pattern of teen-age driving in the evenings, which not only endangers human life but is a terrible source of nuisance. Baheeri said that the area lacked recreational facilities for children. He also called for extra attention from Kuwait Mun-

icipality in providing enough garbage containers as litter is a common sight on the street.

Mohammad Al Otaibi said that the prices offered by the local co-operative were high compared to their counterparts in other areas. He said that the area also required private Additionally, the unavailability of certain items compel us to turn to co-ops in other

> Mansour Al Othman said share-holders in the local Bayan Co-operative collected small profits at the end of the year.

The local clinic requires a female doctor to

He said: "We were told that a site had been allocated for the construction of a park close to Al Waqiyyan Mosque. But so far no action has been taken inspite of the scarcity of recreational facilities for children and adults

He pointed out that more attention is required to be given to the cleaning services in the area coupled with strict supervision over

the cleaning staff.

Ali Al Abdullah said that the existing level of services offered by the local clinic was good but the number of doctors and nursing staff was inadequate and consequently failed to meet the increasing requirements of the

the local clinic requires a remainer the residents in the area, while crowds were a present circumstances have to see the male common sight at the clinic.

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at Ibn Sina refuted

Specialised centres expanded

KIDNEY transplants are conducted at the Ibn Sina Hospital under strict supervision of a medical committee, Dr Abdul Latif Al Sahli, the director of the hospital said and added that there is absolutely no truth in allegations that bribes or influence of any form of trading is involved in receiving kidney transplants.

The centre is totally under the control of the administration of Ibn Sina Hospital after being transferred from the Mubarak Al Kabeer Hospital. Source

Contribution of kidneys is the only source for obtaining organs for patients who are in need and the transplant of kidneys or other organs are subject to the law of organs transplants, the official said. But he admitted the existence of more than one authority or hospital responsible for transplanting organs in Kuwait which makes co-ordination of activities problematic on some occasions. People are still not aware of the importance of contributing organs" Sahli added

The director pointed out that Ibn Sina Hospital has opened an outpatient department to examine patients admitted to the hospital to ensure that they are free of any internal diseases that could complicate surgery. Such internal diseases are related to blood-pressure, diabetes and heart diseases.

Centres

The outpatient department shortens the time needed for a patient to stay in the hospital and is consequently cost-effective. The outpatient department is run by two doctors. However, Ibn Sina Hospital has expanded its buildings which now contain several specialised centres which are: kidneys transplant centre, plastic surgery and burns centre as well as an eye surgery centre to be established.

The hospital also consists of some other sections like the nerves surgery, paediatric surgery and eyes surgery. The new expansions will need more nursing and medical staff as well as other supportive staff. The plas-tic surgery centre will need 156 nurses and an increase in the number of physicians.

The centre is expected to meet local needs within the coming few years. Sahli said that he was in favour of fees being levied on patients who undertake un-

necessary plastic surgeries at the hospital

The hospital is developing eye services treatment by providing sophisticated operations like the strabismus. It will also bring in specialists to treat glaucoma. Surgeries related to cornea transplants are conducted at the hospital in a very limited number of cases. However, these surgeries can be increased and developed if corneas are available at the eye bank, Sahli said.

The official said that he was in favour of the Ministry of Health's decision not to permit the Soviet opthalmological floating hospital to visit Kuwait saying that the ministry should supervise and control surgeries undertaken in Kuwait. In the Soviet case, the question is: Who will bear responsibilities of surgeries conducted on the ship. What are the securities for the safety of patients. Further, Sahli said that granting permission to the Soviet ship will also open the door for other floating hospitals to ask for permission to visit Kuwait for conducting heart services offered by Kuwaiti bospitals is of a soph-isticated standard which can compare to the very best in the world, Sahli added.



Martyrs' families honoured

*Upon directives of the Defence Minister, Sheikh Nawaf Al Ahmed Al Jaber, the Ministry of Defence held a party to honour children and families of martyrs on the occasion of Eid Al Adha at the Military Academy

The party began with a welcome speech for the director of General Relations, Col Yaqoub Ahmad Al Hosaini in which he welcomed the children and families of martyrs.

An entertainment party was then revived by a musical band followed by distribution of gifts. The party was attended by a number of officers from the Interior Ministry.

Influence allegations PACI offers better registration facilities

Inter-GCC plan on anvil

THE director-general of the Public Authority for Civil Information (PACI) Faisal Al Sharji has said that PACI has offered considerable facilities to lessen crowds at its various offices.

Speaking to a local newspaper, he said that a special service has been established where one could call to obtain information on the PACI services or answers to queries. The civil registration system involves the registration of personal data covering marital status deaths, births, nationality and other particulars of all citizens and expatriate residents.

Based on the information collected by

From the courts

THE Criminal Court sentenced

three individuals to five years in jail with hard labour and a fine of

KD5,000 each for trafficking in drugs and sentenced three other

members of the same ring to

three and a half years in jail with

hard labour and a fine of

KD1,000 each on related char-

ges.
The court was told that

securitymen successfully entrap-

ped a member of the ring and his

accomplice who received marked

police notes as a down payment

sentence of five-years imprison-ment on two men accused of

impersonating police officers and stealing perfumes from a

The court was told that the two men entered the shop and demanded that all perfumes be handed to them as they were police officials. The salesman on requesting for their ID, was allegedly slapped in the face and the two accused decamped with

However, they were arrested through their car licence plate number provided by the sales-

THE Cassation Court upheld a sentence of five-years imprisonment issued initially by the

Criminal Court and confirmed

by the Higher Court on a man for

sexually assaulting a boy.

The court was told that the

victim was playing with friends outside his house when the con-

vict approached him and forcibly took him at knife-point to a roof

where he sexually assaulted him.

THE court sentenced four men

to one month imprisonment and

two others to three months impr-

onment to be followed by

The six had entered the coun-

try illegally with the use of a boat

from Iran. The last two who were

sentenced to three months impr-

isonment had previously tried to

enter the country illegally and

were caught by securitymen.

Illegal entry

deportation.

Sexual assault

for a drug exchange.

the perfumes.

5 years for fraud THE Cassation Court upheld a

Drug charge

the Civil Information System, PACI has been able to learn that the age category for expat residents ranged from 24 to 45 years. Males outnumber females, taking into account the huge number house servants available in Kuwait, while the Kuwaiti community population remained stable.

PACI has the capability to issue a daily or weekly population countout report, and it systematically updates its information with the help of various government authorities which provide PACI with new information as to the number of deaths, births, marriages, divorces, and status of new entrants and departures.

Kuwaiti citizens can apply for the new civil ID card at any time and at no cost except the price of the special PACI envelope available at all co-ops. Resident expatriates could only do so when their present cards validity expired. But, if any resident would like to exchange his present ID for the new one, they could do so provided they bore the cost.

Renewals He said that expired cards must be renewed within one month after expiry otherwise failing to do so would be in violation of civil information system law. Issuing the new card would take only three days, due

to the huge staff capability that PACI had. Failure to collect ready cards is also considered a violation of the civil information system law, as provision under this law stated that all those above 18 years must carry ID-cards, and that the PACI currently has so many unclaimed cards; which presupposes the imposition of fines on the owners, Shaifi said.

He pointed out that there was an inter-GCC plan to jointly develop existing civil information systems, exchange expertise in this field and arrange for use of cards as passports by GCC citizens to move freely



PBAK members and sponsors with their Plaques of Merit and Appreciation.

PBAK honours outstanding members

THE awarding of Plaques of Ment and Appreciation for all deserving officers and members of PBAK 1988 was held Tuesday, July 11 at Holiday Inn Hotel, Babylon North and spon-sored by Trico International Ltd.. (Philippines Door to

Door). The awards were based on cooperation, support, initiative, unselfish effort and hardwork rendered by an individual and company to the association last year. Sarah Macarimbang, the 1988 director and now the KAPILKU VP for Social and Cultural Affairs is one of the recipients of the Plaque of Merit. Her initiative, hardwork and full support to all the association's activities made her top the

Arthur Reyes, the 1988 senior vice-president was one of the officers who help launched the

Clement Mesenas, of the Kuwait Times and member of PBAK was instrumental in giving his constructive advice to the association's programmes. He gave his full co-operation and support to all PBAK's activities.

Club 300 and Holiday Inn Hotel were the only companies who were given the Plaque of

Merit. Homer Mesina, VP for audit of the association in 1988 and KAPILKU VP for media and external affairs '89 and Lando Caburao, executive vicepresident of PBAK 1988 were among the recipients of Plaque of Appreciation for also being res-

ponsible for launching the association last year. Their initiative in getting 100 signatures in forming the association with the blessing from Ambassador Alunan C. Glang was successful.

Manny Inserto, the 1988 president of PBAK was the founding father of the association last year and initiated the organ-isational set-up of the officials in forming the solid foundation of the organisation.

Inserto who is at present KAPILKU president in his welcome address thanked the 1988 PBAK officers and members for their full support in making all PBAK's activities a grand success. He also paid tribute to the

outstanding performance of the

1989 officers and members who

made an excellent effort to the association what is today. Moditha Fernando, the gen-

eral manager of Trico Inter-national Ltd., in his message said that his company will support all PBAK activities. Don Jayantha Kannangara, director of Trico made the same sentiments.

Guest of honour was Charge d'Affaires and Council General Olivia V. Palala of the Philippine Embassy. Jean Abou Nohra, the general

manager of Holiday Inn Hotel in his closing remarks pledged the hotel's commitments to all PBAK activities.

The awards night was made lively and smoothly by versatile Homer Mesina who was master of ceremony with his sense of

BAHRAIN DIGEST

Eid celebrated with special programmes

EID AL ADHA celebrations in Bahrain went ahead in full swing with a host of activities throughout the island despite extremely hot and

All the popular resorts comprising of social clubs, sports centres, parks, gordens and exclusive recreational complexes were reported to be crowded with nationals, expatriates and visitors from abroad. The island's numerous clubs and associations featured special programmes during the festival which included entertainment representing a variety of both local and foreign cultures. Because of the unusual high temperatures the past days witnessed a large number of people at the country's beaches, particularly the At Jazaer beach, the longest beach in the island. A lot of people indulged in a host of water sports, at exclusive resorts like Al Bandar

Bahrain is traditionally a popular place during Eid among Gulf nationals. All the island's hatels claimed hundred per cent occupancy with reservation having being made weeks in advance in some cases. Service apartments, including Sheza and Mishal complexes, were also fully booked with occupants mainty from other Gulf countries. Most of the Gulf visitors arrived in Bahrain by the King Fahd Causeway.

The Eld festival particularly witnessed a boom in all aspects of tourism industry as hotels, restaurants, clubs and other sectors linked to the hospitality business enjoyed a very high turnover in sales of food and beverages

In sports, one of the highlights during Eid was the staging of the Al Ahli Club of 'Mini Olympics' comprising of a number of events representing various nationals.

50 per cent in the intermediate stage

Smoking widespread among students

THE Assistant Undersecretary for Youth Affairs at the Ministry of Social Affairs and Labour, Abdul Rahman Al Mazroui said that half of the teenage smokers in Kuwait are in the intermediate stage. He added that the percentage decreases in the secondary stage and is the least in the primary stage. He added that 37.3 per cent of smoking students are in the secondary stage and the remaining 12.7

per cent are in the primary stage.

Revealing a study carried on young schoolboys who have gained the habit of smoking. Mazroui said that the study found that the number of rooms in the house has a relation to

young smokers.

He added that the study found that the maximum number of smokers among teenagers, was among students residing in homes with 6-9 rooms. These comprised 31.9 per cent of all the 29.9 per cent and 19.1 per cent of those who reside in homes with 9-12 rooms. while boys staying in houses with over 12 rooms formed 17 per cent of the smokers. Housing

Mazroui said that the minimum percentage of 2.1 per cent was found among boys living in small houses of less than three rooms. He added that this means that the number of rooms in the house, greatly affect the number of child smokers as in big houses, boys have the opportunity to stay and live alone.

He said that the study found that 37.3 per cent of smoking boys live in limited income houses, 25.5 per cent live in Arab style houses and the rest live in villas, while smoking among teenagers staying in apartments is almost non-existent. He said that whether the house is a villa, an Arab style or limited income, they all contain a large number of rooms, giving the opportunity to teenagers to stay alone in a room and smoke, away from

the supervision of parents.

Mazroui said that 73.3 per cent of the smoking teenagers do not stay with their parents because of the death of their fathers, while another 13.3 per cent of them had divorced mothers. 6.7 per cent of the young smokers were orphaned and a similar percentage among those who do not stay with their parents because they (the parents) are always travelling. He said that these statistics show that the absence of the father or both parents, are the main causes for children to start the smoking habit simply because of the absence of strict supervision

Mazroni added that it was noticed that majority of the smokers get their pocket money from the parents or brothers. 80.3 per cent of them get their pocket money from their parents while 15.2 per cent get it from their brothers. Only 1.5 per cent of these young smokers depend upon themselves, by working, in securing their pocket money.

Pocket money Mazroui said that if the teenagers take their pocket money from others, particularly parents, without any direction how to use it,

habits like smoking.

Another surprising fact came out of the study as it was found that 96.9 per cent of young smokers have their mothers at home, while mothers of 3.1 per cent of the smokers go to work. Mazroui attributed this to the fact that working mothers are more serious and educated when raising their children than

housewives. Mazroui added that the study also found that smoking among young boys increases by the increase in the number of male brothers in the family. 47.4 per cent of young smokers live in families having 5 or more brothers, followed with 39 per cent by those having 3-4 brothers and those having 1-2 brothers formed 19 per cent. He said that this is attributed to the fact that teenagers imitate their brothers by smoking and this tendency increases with the increase of the number of brothers.

Awareness 42.5 per cent of the young smokers are children of employees followed by children of merchants with 19.1 per cent. These are followed owed by children of army or policemen with 12.8 per cent and a similar percentage among children of retired employees. The study found that mothers of 72.4 per cent of the young smokers are illiterate, followed with 25.9 per cent with mothers who can read and write only. The rest belong to educated mothers. This affirms the fact that the educational standard of mothers greatly affects the behaviour of the children.

World tour on horseback

THE first known Bahraini is get-ting ready to travel to Europe via the Arab world riding on the

back of his Arabian horse. Mohammed Ghazwan says that his journey will start at the beginning of next winter and he expects to arrive in Europe at the end of the season.

During the journey Ghazwan will use two horses, one for riding and the other to carry his sup-

He pointed out that the jour-

ney he intends to make is unique because for the first time in the Arab world a trip will be made on horseback. He however added that it will be tedious because horses are exposed to thirst faster than camels.

Ghazwan said that he intends to let people in the West realise Arabs are still holding on to their original Arabian traditions and also to prove to them that the Arabian horse is sturdier than

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the money will most probably be used for bad 20,000 sacrificial sheep distributed by African Muslims Committee

Committee Dr Abdul Rahman Al Sumait has said that the sacrifices roject was inaugurated six years ago, ut it had slowly gained momentum and ne number of sacrifices jumped from .000 last year to 20,000 this year.

He said in an interview with a local ily that sacrificial sheep donations - illected in Kuwait were kept and raised r transport to Africa, Europe, Asia and her parts of the world for butchering in iamic countries as part of Eid Al Adha crificial ceremonies. Similar financial nations were also collected and dis-

Sumait pointed out that beneficiaries e countries whose needs were given priority based on objective factors. which included the presence of Islamic organisations in the country.

The main sources of the committee are the charity donations offered in Kuwait and the recent spread of Arab and Muslim communities virtually everywhere in the world, and financial donations collected through boxes mounted in public places in the country, and through special bank slips by which monthly salary deductions were made, including donations delivered in person.

He said that no regular financial aid was received from any government agency in the country, but certain projects undertaken by the committee could receive financial backing from few

government ministries on recommendations from the committee's board of directors. Usually such agencies are the council of ministries and the Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs.

Sumait added that other ministries would at times offer facilities, equipment and other items required to furnish a certain Islamic project undertaken by the committee. These include books from the Ministry of Education, medical equipment from the Ministry of Public Health, and transport services by the Kuwait Air Force.

Tuition He said that the committee would provide the required professional cadre at hospitals, schools, Islamic centres and

others through contracting qualified per-sonnel. The committee paid the tuition for over 65,000 Muslim students, studying in a total of 120 schools where the curricular programmes are based on Arabic and Islamic subject matter.

Sumait added that the committee took under its wing more than 6,500 orphans and paid the salaries of 1,850 teachers and Muslim scholars who taught Islamic

He also said that the committee had funded the construction of 650 mosques in 37 countries and translated and distributed more than 4 million copies of the

He said that the committee managed to purchase a broadcasting station in

Sierra Leone due to the 85 per cent Muslim population of the country after outbidding the purchase offers made by different missionary agencies.

The station transmits in English and French, besides other less common world languages, and the material trans-mitted included Islamic programmes, Arabic language teaching series and recitations of the Holy Quran, Sumait

He added that the transmission range covered 16 different countries, and that according to eye witnesses all those who could receive the transmission rushed running in the streets expressing their joy over hearing the Quran from the station in Sierra Leone for the first time.

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Thought for today

IF a woman once makes up her mind to marry a man, nothing but instant flight can save him — W. Somersel Maugham, English writer (1874-1965).

Jneid jail like camp

Palestinian prison state

Ineid prison in the occupied West Bank, 850 tough Palestinian prisoners closely watched by Israeli security officers are running their own

The prison, built on the barren hills near the West Bank town of Nablus, is the largest for "serious" Palestinian guerrillas, those serving 20 years or more for attacks on Israeli targets.

Dozens among the inmates are serving life sentences, Israel TV said. Friday's report by the state-run television was the first it was allowed to film inside the Juied prison walls. And what it showed was more like a guerrilla camp or a state in miniature than a jail.

The 850 inmates are kept in small, often crowded cells, each occupied by an average of 14 people. Jneid prison costs Israel more than 15 million shekels (\$7.5 million) a year, and it spends 18,000 shekels a year

Unlike other prisoners, there are no sexual assaults and no drugs in this one, particularly run by a committee of six elected leaders. We have a committee of six prisoners who belong to different PLO

factions. Each group has its own internal laws of selecting its representatives," said the prisoners' spokesman, Abdel Khader Fares. The committee was showed discussing prisoners' demands with the

warden Muffid Abbas, a Druse officer, and writing down a protocol of "The prisoners are trying to expand all the time what they see as miniautonomy. They demand improvements in all the fields: new teeth, union rights ... free passage from one prison section to another and a

private doctor," the television said. Abbas said he usually responds positively to prisoners' requests "if it does not harm the security of the prison and if it is a human matter the

prisoners need. They know it and they appreciate it. But Fares, who is serving a 15-year sentence for bomb-planting and a firearm attack on an Israeli bus, was of a different opinion.

He said inmates can exercise pressure on the authorities because of their influence on the 19-month Palestinian revolt raging outside Jneid

They feel we are honourable part of the Palestinian people in the (occupied) territories and we can influence the situation." he said. The prisoners refuse to do any work for the benefit of their Israeli enemies. But the discipline imposed by their leadership is tight and they clean their own rooms, run the kitchen and have a tailor and a barber.

lessons in Hebrew, English, French, Philosophy and Marxism, the television said.

The prison library has 4,000 books and the prisoners use it to conduct

The prisoners are also allowed to spend two and a half hours a day outside, in the prison courtyards — and this is not a period of rest.

During one such break, the prisoners were shown purposefully playing table tennis, basketball and chess or jogging around the courtyard. (Jerusalem — AP)

Tamils flee conscription

ROBERT MUTHIAH left his home in northern Sri Lanka and bicycled 270 kilometres (170 miles) to Colombo to escape recruitment

into a Tamil militia supported by Indian peacekeeping troops.

Residents say the Eelam People's Revolutionary Liberation Front, which controls the government of the northeastern province, is preparing for another round of fighting with rival groups by forcibly increasing its strength.

Hundreds of Tamil youths have fled the region claiming the group was picking up men from their homes, shaving off their hair and evebrows and forcing them to undergo training at military camps.
"It is not safe for me at home any more," said Muthiah, 25, who

registered at a relief centre set up for the Tamils near Colombo. "Tamil groups assisted by Indian peacekeeping troops have been cordoning off villages and searching every home for young men. "I do not want to join any movement," he said. "I just want to live in

peace with my family." Another Tamil youth, Mylvaganan Mathyvathanan, 17, said he jumped off a jeep taking him to an Army camp and made his way to Colombo from his village in the northern district of Jaffna.

He said he complained to Indian soldiers about the forced conscription, "but they just turned away and were not interested." At least 386 men registered last week at the centre, which provides them with food and a place to sleep. Hundreds of others have visited but

have not registered because they do not want to reveal their identities. The Liberation Front admits it is recruiting youths for a civil volunteer group but denies using force. But the recruitments have increased since May, when a rival militia, the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam, opened talks with the government. The two groups have been bitter rivals since the Liberation Front

accepted a 1987 peace accord aimed at ending the Tamil secessionist war. The Tigers rejected the accord's offer of limited autonomy and continued lighting for an independent Tamil nation. The accord was sponsored by neighbouring India, which sent in

troops to enforce an arms surrender by the Tamil groups. The Indian soldiers have alligned with the Liberation Front and hold joint patrols with its members to ferret out the Tigers.

TODAY IN HISTORY

1644 - Parliamentarian forces take York from Royalists in England. 1647 - Mananiello, leader of Naples revolt against Spain, is

assassinated. 1809 - Revolt breaks out in Upper Peru against Spanish

authority. 1855 - Britain's Parliament establishes responsible government throughout Australian states, except for Western Aus-

1918 - Russia's Tsar Nicholas II and his family are executed by

the Bolsheviks.

1921 - Greek forces defeat Turks at Kutania in Turkey. 1925 — First elected Parliament in Iraq opens in Baghdad. 1941 — German forces pierce Soviet Stalin line and take Smolensk in World War II.

1945 - First atomic bomb is exploded over desert in New Mexico, USA, during World War II. heralding start of atomic

1949 — Chinese Nationalists organise supreme council under Chiang Kai-Shek which begins to move forces to Taiwan.

1951 — Belgium's King Leopold III abdicates and is succeeded

by his son Baudouin. 1966 - India's Prime Minister Indira Gandhi ends visit to Moscow with promise of \$1 billion in Sovietaid for her country. 1969 — US Apollo 11 spacecraft is launched from Cape Canaveral, Florida, to attempt first manned landing on Moon. 1988 — Police set up roadblocks outside Cape Town, South Africa, prison holding African National Congress leader Nelson Mandela.



Palestinian youngsters throw stones at Israeli troops.

Settlers, Israeli Army clash

Vietnam syndrome all over

THERE was a time when many of the 70,000 Jews living in settler enclaves in the West Bank felt assured of two things: that both God and their government were solidly behind their efforts to secure their Biblical claim to land occupied by Israel during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Of God's commitment most settlers still have little doubt. Of the government's, many have begun to

Frustrated by the failure of the Israeli Army to put an end to the Palestinian uprising and to provide protection against intensified attacks on settler traffic, the settlers have taken matters into their own

The result has been an unprecedented wave of Arab-Israeli violence in the West Bank which has also brought relations between the Army and the settlers to a crisis.

"If we're not resolute in the notion that our presence in the West bank is legitimate, then our resolve in responding to violence will be less than 100 per cent," says Benjamin Greenberger, a law professor whose settlement of Maaleh Adumim, near Jerusalem, erupted in fury recently after a Jewish family of four was seriously injured in a fire-bomb

"It's the Vietnam syndrome all over: We send our boys over there to fight but we don't really let them fight," he says.

Just recently 30 Jewish settlers went on a 90-minute rampage through the Arab village of Kifl Harith, near Nablus, killing a Palestinian teenager and wounding two other residents. Police have detained six suspects and more arrests are expected

Brazen

The attack was the most brazen since the start of the Palestinian uprising and the latest in a series of incidents starting a month ago in which bands of settlers have descended on Arab villages, breaking windows, burning cars, and shooting indiscriminately in reprisals against stonings by Arabs.

"The whole situation is moving to a dangerous confrontation between the two communities," says an Israeli journalist who reports regularly from the occupied territories. In a makeshift operations centre in the settler

enclave of Beit Romano, in Hebron, Avraham Strock culls through a computer print-out of intifada-related incidents in the Hebron area. "We started keeping a list 45 days ago and we're

already up to 750 incidents," mostly stones and occasional petrol-bombs tossed at cars driven by Jewish settlers. Strock takes off his "kippa" to show a head wound inflicted in once such incident. Galvanized by such statistics and frustrated by

the government's unwillingness to use mass deportations and aggressive economic sanctions to quell the uprising, settlers have gone on the offensive. Regular foot patrols now periodically ply the main streets inside Hebron while auto caravans of

ONE week after a Palestinian forced an Israeli bus off the road, killing 14 and wounding 27, the site of the attack and the assailant's demolished home have

Hundreds of Jews gathered for a memorial service

on Thursday on the steep cliff where the bus plunged

200 feet (60 metres) into a deep gorge. A grim

monument has been erected from red-and-white

remains of the bus chassis, charred tires, twisted

Dozens of Israeli drivers stop their cars on the

Jerusalem-Tel Aviv highway's shoulder to peer at

the blackened mark where the bus went up in flames.

They leave behind a daily offering of flowers and

Israeli flags.
In the Gaza Strip, the Nuseirat refugee camp has

become shrines revered by opposing sides.

metal and stones.

One of the passengers killed in the bus crash is loaded onto an Israeli Army helicopter as rescue teams carry

dead and wounded out of a ravine alongside the Jerusalem — Tel Aviv highway.

heavily armed settlers patrol the main roads linking Hebron and outlying settlements. A phone network alerts settlers in emergencies. In most settlements, organized militias have sprung up complete with arms and communication systems.

Fuelled by deepening hatreds, the violence that has resulted has made cities like Hebron virtual noman's lands.

"It's out of control," says the Israeli journalist whose car was stoned by Palestinians several times on a routine reporting trip to Hebron.

Jewish settlers went so far as to attack and beat Israeli peace activists trying to deliver food and medicine to Palestinian children in Gaza Strip refugee camps.

Some settler acts have brought a strong negative reaction from other Israelis.

The Jewish settlement of Ariel on the West Bank

has dropped plans announced earlier to force Palestinian labourers 'o wear tags reading "alien worker". Other Israelis and the US State Department had strongly criticized the plan.

According to wire reports, tens of thousands of Israelis, some carrying signs saying "Thou shalt not kill!" protested settler attacks on Arab communities in the occupied territories in early June.

The stepped-up violence has been a nightmare for the Israeli Army, which, while waging its battle against the uprising, is now obliged to keep settlers from mounting vigilante operations.

"The settlers like to warm things up," says a weary reserve soldier as he watches a heavily armed patrol of 15 settlers disappear into the hostile streets of Hebron, "I guess its their way of forcing the government to come to some kind of conclusion about this

Frustrations boil over

"BEFORE, we could buy things in Hebron. We could walk through the streets and shop in the casbah. We could drive anywhere and not worry. All we want is to continue what we once

Seventeen years ago, Bela and Rami Gonen joined the first wave of Jewish settlers to move to Hebron, following Israel's occupation of the West Bank during the 1967 Arab-Israeli

In their hilltop settlement on the outskirts of town, they talk about the worsening cycle of violence and reprisal that has put the 70,000 Jewish settlers in the territories under the spotlight.

"Before, we were passive; we didn't react," says Rami Gonen, a retired Army officer, of the growing number of stonethrowing attacks by local Arabs that have made life more dangerous for the 6,500 settlers who live in and around Hebron. "But the situation has gotten completely out of control, and the Army doesn't look after us. We have no intention of taking the law into our own hands, but all that's left for us is to defend ourselves."

Frustrated by what they described as the Army's inadequate

Bus attack takes on holy significance

Shrines to the revered

become a shrine to a different kind of martyr — a

man who has achieved the heroic status normally

reserved for those who die in the Palestinian upris-

He is Abdel Hadi Salman Rassem Ghanem, 23,

the man police and witnesses said forced the bus off the road to avenge a friend who soldiers shot and

paralysed during the uprising against Israeli rule in the occupied territories.

At the memorial service, people gathered at the blackened spot and picked through the twisted steel

and burned blankets - remnants of the bus attack

that shocked the country. "They burned to death," an elderly woman cried out.

Several hundred people gathered on a cliff overlooking the black spot and beneath a sign that

protection, the Kiryat Arba town council last month assigned to Bela Gonen the job of organising regular footpatrols through Hebron. Each day, for over an hour, a dozen or more heavily armed settlers walk the streets to demonstrate that Jews can still move freely in the city.

But the patrols, which usually have sparked confrontations with Arab residents, have height? ened tension, prompting the Army to impose new restrictions on the settlers. "We're furious," says Bela

Gonen, who has been a member

of the town council for four years. "We're furious that we have to ask permission to go to places where we've lived for 18 years, while the Arabs can go anywhere. Last week, frustrations boiled

over after Arab youths hurled firebombs at 20-year-old Ilan Rosenberg near the entrance of Kiryat Arba. Hundreds of armed settlers.

including Bela Gonen, massed at the entrance of the city, many firing in the air. But they were blocked by soldiers forced into the unwelcome job of playing umpire between Jews and Arabs in the territories. The Gonens says the incident

illustrates the lukewarm resolve of an Army whose mission is hindered by outside pressures. "The government has turned

the Army into an army of observers, like a UN force," says "The policy is causing and per-

petuating the intifada," she adds. Without pressure from Washington, the government could have an iron fist.

"It's not possible that the law can be so one-sided that people can throw rocks, and we can't respond," adds Rami Gonen.

Bela Gonen says if the policy situation will deteriorate, leading the settlers to take more extreme One move being considered;

moving the entire population of Kiryat Arba, children and all, to a campsite in front of the prime minister's office in Jerusalem to protest the restrictions on set-

- But she says no amount of pressure or danger would force the settlers in Hebron to leave. "The irony of the situation is

that it has made us stronger and more determined than ever to live here. We would die before leaving here."

rescuing the wounded had perched on that same

"This is the gate of heaven. From here the holy ones went up to heaven," said Zvi Rosenberg, whose brother died in the attack.

Legislators and clergymen delivered brief spee-

ches as victims' families wept quietly in the front

row. Israeli flags fluttered in the breeze and youths

Transportation Minister Moshe Katsav said the attack proved Israelis are fighting a war for their

"This murder proves to everyone that there is no

difference between terror and the intifadah," he

Avner Shaki, minister of religion from the National Religious Party, said: "The enlightened world, the civilized world, America, European

countries did not sound a clear condemnation of this

Israel was angered by the US failure to

immediately label-the attack a terrorist act. After

protests, the United States said it considered the

Earlier on Thursday, the bus driver, Moshe Elul, told Israel Army radio he, too, had stopped on the

roadside to reconstruct the moments when a Pales-

tinian wrenched the wheel from him and forced the

"It helped me to go back over what happened to

Ghanem's home in Nuseirat has been demolished

me in those few fateful moments. I remember the

angle of the bus as it fell down," said Elul, who

But that has not erased his legend, inscribed in graffiti on the walls of the camp. He is considered a

martyr because even though he did not die, he was

a salute of honour and glorification for the fighter

Abdel Hadi," said one slogan signed by Islamic

Jihad, a militant Muslim group.
"Long live the hero Abdel Hadi, symbol of

sacrifice and redemption," said another slogan, signed by the PLO-backed United National Leader-

'To the hero Abdel Hadi, the killer of the Jews -

suffered head and neck injuries in the attack.

by the Army as punishment for the attack.

said, using the Arabic word for uprising.

lit 14 torches for the victims.

vile murder."

attack terrorism.

bus over the cliff.

on a suicide mission. -

ship of the uprising.

Namibian refugees go home

KEROSENE lamps flicker between the neat rows of khaki tents at the Viana transit camp as 150 Namibian refugees gather at midnight in the canteen for their last Angolan meal of soup and corned beef.

Their meagre belongings are stuffed into bags and battered cases. Their children rub sleepy eyes and clutch favourite toys. The Namibians are nervous. In a few hours, they will be going home in one of the largest airlifts since World War II. It is part of a

UN independence plan for their southwestern African nation worked out last December in New York among Angola, Cuba and South Africa. The transit camp, located 12 kilometres (seven miles) northeast of the Angolan capital, Luanda, is

run jointly by the Angolan government, the United Nations High Commission for Refugees and SWAPO, the South West African People's Organ-

SWAPO fought South Africa for 23 years for the independence of Namibia previously known as South-West Africa.

South Africa ruled the former German colony as a League of Nations-mandated territory after World War I, ignoring later UN calls to grant it indepen-

Viana camp is the final collection and co-ordination point for the Namibians who have lived as long as a decade as refugees in SWAPO's camps in

Some left their country to join SWAPO in its guerrilla war against South Africa. Many others just

left, fleeing the war. Each day, some 450 refugees dressed in their best clothes arrive in Viana in open trucks after 18-hour treks from camps in Sumbe and Cabuta. 300 kilometres (180 miles) south of Luanda. Their transit stopover usually lasts three days.

Rumble As dawn breaks, trucks rumble out of the camp toward the Luanda airport for flights to the north-ern Namibian towns of Grootfontein and Ondan-

Hilda More joined SWAPO in Angola in 1983 and spent six years in Sumbe camp.
She is confident about Namibia and SWAPO's changes in the November pre-independence elec-

"I have no fears about going back — that's my country, and I'm sure we'll rule Namibia very well.

SWAPO, which began its guerrilla war against South Africa in 1966, is expected to win most of the votes in the November election, but might not secure the two-thirds majority needed to rule alone and write Namibia's constitution.

One afternoon, Alina Nakale, who used to work as a nurse in Lusaka, Zambia, lines up with her luggage and sons Elvis, 7, and Johnny, 4, to check their names on the list for TAAG (Angolan Airlines) special Flight 7579 to Grootfontein.

The excited boys are playing with a yellow balloon. They've never been in an airplane, and they've never seen Namibia before.

According to the UN High Commission, 35,000 Namibian refugees registered in May for repatria-tion from Angola. There are another 4,000 refugees

in neighbouring Zambia. But SWAPO requested UN food aid and support for 69,000 refugees.

Even if we admit that not every Namibian refugee turned up to register in May, there can only be leeway for a further 3,000 at most," said one UN High Commission official, who asked not to be

At Luanda airport, Onesimo Silveira, the Cape Verdian who heads the UN High Commission operation in Angola, helps refugees find their names on the lists and move their baggage.

identified by name.

"Considering our time limitations," he said, "this must be the biggest airlift since the (Second World)

The first convoy of trucks from Sumbe and Cabuta camps arrived in Viana on June 9. By July 14, more than 17,000 Namibian refugees had left Angola for home.

End Silveira said the operation would end as planned

July 31.
"We'll be able to speed up the process to 10 flights a day towards the end," he said. "There will be no bottlenecks like those that occurred with the overland transport."

Since early June, scheduled commercial flights in Angola, problematic at the best of times but the only secure way to travel in a country plagued by 14 years of civil war, have stopped because all available aircraft are being used in the airlift.

The UN High Commission stopped flights to the Namibian capital, Windhoek, July 5 when refugees refused to leave the reception centre there, causing

Quote me



"I think what we found today is that having a baby is a crime for pregnant addicts." Dr. Jim Sweeting said on Jennifer Johnson, a cocaine addict who was convicted of delivering drugs to her two children through their umblical cords at birth.

"Quite a number of young people have been greatly influenced by Western culture and ideology in recent years, yet we have slackened correct ideological education among them." — Jiang Zemin, the newly appointed Chinese Communist Party leader said.

The seven are profoundly pre-occupied by the situation in the Middle East and the aggravation of this situation. It calls more than ever for a solution respecting the legitimate rights of the Palestinian people and the security of all states in the region, including Israel. — Roland Dumas, French Foreign Minister said to the reporters about the summit.

"We offer the countries of the east the opportunity to develop balanced economic co-operation on a sound commercial basis consistent with the security interests of each of our countries and with the general principles of international trade." — A Paris summit statement said.

"This is a day of shame for my city. It's impossible to imagine a more distorted, irresponsible and savagely ignorant use for a great historic centre."—Italian philosopher Massimo Cacciari said after more than 150,000 young rock fans invaded Venice yesterday.

. . . "What is incomprehensive and grave is that on the altar of this plot is sacrificed the life and dignity of people and a nation that have already suffered too much and rightfully await the day of peace and reconstruction." — A Vatican newspaper wrote on Lebanon in its editor. al.



1989

AN ARAB TIMES SUPPLEMENT

French Revolution marks end of era

200 years of 'liberty, equality, fraternity'

THE Bastille is a medieval for-tress on the east side of Paris that became, in the 17th and 18th cen-turies, a French state prison and a place of detention for important persons charged with miscellaneous offenses. The Bastille, stormed by an armed mob of Parisians in the opening days of the French Revolution, was a symbol of the despotism of the Bourbons and held an important place in the ideology of the Revolution. Begun on April 22, 1370, at the order of King Charles V, the fortress was built to protect the wall around Paris

against English attack. The Cardinal de Richelieu was the first to use the Batille as a state prison in the 17th century: the yearly average number of prisons was 40, interned by lettre de cachet, a direct order of the king against which there was no recourse. Prisoners included political troublemakers and

1:

individuals held at the request of their families, often to coerce a young member into obedience or to prevent a disreputable member from marring the family's name. Under Louis XIV, the Bastille became a place of judicial detention in which the lieutenant de police could hold prisoners; under the regency of Philippe II, duc d'Orleans, per-sons being tried by the Parlement were also detained there. Impr-isonment by lettre de cachet remained, however, in force and prohibited books were also placed in the Bastille. The high cost of maintaining the building prompted talk of demolition in 1784.

On the morning of July 14, 1789, when only seven prisoners were confined in the building, a mob advanced on the Bastille with the intention of asking the prison governor, Bernard Jordan, marquis de Launay, to

release the arms and munitions stored there. Angered by Launay's evasiveness, the people stor-med and captured the place; this dramatic action came to symbolise the end of the ancien retime. The Bastille was subsequently dismantled by order of the

Revolutionary government.

Bastille Day, is a national holiday of France, observed on July 14 in commemoration of the capture of the Bastille. The Bastille. lle had become a symbol of royal tyranny to the Parisians; the news of its fall advertised the revolutionary situation to the provinces and reinforced revolutionary activities through-

out the country.

Bastille Day was chosen as a French national holiday in 1880. It is celebrated with parades, speeches, and merrymaking, including dancing in the streets and the setting off of firecrack-

Three free birds cross our thoughts. Three birds the colour of dawn fly away in space.

Three words the colour of time are joined forever.

Liberty, equality, fraternity.

Memory of the French Revolution.



Declaration of Human Rights

Jean-Jacques Rousseau and Voltaire: two great French philosophers of the 18th century whose ideas changed the world. On August 16, 1789, at the proposal of legal experts, moralists and members of parliament, the National Assembly unanimously adopted a text known in history as the 'Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen', often represented as one of the greatest achievements of the French Revolution.



The storming of the Bastille on July 14, 1789, came to symbolise the end of the ancient regi

Telegraph saved **Eiffel**

WHEN the Eiffel Tower was mangurated on May 15, 1889, it was the biggest project of a world's fair that ushered in the great industrial adventure of the 20th century. The undertaking was an exceptionally daring feat. It was the symbol of scientific and technical progress and a challenge of an astonishing lightness which was a direct result of the achievements of engineers of that time to build the railway that would revolutionize communications, transport and travel. It was the beginning of the space adventure.

The Eiffel Tower was to be a temporary construction; it was scheduled to be demolished in 20 years' time. It was saved at the beginning of the century by the discovery of a new technique, the wireless telegraph. Trials were made on it from atop the tower. The Eiffel Tower was thus to become a vital instrument for radio and television, an antenna via which millions of messages and images were sent and still are transmitted daily in France and around the world.

In the opposite direction, more and more visitors from around the world came each year to show their admiration for the tower. They climbed to the top, on foot or by elevator, to view the city and the day-to-day hubbub of people.

In 1989, 120 million visitors representing all countries, all languages, all races and all backgrounds have made the Eiffel Tower a crossroads of the world beyond the barriers that divide or oppose.

As its 100th anniversary draws near, the Eiffel Tower is at the centre of a new adventure. It announces universal commu tion, men and women of the planet being brought closer together through the use of modern communications technique, and the development of better understanding between them.

The project to celebrate the Centennial of the Eiffel Tower takes the form of a new message to the world:

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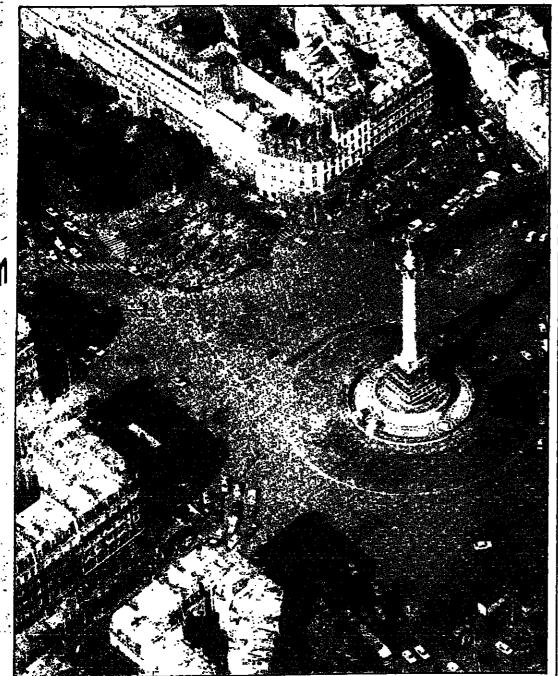
Just ... Some of the finest brands of clothes lines.











The Bastille today: the fortress was dismantled by order of the Revolutionary government.

Revolutionaries re-organise life according to reason and nature

New words invented to cope with changes



THE French Revolution not only changed the face of France, it spawned thousands of new words — among them "terror-ism" and "guillotine" — still in use 200 years later.

Another legacy recalled as France marks the anniversary of the revolution is the metric sys-

To cope with the changes wrought by the revolution, the French had to invent so many new expressions — nearly 2,000 - that a dozen dictionaries were printed in the decade from 1789

Out of the blood-drenched months of the terror, the period from 1793 to 1794 when thousands of heads fell under the

Congratulations to the people

French language historian Jacques Cellard says in a book on the period that the enormous influx of new words was "unique in the history of our language for such a brief period."

A dictionary of the times offered definitions of "words which are on everyone's lips but are not very clear." Another listed "expressions

newly created by the French people."

It was a time of radical change. The abolition of feudalism, the crushing of the king and the drive against the church left a vacuum which the revolutionaries sought to fill by re-organising life according to

blade of the guillotine, came the now universal notion of "terror-

Wholesale confiscation of church and private property gave the word "nationalisation". French language historian

A dictionary of the times offered definitions of "words which are on everyone's lips but' are not very clear." Another listed "expressions newly created by the French people."

It was a time of radical change. Jacques Cellard says in a book on the period that the enormous influx of new words was "unique

The abolition of feudalism, the crushing of the king and the drive against the church left a vacuum which the revolutionaries sought to fill by reorganising life accord-ing to reason and nature.

such a brief period."

People changed their names, dropping the royal Louis or Marie for Constitution or Civilisation, names inspired by contemporary events. Nature provided Dandelion for girls, Rhubarb for boys.

The "queen bee" was renamed laying bee", chess pieces changed to eradicate the smack of royalty and saints' days replaced so that St Catherine's became the Day of the Pig and St. Cecilia's the Day of the Turnip. The French, said US historian

Robert Darnton, "experienced reality as something that could be destroyed and reconstruc-

The spree to create a new order threw up the metric system, with the base unit, the metre, decreed in 1790 to be "equal to one ten-millionth part of the arc of terrestrial meridian."

The system was later extended to weight — grammes and kilogrammes — litres and, during a trial period, to time. Days were divided into 20 hours, hours into 50 minutes and minutes into ion seconds

In 1793, legislators adopted a new calendar whose Year One begun September 22, 1792, the day of the fall of the monarchy. Abolished in 1805, it too was a



explosion of political writing played a key role in spreading revolutionary ideas and, in 1789, the political classifications and declassifications. The business of political commentary was vital in mobilising revolutionaries.

tribute to reason and nature. Ten-day weeks gave one day of rest and the three-week months were named after the seasons, Brumaire for fog or Pluviose for

Bent on scrapping the old royal provinces, 18th-century leaders then reorganised France into administrative "departments", thus giving the country a newfound unity which in turn nurtured novel concepts such as "nation" and "patriot".

The new rulers, tightening their grip, invented "identity cards" and "conscription" as fear of foreign invasion spread. Their new "revolutionary tribunals" turned the adjective

'suspect" into a noun. The guillotine, the machine invented to decapitate the "counter-revolutionaries"

also a new word - was referred to as "the revolutionary instrument". Dr Guillotin had invented the machine to spare the

condemned any pain.
"Emigre" joined the lexicon
when nobles, tradesmen and farmers who failed to rally to the revolution were forced to flee

almost certain death. The tribunals had to turn to England for much of their ter-

minology, adopting the words agitator and outlaw.

The revolution, with its cry 'Liberty, equality and fraternity'', spawned the words "citizen" and "citizeness", described by an official 1790 test as residents of a free state".

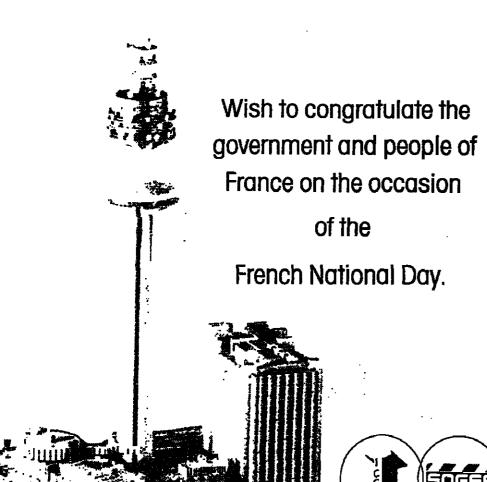
In 1792, it was decreed that "citizen" and "citizeness" would replace the words "monsieur" and "madame". (Reuter – Paris)



JOINT VENTURE

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Perrier's first new product in 123 years

WHEN Pertier isn't being sipped after a friendly run through the park, it is often being garnished with a twist of lemon & lime. With a generation demanding totally healthful products and turning away from sugared or artificially sweetened beverages, it is only natural for Perrier, the earth's first soft drink maker, to create Perrier With A Twist.

Perrier With A Twist of lemon. lime or orange is still the same sparkling spring water that flows from France's Source Perrier in Vergeze. This time, though, they have added a few drops of natural oils from the peels of the world's finest lemons & limes.

Perrier is the pioneer of the natural soft drink and, to this day, the only one prepared with the care of a truly superior beverage. Daily product testing from its bottling line and protec-ted spring assures its purity. It is no wonder, then, that it took 123 years for Perrier to unveil their new addition.

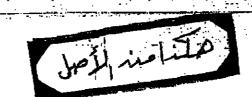
The Perrier generation has grown to expect impeccable quality from their favourite thirst quencher. The tough part, consequently, was assuring that Perrier With A Twist would provide the appearance of the period of the consequents. provide the consumer with impeccable standards expected of a Perrier product.

And take it seriously, they did. Perrier spent two years researching with experts the finest citrus nature had to offer; perfecting a unique and involved process of squeezing out the pure flavour without harming the natural properties of the fruit. This resulted in finding the consummate blend of not-too-sweet and nottoo-bitter.

Perrier is steeped in history. It is enjoyed in 103 countries around the world. When world became geared to a healthier lifestyle, Perrier, the responsible product, was there, in tune with its public, providing a trusted beverage. Perrier and Perrier With A Twist each possess a quality reflected in Perrier's historically fine reputation. With this decision to provide the consumer with an all natural soft drink alternative, they have added validity and credibility to the now emerging natural soft drink category; the natural extension to Earth's First Soft Drink... and all it took was one



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1789 in words and music

Reliving the past

IN a century of turmoil and nationalist movements, the French Revolution stands out as a watershed in the development of modern politics, culture and

In this bicentennial of that event, readers can relive the events through a chronology, through

letters and consider its impact.

If you are planning a Bicentennial Bastille Day bash, you might want to drop the Chronicle of the French Revolution (Chronicle Publications, 704 pp. \$55) on your coffee table before the guests arrive.

But do so carefully. This is a literally heavy book. What's between the covers, however, is another matter. Lavishly illustrated, with a novel format using something akin to a newspaper page of short, brightly written stories, the chronicle provides a day-by-day account of the tumultuous years between 1788 and 1799.

More than 3,000 events are detailed and accompanied by some 1,700 illustrations. In addition, brief but informative biographies of all the major — and many minor — players in the drama that fascinated and excited the world are included.

Entertainingly written, the Chronicle is nonetheless comprehensive and presents the revolution as those living through it may have experienced it. Mythic

"To almost all parties, 1789 retains mythic proportions, "Emmet Kennedy observes in A Cultural History of the French Revolution (Yale, 463 pp. \$35), a fascinating look behind the political turmoil and assessment of the cultural work and impact of the revolution.

The revolution did not leave a culture of its own behind," Kennedy, a professor at George Washington University in Washington DC, argues, "because it negated the culture of the old regime rather than

At the same time, however, he acknowledges that it did leave its mark "most visibly in politics and political culture: the practice and ethos of

republicanism."
This is a rewarding book but it's not always easy going, demanding more familiarity with cultural currents in Europe than most general readers are likely to have. Still, anyone is likely to be fascinated by Kennedy's chapter on the rhetoric of the revolution and the use of revolutionary festivals and the campaign to de-Christianise the nation.

Among the most fascinating little sections is one on what perhaps was the outstanding contribution of the French Revoltuion. It is Kennedy's passage on the establishment of the Louvre, once a royal palace, as a national museum, which he sees as an important example of how "the revolution nationalised the high culture of the past.

Perhaps the most touching of the recent spate of books in 1789 and its aftermath is Olivier Blanc's Last Letters: Prisons and Prisoners of the French Revolution (Noonday, 250 pp., \$9.95). Blanc stum-bled almost by accident on these priceless documents, letters and notes usually written just hours or even minutes before the writer's execution in 1793 at the height of the terror. He has chosen to present some 150 letters and notes, most never

before published.

The letters are marked variously by pathos, defiance, pragmatism and protestations of innocence and provide a human dimension to the turbulent history of the terror. Blanc sets the scene with a lengthy preliminary essay describing life in the prisons, the process of justice and the kinds of people who became the revolution.

Each letter in turn is introduced by a few paragraphs of biographical material allowing us to grasp the writer's particular history and offence.

IN 1789, with the change from the Ancient Regime to the Republic, almost without transition, music underwent deep aesthetic transformations, leaving the court and going into the street where its function was to accompany big national and popular events. This new-style "revolutionary" music has been

the object of two recordings on the occasion of the Bicentenary. One is devoted to "classical" music from the period, the other is more "military" in

Among the musicians who participated in the new musical style of the Revolution, Gossec and Mehul managed to find the most original tones, half-way between warrior's incantations and revolutionary

Michel Plasson, the choirs and orchestra of the Capitole in Toulouse, as well as a number of soloists (Francoise Pollet, Tibere Raffalli, Jean-Philippine Courtis, Ghislaine Raphanel, Francois Le Roux and Marcel Vanaud) are the creators of a particularly interesting recording which groups together several pages never heard before: Rouget de Lisle's "Chant du 9 Thermidor" with Berlioz's orchestration, the "Chant National due 14 Juillet 1800" with three choirs and three orchestras, and Gossec's "Inovcation et Hymne a la Statue de la

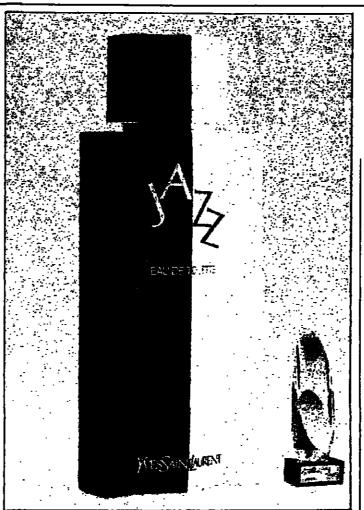
Emphatic

These compositions perfectly present the emphatic and exalted atmosphere of the revolutionary period and they deserved to be brought out of oblivion as they are authentic witnesses of the popular culture of those heroic times.

The programme is completed by the "Chant du Depart" and the "Marseillaise" (with Hector Berlioz's orchestration), in their integrality. One can also hear Mehul's "Hymne a la Raison" and the Funeral March written by Giovanni Paisiello for the funeral of General Hoche, hero of the young

Another recording, this time proposed by the Garde Republicane, gives quite a different picture of the same period, as it is made by the Drummers' Band and the Cavalry band, and consists of strictly

military compositions. With the French army choirs we also discover a few new pages in the history of revolutionary music: Lesueur's "Chant des Triomphes de la France", the hymn sung by the people at the Bara and Viala fete on 10th Thermidor 1794, Cambini's "Hymne a L'Etre Supreme" and Cherubini's "Hymne pour un





___ The French Revolution in music. . . .

YSL's Jazz captures Euro-Oscar

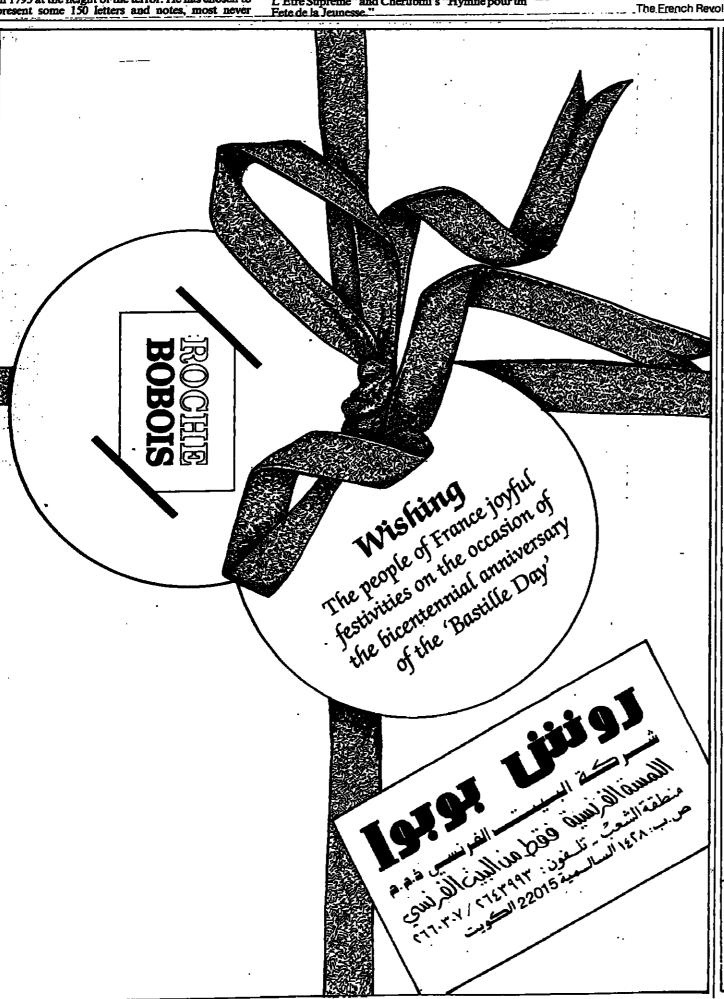
THE launch of Jazz in March 1988 was a truly international event, as it was introduced simultaneously on all the European markets and, in September of the same year, in Australia and North

Thanks to the success of Jazz in 1988, Yves Saint Laurent men's fragrances now hold one of the leading positions on the European markets.
On June 7, 1989 Jazz swept the Men's Fragrance categories at the Fragrance Foundation's 40th anniversary celebrated in New York.

In Italy, Jazz received the Euro Oscar "L'Allure" in 1988 — 1st prize in the Men's Fragrance category.

Congratulations to the government and people of France on the occasion of the bicentenary of the 'Bastille Day'







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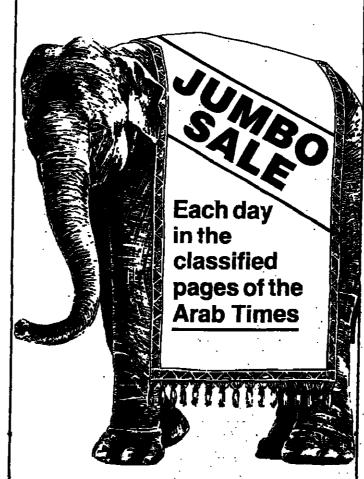
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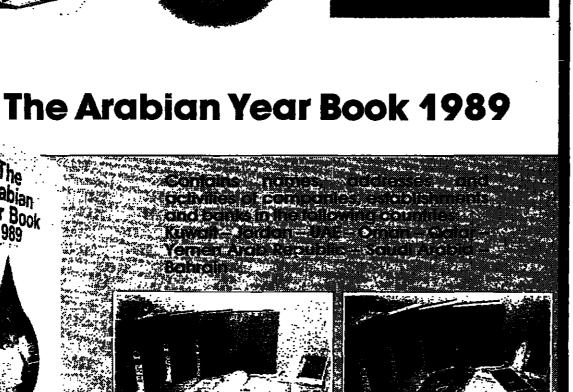
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BUSINESS & FINANCE

Moscow ready to join Western efforts to ease debt

3 arbachev calls for closer G-7 Soviet ties

der Mikhail Gorbachev made direct appeal to the world's even leading industrial emocracies today for closer ast-West economic co-opera-

In a letter to French President François Mitterrand, host of the aris economic summit, Gorbahey said the Soviet Union was eady to join Western efforts to ase Third World debt.

Saying the Soviet Union waned to play a full part in the world conomy. Gorbachev said he avoured setting up contacts between governmental economic apperts to find a common econ-

bmic language.

It was the first time the Soviet eadership had made direct contact with the Group of Seven (G-7) countries during their yearly mmit a Western diplomatic

Gorbachev's letter was released by the Soviet embassy in Paris after leaders of the United States, Japan, West Germany. France, Britain, Canada and · Italy said they were ready to offer East bloc countries the opportunity to develop balanced economic co-operation.

The Soviet leader, whose drive for perestroika (restructuring) at home has led to a new warmth in East-West relations, said his domestic reforms would open up the Soviet Union to the world

есопоту. He said Moscow wanted to establish a basis for joint



development that was free of ideology, adding: "The world can only gain from the opening of a market as big as the Soviet

Gorbachev's letter, translated from Russian to French, was addressed to Mitterrand to be

passed on to his six summit part-

He said relations between individual Western states and the Soviet Union had improved but co-operation on world economic affairs between Moscow and

ifestly retreated compared with bilateral and regional links." "This state of affairs does not

seem justified considering the importance of our states in the world economy," Gorbachev added, referring to Moscow's

Warsaw Pact allies 'We have observed with interest efforts deployed by the seven most industrialised Western states to try to fine-tune the co-ordination of their economies to stabilise the global economy.

"This is an important premise

for guaranteeing international economic security," he said.

There were several areas where Soviet and Western points of view converged, "particularly solving the problem of Third World debt." Outlining his plans for closer East-West co-operation, Gorbachev called for co-ordination between borrowers and creditors

to find new ways of granting mul-tilateral aid to the Third World. He also said discussions were needed quickly on harmonising economies in a way that would be

acceptable to all nations. He added he favoured studies on merging international economic institutions, apparently referring to the International Monetary Fund, the World Bank and the General

Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. "We could also begin research on procedures to merge, at a global level, the different organs of macroeconomic co-ordina-



The leaders of the seven nations at the Paris economic summit pose for the traditional family photo at the glass pyramid at the Louvre on Friday. They are from left to right EEC Commission President Jacques Delors, Italian Prime Minister Ciriaco de Mita, West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl, US President George Bush, French President Francois Mitterrand, British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, Canadian Prime Minister Brian Mulroney and Japanese Prime Minister Sousuke Uno. (Reuter wirephoto)

Talks on aid to Poland urged

Bush wins support

PARIS, July 15, (Agencies): The world's seven leading industrial countries called today for urgent talks on aid for Poland and Hungary and condemned China for brutally crushing student demonstrations for democracy.

They asked the European Economic Community to take steps to organise a meeting in the next few weeks of all interested countries to support reforms in the two East European states.

'We underline, for Poland, the need for food aid in present circumstances," the leaders of the -- United States, Japan, West Germany, France, Britain, Italy and Canada said in a four-point political declaration at their economic summit.

West German officials said the meeting would involve the seven summit countries and other members of the European Economic Community. Austria, Sweden and Switzerland would also be invited to the talks.

The declaration said the Group of Seven (G-7) countries would be "flexible and forthcoming" in efforts to help Poland reschedule its \$39 billion foreign

President Bush won apparent support from his economic summit partners today for greater Western involvement in the economic development of Poland and Hungary to encourage historic reform of

The summit leaders used strong language against China, but stopped short of seeking further sanctions against Beijing for sending in troops and tanks to rout thousands of student

Geoffrey Howe later told reporters the leaders had discussed the "depiorable human rights situation in Romania and ... grave concern about what is happening with regard to human rights in

under fire from the West over their treatment of ethnic minorities — Hungarians in Romania and Turks in Bulgaria. Later in the day they were due

their communist systems.

protestors on June 4. British Foreign Secretary Sir

Bulgaria." Both countries have come

to begin considering the other summit agenda items — Third World debt, currencies, the

environment and drug peddling and money laundering.

A major issue was the approach to the Third World

debt problem. President Mitterrand has endorsed a call by leaders of Forms Egypt. Soleged and Venezuela for a meeting of leaders of rich and poor countries to discuss problems of developing nations.

But the United States and Britain were firmly opposed to the idea, and West Germany expressed scepticism.

The summit issued a statement at midday today saying the governments were ready to give economic aid to Poland and Hungary in support of moves toward democracy and a freemarket economy.

"There seems to be a marvellous unanimity of opinion of how to treat these East European countries," US President George Bush told reporters after an early-morning meeting with British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher.

Britain, the United States, France and West Germany have all announced packages to ease the debt burden or otherwise help the East European coun-

The leaders "are all very anxious to help," Mrs. Thatcher said, "We are all helping each in, our own way."

At the urging of West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl, the leaders broadened their appeal and called for a meeting soon of "other interested countries," like Sweden and Switzerland, to join in helping Poland and Hun-

The leaders noted the "urgent need for food" in Poland, and a European official said shipments of food for Poland could begin within two weeks.

Today's session also included discussion of the worrisome rise in inflation rates.

Senior officials from Mexico and commercial bank creditors have been meeting in Paris, a European Economic Community official said, but the official said an agreement was unlikely by the end of the summit, as the United States would like.

Task force planned

PARIS, July 15, (Reuter): The seven world leaders attending the Paris economic summit agreed today to set up a financial task of drug trafficking. Summit officials said all seven

were deeply disturbed by the problem of drugs, discussed over lunch and during the afternoon on the second day of their annual meeting.

French Finance Minister Pierre Beregevoy told reporters it was important to take measures to trace drug money, adding: "We must show our determination, but we can't say too much."

To do that, the official said it was important to obtain specialised financial information.

Japan outlines details

Aid package unveiled

PARIS, July 15. (AP): Japan outlined further details of the nearly \$40 billion in aid for the Third World and the global environment it brought to the sevennation summit of industrialised nations.

As part of the lavish package, Japan will extend a programme to recycle its trade surpluses for the benefit of developing countries by \$35 billion, bringing the total to \$65 billion over a five-year period.

The programme, which had been scheduled to end in 1989, began in 1987 with \$30 billion in funding, of which 90 per cent has been committed, said the statement.

The recycling programme will also include an additional \$5.5 billion in funding for the Brady plan, a programme put forward by US Treasury Secretary Nicholas Brady to help indebted middle-income countries such as Mexico and Brazil.

"We are not disappointed by the reaction of summit countries," Koichiro Matsura, director general of economic cooperation at the Foreign Ministry, told reporters. "We are satisfied." The statement explained that the 24-nation Over-

seas Economic Co-operation fund and the Export-Import Bank of Japan would provide the money on an united basis bilaterally or in the form of cofinancing with the World Bank or other development banks.

It added that a tax-incentive scheme was being developed to "enable Japanese commercial banks to co-operate without impediments."

In the Spring, Japan also pledged \$4.5 billion in parallel lendings with the International Monetary Fund for the Brady plan.

To help indebted sub-Saharan nations, Japan has pledged \$600 million in new, non-project grant aid to be given out over a three-year period beginning in fiscal 1990, said the statement. of which 60 per cent was handed out in 1987 and 1988, it said. The remaining \$200 million will be distributed in 1989.

The statement did not say which countries would receive the new grants. Calling for concrete moves on the environment at the summit, Japan said it would donate \$2.25 billion over three years to help developing countries with

'bootstrap' projects for improving the environ-

It said the money would be given to environmentrelated development loans to upper middle-income countries as well as to organisations which help

preserve tropical rainforests. Japan imports 40 per cent of the timber sold after it is cut from endangered tropical forests, and has been under fire for a number of other stances such as hunting whales, allegedly funding development

projects which hurt the environment, and importing products from endangered species. The statement said Japan will also promote a

global approach to the problem by sending a mission to Eastern Europe to see what Japan can contribute in this field. The seven summit leaders huddled together today

to discuss the global warming, pollution and other problems threatening the "potential destablization of the planet," as environmentalists challenged them to turn their talk into action. "Rhetoric is terrific, discussions are great, but we

feel it's time for specific commitments," said Rafe Pomerance of the World Resources Institute. Leaders of the world's seven richest nations have

made the environment a cornerstone of their 15th annual economic summit.

Spain, Mexico sign treaty

4-year economic development plan

MADRID, Spain, July 15, (AP): Mexican President Carlos Salinas de Gortari and Prime Minister Felipe Gonzales signed an agreement in principle today for a new, four-year economic development treaty worth \$4 billion.

The treaty, which lays the base for the most important economic development programme Spain has offered to any of its former Latin American territories, is expected to take effect at the end of the year. The treaty is similar to the \$3-billion agreement

with Argentina signed last week in Buenos Aires. Salinas, a 41-year-old economist, arrived Friday in Madrid from Paris. He was seeking international support to revitalize Mexico's economy, which is burdened by a \$107.4-billion foreign debt, the second highest in the developing world.

A key aspect of Salinas' economic recovery programme has been the liberalisation of foreign investment in Mexico. US President George Bush and French President

Francois Mitterrand expressed strong support yesterday in Paris for Mexico in its current negotiations with commercial banks to reduce both the amount of its debt principal and the annual interest payments on it, estimated at \$16 billion this year. The new Spanish-Mexican treaty replaces a 1977

agreement. It also aims at increasing co-operation on political, cultural, scientific, technical and consular matters, Spanish Foreign Minister Francisco Fernandez Ordonez said.

The treaty is to include an official line of credit of

175 billion pesetas (\$1.5 billion) and 292.5 billion pesetas (\$2.6 billion) in investment funds put up by the private sector, the minister said.

Spanish business leaders plan to go to Mexico in October to discuss investments in agrobusiness, chemicals, machine tools, construction and tour-

Adrian Piera, president of the Spanish Chambers of Commerce and Industry, was among business leaders who met with Salinas early today.

"The credibility of Salinas' words backed by the spectacular figures of improvement in the Mexican economy has impressed us," he said. "They encourage us to do what we already plan-

ned to do here in Spain — help as much as we can to assure the success of this difficult but necessary operation of economic recovery," Piera said. Mexico enjoys a favourable balance of trade with

Spain, which had imports last year totaling \$1.1 billion, of which 84 per cent were crude oil. Mexico is

Spain's principal supplier of crude. Spanish exports to Mexico in 1988 totalled \$235

Mexico's public and private Spanish debt amounts to \$900 million, which represents 12 per cent of the total Latin American debt owed to

Spanish creditors. The Gonzalez government plans to seek similar 📑 treaties with other Latin American countries to help them get rid of heavy foreign debt loads, govern-

Kuwait volume dips Market indices weaker in dull trading

THE Alshall index for Kuwaiti shareholmarket dealers. ding companies recorded on Wednesday an average of 38.04 points with an increase of 0.1 point — 0.03 per cent — from last week's average. The Alshall Index for non-Kuwaiti shareholding companies reached 67.41 points with a decrease of 0.12 point - 0.18 per cent -

for the same period. The trading volume for Kuwaiti shares reached 4.22 million shares (four days of trading only) at a daily average of 1.05 million shares with a decrease of 43 per cent from the previous week's daily average of 1.84 million shares.

Non-Kuwaiti traded shares reached 1 million shares (four days of trading only) at a daily average of 0.250 million shares with an increase of 1 per cent over last week's daily average of 0.248 million shares. The value of Kuwaiti traded shares

was K D0.95 million at a daily average of KD0.24 million, a decrease of 47 per cent from last week's daily average of KD 0.45 million. The value of non-Kuwaiti traded shares was KD0.037 million at a daily

average of KD0.009 million, a decrease

of 36 per cent from last week's daily average of KD0.014 million. The market continued to show signs of weak activity which was reflected in the performance of most indices in both the

Kuwaiti and non-Kuwaiti markets. However, this weakness was more pronounced in the Kuwaiti shares market. Market dealers believe that the expected changes will be postponed till after Eid Al Adha or even till the beginning of next fall.

We believe that this stage of stagnation and weakness in the shares market which is reflected in both volume of trading and price levels provides an opportunity for studying basic important matters that affect the market. Because in times of high price levels and volume of trading it is usually difficult to interfere due to the expected objections from

"As we have stated at the beginning of the year, we do not expect an increase in activity or in price levels throughout the present year, except for short periods which should not be taken as an indication for the existence of a healthy For the Kuwaiti shares market, the

banking sector came first at 52 per cent of total trading against 48 per cent last The Commercial Bank led at 68 per

cent followed by The Gulf Bank at 9 per cent and Burgan Bank at 8 per cent. The investment sector came second at 34 per cent in which National Investment Company had the lead at 48 per cent followed Kuwait Investment Projects at

28 per cent and International Financial Advisors at 24 per cent. Third came the services sector at 8 per cent of which Mobile Telephone systems had the lead at 63 per cent, followed by Public Warehousing Company at 37 per

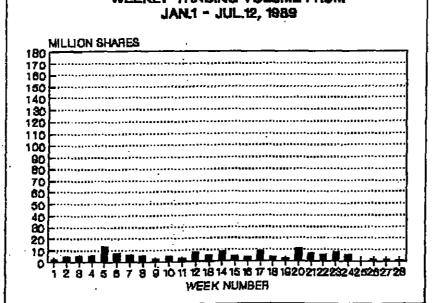
As for the non-Kuwaiti shares market, Gulf Medical Projects had the lead at 70 per cent, followed by Bahrain and Middle East Bank at 16 per cent and Arabian

vestment Company at 10 per cent.					
Kuwait shareholding companies ladex					
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e Gulf Bank	31.48	31,48	_		
e Commercial Bank	23.27	22,83	0.44		
Ahli Bank	29.77	29.77	_		
ak of Kuwait &					
M. East	30.50	31.44	-0.94		
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National Investments





Garcia praises **Brady** plan

LIMA, Peru, July 15, (AP): President Alan Garcia says the Third World debt-reduction plan of US Treasury Secretary James Brady, is a praiseworthy correction of the policies the United States promoted under Ronald Reagan.

Speaking yesterday to representatives of Andean Pact nations. Garcia also said "for some time now Peru's debt has been worth 6 per cent" of its total on paper. The Brady plan calls on private banks to forgive some of the debt owed them in exchange for promises that the rest of the debt would be paid.

Garcia gained notoriety in 1985 when he announced Peru would no longer deal with the International Monetary Fund and would limit its debt payments to 10 per cent of export

Peru has since suspended all payments on its \$16.5-billion foreign debt.

The country is suffering its worst economic crisis of the cen-tury, with a shrinking economy, high unemployment and hyperinflation expected to reach as high as 6,000 per cent by year's

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Economy likely to stumble

Investors sustain rally on hopes of soft landing

NEW YORK, July 15, (Agencies): Wall Street investors ended the week considerably richer after a rally lifted stocks to new post-crash highs on the view that the economy may stumble, but not enter a recession.

The US economy is weakening - a spate of data released on Friday left no doubt of that as June retail sales fell and industrial capacity declined for the second month in a row.

But economists say the weakness has a positive aspect in that it could subdue inflationary pressures by the end of the summer. At the same time, falling interest rates should ease the sting of an economic slowdown for American corporations as their costs of doing busi-

ness will drop.
This scenario reassures investors who had feared a recession was looming and enabled them to proceed with

By Friday afternoon the Dow Jones industrial average had chalked up 115 points after two weeks of uninterrupted gains. It finished up 16.50 points on Friday at 2,554.82, its third straight high since the crash in October 1987. The average was up 66.96 points for

the week. "You have to go back to 1987 to find a run like this," said Ralph Bloch, chief technical analyst at Raymond James and Associates in St Petersburg, Florida.

The market's rally also reflects increased confidence that the Federal Reserve will loosen its grip on credit to prevent a significant contraction in the

"The fear of recession is abating because the Fed is in the process of lowering interest rates and pulling back from the edge of monetary overkill." said Hugh Johnson, chief investment officer at First Albany Co.

Although analysts detect some signs of fatigue in the market after its ninesession winning streak, many economists expect stocks to rise further in

"There is no reason to do anything but go up for a while longer," said Allen Sinai, chief economist at Boston Co. and Economic Advisors Inc. "Today's data contain a greater hint of possible recession, but not enough to scare the stock market."

The market stumbled on Friday morning, however, as traders were unsure how to interpret a stream of economic reports issued by Washing-

At one stage, the Dowindex fell back 26 points as a surprising 0.7 per cent jump in June's core wholesale inflation rate and weaker industrial production raised the spectre of "stagflation." The Federal Reserve reacted to the economic data by draining reserves from the banking system, signalling that it did not intend to drive interest

rates down as quickly as the financial

markets had hoped.

But the stock market absorbed the day's setbacks on the view that the

"It's not a question of whether the Fed will ease, but when," said Oppenheimer and Co. market strategist Michael Metz.

investors have had ample chance to brace themselves lately for the likelihood that earnings reports aren't going to be as impressive as they have been during the past couple of years.

To cite a prominent example among the industries whose earnings are closely tied to the business cycle, auto stocks have been weak for some time as it became increasingly apparent that cars and truck sales were slumping.

Still, many observers wonder how well prepared the market, which hit new highs this past week since the 1987 crash, might be for any significant and videspread earnings setbacks.

"In this cycle, stocks may have waited to fall in the face of earnings disappointments, rather than in anticipation of them," said Edward Kerschner at Painewebber Inc.

The question goes beyond whether results for the second quarter itself measure up to expectations.

If profit growth has indeed passed its peak and is starting down, many analysts will be scrutinising the current figures to try to gauge how much they should revise projections for the third quarter and beyond.

"We expect that modest disappointments in the cyclical industries will evoke major earnings estimate reductions," said John Connolly at Dean Witter Reynolds Inc. "Analyst will seize the opportunity to get their estimates down at this very convenient

"Of greatest interest will be the reaction of cyclical stock prices." Connolly added. "At best they will be neutral (compared with) the general market. The other possibility is that they could

Volume on the Big Board averaged 160.26 million shares a day, up from 125.86 million a day in the previous

Corporate earnings reports for the next few quarters may well turn out to be a deciding factor in the debate over Wall Street's popular "soft landing"

Believers in this script argue that the Fed will be able to slow growth and restrain inflation without causing a recession and an accompanying slide in business profits. But sceptics still regard that as a difficult mission.

At Merrill Lynch, chief economist Donald Straszheim still projects 5 per cent increases in earnings for both this year and next. But he notes that that will contrast sharply with the gains of 20 per cent and 35 per cent recorded in the past two years.

After tax operating profits, adjus-ted for inventory and depreciation con-siderations, are likely to be flat at best over the next two years," Straszheim said. "Slower economic growth is squeezing profits.

Uno seeks to assert Japan's leadership

Premier to pledge nearly \$40b in new aid funds

PARIS, July 15, (AP): Japanese Prime Minister, a part-time poet, spoke lyrically of brotherly love in explaining his vision of the Paris summit. But beneath Sousuke Uno's soft words was his determination to overcome sex and money scandals and maintain his party's hold on

The 66-year-old Uno, who took power only a month ago after the downfall of his predecessor, heralded his arrival in Paris for the 15th annual economic summit with lavish promises of aid for poorer nations and the environment. To promote his plan, he

quickly threw himself into a series of bilateral meetings with leaders of countries both rich and poor, ranging from the United States and Great Britain to Ban-gladesh and Mexico. George Bush gave him a personal boost yesterday by sugges-

ting they treat each other on a

first-name basis, saying "close

personal relations" were important for their countries' ties, Japanese officials said. Thank you George," said Uno as he left a short bilateral

meeting.
At the meeting, the two leaders agreed to launch talks on removing trade barriers. The move gives Bush the opportunity to press Japan to open its markets further to US goods, while satis-fying Japan in removing such talks from the threat of retaliation posed by the US trade bill.

Japan also spoke confidently of the strengthened role it will take in global summits. In initial years, Japan was learning how to "assume responsibility" and being criticised for its excessive trade surpluses, said chief spokesman Taizo Watanabe. "We are now determined to be

TOKYO, July 15, (Agencies): Japan and the Soviet Union have

agreed to move forward on a

long-pending project for joint development of oil and natural

gas resources around Sakhalin

island off Siberia, a Japanese

Moscow has presented a detailed plan to the Japanese

government of the joint project

calling for co-development of

drilling and production facilities

with oil production expected to

begin by 1994, said the Nihon Keizai Shimbun, Japan's main

financial newspaper.

A Foreign Ministry spokesman acknowledged such discus-

sions have been taking place, but

would not confirm whether a

final agreement has been rea-ched. "We were told that the final

agreement was expected in

newspaper said yesterday.

an active member of the summit and try to contribute as much as possible to the welfare and future growth and burden-sharing of the next seven years," he said.

Watanabe said that enroute to Paris, Uno, author of three books of Haiku poetry, told him he envisioned the summit as a forum for love for humanity through fighting terrorism and drugs, light for the future through economic growth and burden-sharing by helping nations in debt.

Still, Uno and his Liberal Democratic Party, which has governed Japanese politics since 1955, may be too deeply mired in problems at home to win total forgiveness from voters through

deft summit work.

Political analysts were predicting the LDP would lose its majority in the upper house of the Diet (parliament) in July 23. elections in the wake of an unpopular sales tax, a widespread influence-peddling scandal and allegations Uno kept paid mistresses, including a gei-

The allegations about Uno arose soon after he took over last month from Noboru Takeshita, who resigned as Prime Minister after accepting responsibility for an influence-peddling scandal that brought down three members of his cabinet. Uncharacteristically for

Japan, where political wives are nearly anonymous, photos of Mrs Uno and their family featured prominently in a press packet for foreign media at the summit. At the summit, Uno will

pledge nearly \$40 billion in new aid funds, including a \$35-billion extension of Japan's programme to use its trade surpluses for the benefit of developing countries.

August," he said, speaking on condition of anonymity.

The Japan Export-Import

Bank will finance half of the

development cost of \$4 billion

while the Soviet Union will bear

the remaining half, the Nihon

The project will produce 90,000 barrels of oil daily, all of

which will be exported to Japan,

The two governments origin-

Sakhalin is located off the eas-

tern coast of Siberia north of the

Japanese archipelago. Japan

claimed the island's southern

half after its victory in the Russo-

Japanese war in 1904, but the

Soviet Union regained the

territory at the end of World War

ally decided on the project in 1975, and in 1987 agreed to speed

Keizai said.

the paper said.

up the project.



Canadian Prime Minister Brian Mulroney, who met with impressed," with the aid figures,

Canada's Finance Minister, Michael Wilson, welcomed the

Meanwhile, oil prices ended

mixed after a dull, summer, end-

of-the-week trading session yes-

terday in which traders waited

for price-moving news that never

about today. ... just put today in the minus column," said John

O'Connell, assistant vice-president of Refco Inc.

Exchange, August delivery futures contracts of West Texas

Intermediate --- the benchmark

US crude — eased 3 cents to end

Friday at \$20.32 a barrel, 43

cents below last week's set-

market, where oil is bought and

sold for cash, WTI climbed 15

cents to \$20.35 a barrel, \$1.05

Honda last of Japan's big three to use UK as EEC springboard

On the US Gulf Coast spot

tlement price.

On the New York Mercantile

"There's not much you can say

officials said.

Project to produce 90,000 barrels of crude daily

Japan, Moscow agree on oil and gas venture

debt relief, which will be one of the discussion topics between the summit seven. 'Japan is in the position to

take the lead role here," he told reporters. "They are in the strongest position from the balance of payments standpoint.

Early Friday, traders bought WTI on fears, which turned out to be unfounded, that mainten-

ance workers in the North Sea oil

ting beat to death," O'Connell

On the Merc, unleaded

gasoline lost 0.62 cent to settle at

56.84 cents a gallon, up a minis-

cule 0.25 cent over a week ago. Heating oil lost 0.11 cent to 49.33

cents a gallon, down 0.44 cent on

by summer doldrums, gasoline jumped 0.79 cent Wednesday,

following the American

Petroleum Institute's weekly

statistical report showing a 5.2

million barrel drop in supplies

During a trading week marked

'The North Sea story is get-

fields would resume a strike.

higher than a week ago.

Turkish exodus poses big problems

MURSALEVO, Bulgaria, July 15, (Reuter): It looks like a bumber tobacco crop. The lush green plants with their delicate white flowers have been ripened to perfection by just the right amounts of sun and rain.

But a threat hangs over the plantations that stretch into the distance. The ethnic Turks who specialise in growing this key Bulgarian export and should be harvesting it now are nowhere to be seen. They are fleeing the

country in droves.

The Turks, or Bulgarian
Muslims as the Sofia authorities prefer to call them, planted the tobacco and brought it to maturity. Then, just as it was ready to be picked, they left, joining the queues waiting to cross into Turkey.

Their departure has caused

turmoil in some sectors of agriculture and industry for this communist state of just under 10

million people.
"For Bulgaria it's trouble, real economic trouble," says Ognyan Panov, director of the Institute of Social Management in Sofia.

In Mursalevo, some 70 km (45 miles) south of Sofia, the Turks parts of Bulgaria.

"There were 20 to 30 families here," says Liliana, a stout Bulgarian peasant woman working in the tobacco fields with a handful of friends. "They've all gone. Well, we'll just harvest it without them."

"They il be sorry when they get there," she adds grimly, hammering in a stake with the back of a hoe to support a makeshift dam she has built to divert an irriga-tion channel. "They'll come back here on their hands and knees."

Bulgaria's estimated one million Turks had complained for years of cultural discrimination, especially a move begun in 1984 to make them adopt Bulgarian names.

The crunch came at the end of May when, after a series of hungerstrikes and demonstrations in Turkish villages, Bulgarian leader Todor Zhivkov announced that all "Bulgarian Muslims' were free to leave the country.

Taking this as a signal to go, the Turks besieged government offices to apply for passports, then headed for the Turkish fron-tier. About 140,000 are already estimated to have gone, with the flow continuing at about 2,000 to 3,000 a day.

Western diplomats say pass-port formalities are gradually getting more complicated. They say some Turks have been obliged to pay the value of the crops they are leaving behind before getting permission to

Bulgarian officials say they believe some 350,000 will leave altogether, but some put it as high as 600,000 of whom about one third will be of working age.

After 6 days in office

New economy minister dies

BUENOS AIRES, July 15, (Reuter): Economy Minister Miguel Roig has died of a heart attack only six days after taking over the task of tackling the worst economic crisis in Argentina's history.

President Carlos Menem, who appointed Roig, quickly named another businessman, Nestor Rapanelli, to replace him. Rapanelli faces hyperinflation raging at 200 per cent a month.

"Rapanelli is the right man to carry on with (Roig's) economic plan," Menem, whose Peronist Party took power a week ago, told reporters at the government house.

Rapanelli, like Roig before him, was chief executive of Argentina's largest multinational, Bunge Y Born. Roig had held the post until

April 1988.
Roig, 68; was an outsider who had spent the bulk of his career in

A chain-smoker, he died in a car while being driven back to the Economy Ministry from a party at the French embassy celebrating the 200th anniversary of the storming of the Bastille.

As news of his death spread through Buenos Aires, Argentina's austral currency plummeted on the black market to 755 per dollar from 675 on Friday morning. "Sorry, we're not selling any more," a black market operator told a queue of would-be buyers in the financial district.

Last Sunday Roig unveiled a tough austerity programme which President Menem described as "major surgery without anaesthetic" to restore order to the chaotic economy.

"Our state is broke," Roig told Argentines. He devalued the austral by 54 per cent to an official rate of 650 to the

dollar and raised the prices of petrol, gas, electricity and other services by up to 640 per cent. Roig also ordered businessmen to roll back all prices to their levels of

But prices continued to rise unchecked, with some doubling in what Menem described as "wild, bloody mark-ups." Roig had instituted talks with businessmen to try to hammer out a

pact that could hold down prices, which he forecast would triple during Independent financial analysts praised Roig's plan, saying it would bolster fiscal revenue, but added that they had yet to see concrete

measures to pare the state's expenditure. The International Monetary Fund and the World Bank congratulated Roig on his initial steps although Argentina has made no

payments on its \$60 billion foreign debt since April 1988.

The yawning public sector deficit is widely seen as the root cause of inflation, which reached more than 600 per cent in the first half of this President Carlos Menem said late Friday the sudden death of Roig

will not prevent his inflation-wracked country from correcting the "We can't expect total and absolute stability now," the new president said. "There are some variable we will have to suffer, but in a few days

more things will be fixed up."

ties last year when France claimed its British-built cars were really disguised Japan-

LONDON, July 15, (Reuter): Britain has turned into the key staging point for a drive by Japan's three biggest carmakers into a European Economic Community free of internal trade barriers.

Honda became the last of the Japanese automotive giants to take what it hopes will be the fast lane into Europe, announcing on Thursday a £300 million (\$485 million) plan to build 100,000 cars a year in Britain. It is to buy 20 per cent of Britain's Rover Group and assemble the cars at Swindon,

focusing its overseas development on manufacturing plants in the United States and Canada. The deal is a huge leap in co-operation between Honda and Rover that began 10

0.65 0.68

0.85

0.85

UNIVERSAL INS.

WOOLEN INDUSTRIES

YARMOUK INSURANCE

in southern England, after previously

years ago. Honda, Japan's third largest car maker after Toyota and Nissan, wants to export 60 per cent of its British production to the European Economic Community, which becomes a barrier-free market after 1992.

"It underlines the determination of the leading Japanese car makers to participate directly in the European market," the Financial Times newspaper said in an editorial

Analysts said fears among Japanese companies that they could be locked out of what they call a Fortress Europe after 1992 are driving them to establish production bases in Britain, an EEC member, and build cars mainly with local parts.

EEC Industry Commissioner Martin Bangemann has urged community members to start dismantling import quotas largely responsible for keeping Japan's share of the EEC car market to about 10.

the week.

But he faces strong opposition from France and Italy, which are eager to protect their own manufacturers from a Japanese onslaught and import only a small number of Japanese cars.

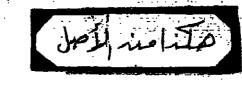
An aide to Bangemann said last month that Japan had signalled a readiness to exercise moderation in a transition period after 1992 in an effort to win an end to import restrictions.

Nissan, Japan's second largest carmaker, was the first to turn to Britain as a possible solution to EEC problems, establshing a car and engine plant in northeast England in 1984.

It has said it hopes to double its output there to 400,000 cars a year by the late 1990s. But the company ran into difficul-In April Toyota announced plans to

produce 200,000 cars a year at a new plant Central England in another boon for a British car industry that has been accelerating out of a decline in the early

"The arrival of the Japanese should give our motor industry a new lease of life. allowing it to compete on equal terms with its European rivals," London's Evening Standard newspaper said in an editorial echoing statements by Industry Secretary



lled a fellow policeman in 1986.

a the night of November 4, 1986.

oldiers sentenced: Two separate courtsmartial have meted it stiff prison terms to two soldiers who kidnapped and killed a maged polio victim in 1985 and a Manila policeman who shot and

Maj. Gen. Ramon Montano, PC chief, approved yesterday the

rected that they be confined at the National Penitentiary in Muntin-

Zinampan and Clavo were found guilty of homicide in the kidnaping

ad killing of student Alfredo Olivas Jr, a polio victim, in February,

The young Olivas was walking along Earnshaw St in Sampaloc with

me fellow students when they were almost sideswiped by a car,

The car came back, two men alighted, and manhandled Olivas inside

e car. The boy's body was later found in Los Banos, Laguna.
Witnesses identified Zinampan as the one mauled Olivas and threw

m inside the car while Clave held his companions at bay with a gun.

Ruth Inocencio, the victim's 13-year-old daughter, testified that she w Acaya shoot her father four times in front of a store near their house

Newsman's kidnap condemned: The Task Force to Save

ne Media Worker accused a Manila police officer and policeman of ying to abduct a journalist who had exposed the liquidation of three

rban poor leaders.

Filed with the Commission on Human Rights, the complainant cited tree attempts to snatch We Forum reporter Omer B. Almenario by a oliceman and three vigilantes allegedly on orders of Lt Col Romeo

The action on Almenario's case was announced at a press conference

onvened by the Task Force at the National Press Chub to protest what called the "fast emerging pattern of media repression" over the last Lawyer Ricardo Valmonte, Task Force counsel, said Almenario ent into hiding after his brush with armed men who were reportedly

ssigned to "salvage" him after a series of exposes on abuse of

soldier shot: An army soldier was killed and a son of the

staurant owner where he was drinking was seriously wounded when a ian with a revolver shot them in San Juan, Batangas.

Pfc. Roger Famegao, 24, of San Narciso, Zambales and assigned at 1st Army Engineering Brigade in San Juan, Batangas, died on the spot

om several gunshot wounds in the face and body.

Benjamin Ayap, 25, son of the restaurant owner, got a bullet wound

The gunman escaped after the shooting, police said.
The incident happened at 9 pm inside Watty's Restaurant in River-

Policemen recovered from the crime scene two empty shells of .38

Taves dug up: Four bodies of alleged victims of New Peoples's

army (NPA) atrocities were dug up recently by the military in two

In his report to Brig. Gen. Alejandro Galido, chief of the Southern zuzon Command (SOLCOM), Licut Col Mascara Dumaob, battalion ommander of the Army's 31st Infantry Division, said the NPA killing ield was located in Barangay Matanag, 17 kilometres from the Atimonan town proper and eight kilometres from the nearest barangay

oad. Barangay officials said two of the bodies were those of a member

of a Civilian Home Defence Force (CHDF) and a civilian who refused

o give assistance to the rebels.

The other two bodies reportedly belonged to NPA members who

vere suspected by their comrades as deep penetration agents (DPA) of

he government.

Military assets had earlier informed the 34th Infantry Division that

4 victims of NPA atrocities had been buried in shallow graves in

Atimonan, Quezon during the past two years.

The diggings were witnessed by a rebel returnee indentified as Rosalie Vilareal, alias Ka Mabel.

Last month the military dug up the bodies of 50 victims of NPA mass

Last month the mintary dug up the occurs of 50 volumes. Quezon.

Robbers identified: Two of the five men who robbed the

United Cococut Planters Bank (UCPB) branch on P. Tuazon St in

Lubao, Quezon City of P2.1 million last week have been identified by

Investigators refused to name the suspects but released copies of

ketches of their faces and said they are in the list of wanted criminals.

Lieut Jaime Peralta said detectives are now in pursuit of the suspects.

Five men, two of them armed with Uzi machine pistols, barged into

The bank employees refused to open the vault. But cashier Marita

lay, 29, was forced to do so when one of the suspects threatened to

When the robbers were about to flee, they saw that the driver of their

staway car had fled so they comandeered the car driven by Amor onfiado and abandoned it at the corner of Marieveles and Calbayog

udge dismissed: A Pasay City trial court judge dismissed by

In an en banc resolution, the high tribunal reinstated Judge Baltazar

Dizon as presiding judge of Pasay City regional trial court branch 13.

Dizon's dismissal stemmed from the disbarment case filed by former

ustoms Commissioner Alex Padilla against Dizon for acquitting a hinese who was accused of violation of a Central Bank Circular. Central Bank Circular 960 requires a tourist upon arrival in the unity to declare foreign currency he brings in if it exceeds \$3,000.

In his motion for reconsideration, Dizon admitted that his decision is erroneous but pleaded that the judgement he promulgated was in

10tion for suspension: The National Union of Students of

Philippines (NUSP) said it will file a motion before the Supreme

purt to suspend the education subsidy law after the education subsidy

vafter the students' petition for a freeze in tuition increase was turned

The students argued that the subsidy law stated that the student nor be condulted first before the tuition increase is imposed.

The NUSP said militant students will not stop staging will not stop

ging protest actions until consultations be made by the education

partment with the students, parents, teachers and school owners on

The League of Filipino Students on the other hand condemned the

ice for allegedly abducting one of the LFS' spokespersons identified

tudents arrested: Three Korean students were arrested in

say City by immigration agents for selling Korean shoes and buying

mmigration Commissioner Miriam Defensor Santiago said that

I records showed that Chung claimed to be a student at the lippine Christian University but reportedly failed to enroll last

he Koreans allegedly were engaged in business as distributors of

e rubber shoes from Korea as well as importing sea cucumbers to

men shoot one: A barangay councilman in Novaliches,

uciano Magate, 39, was driving his two children to school when he

attacked on Abbey Road, Barangay Bagbag, Novaliches. uezon City police homicide chief Lt. Fluto Casayuran said Magate

at the wheel of his Tamaraw van. His daughters were not harmed,

fitnesses told investigator Pfc. Dante Laguilles that the gunmen left

Ji is reported to have enrolled at the University of the East.

nvestigators identified them as Dong Seung Chung, Kim Seung Ui

Dizon was dismissed from the service on February 23, 1988.

apreme Court for rendering a manifestly erroneous decision was instated by the high tribunal after it ruled he had been properly

ne bank at 9.10 am and fired as they disarmed guard Oscar de Veта, 30,

de Subdivision, Barangay Calit-Calit, San Juan, Batangas.

eparate graves in Atimonan, Quezon.

low up the bank with a grenade.

♥primanded and had repented.

wn by the government

tuition fee guidelines.

Kim Dae Sun, a tourist.

tester for financial problems.

al marine products without permits.

zon City was shot dead by three men.

y as Cynthia.

r country.

od faith and not out of any selfish motive.

[{reets in Mandaluong.

olicemen in the demolition of squatter shacks in Intramuros.

laganto, former commander of Manila police precinct 5.

Acaya, on the other hand, was found guilty of killing patrolman

ompting the latter allegedly to shout at its occupants.

scar Inocencio, also of the Western Police District.

maj. Gen. Ratio 20 years sentences imposed on Sgt Belino, Zinam-in, Constable 1st Class Arnel Clavo, and Patrolman Manuel Acaya. He

مكنامند لأصل

Maganto relieved – again

By Nelson Flores

LT COL Romeo Maganto, the controversial police station commander of Ermita, has been relieved of his command for the second time in 13 days, this time on the complaint of

Maganto's temporary relief, which came only two days after he returned from a 10day suspension, was handed down amid threats by a 3,000-strong brotherhood of policemen to resign en masse. In other developments:

• The Makati police are questioning five persons, including a tomboy, in connection with the assassination of Makati police chief Col Herminio Taylor.

 Executive Secretary Catalino Macaraig urged policemen and soldiers to stop their involvement in criminal activities because it has eroded the credibility of law enforcement in the country.

● Two Manila policemen accused of "salvaging" a holdup suspect two years ago have been cleared by the National Bureau of

Investigation for lack of evidence.

Maganto's suspension stemmed from a complaint filed by one of his subordinates, Pfc. Perlito Soler, who claimed he was mauled by the station commander two days ago for releasing a suspected illegal

Brig Gen. Alfredo Lim, Western Police District superintendent, ordered Maganto's relief only a few hours after his command, WPD station 5, was cited as the police station of the year.

Maganto's relief was also his fifth in his six years with the Manila police. Last June 24, he was relieved of his post following the violent dispersal of students marching against tuition increases in Intramuros.

Maganto was reinstated last Tuesday after students reportedly refused to file charges against him before a police committee to assigned investigate the incident.

Maganto's latest suspension came with the filing of the complaint by Soler and the threat of a mass resignation by the 3,000-strong Manila's Finest Brotherhood Association, an organization of rank and file

Manila policemen who had supported Soler.

Lim said a task force headed by Col

Ernesto Diokno, WPD deputy superintendent, will investigate Soler's charges.

Maganto is now assigned at the WPD headquarters, Lt Col Robert Barbes, WPD intelligence chief, will take over station 5 until the final committee findings, which is expected in three days, Lim said. Makati policemen said four of the five

invited for questioning in connection with Taylo's killing were immediately cleared because they were detainess at the Paran-aque and Pasig jails as suspected New People's Army guerillas.

Meanwhile, NBI, investigators said there was no evidence that two Manila policemen. Pfc. Alfredo Salazar and Pat. Alfredo Oprisa, killed holdup suspect Felix Marcos in cold blood, as claimed by the victim's sister.

defense when they killed Marcos, who they said had tried to hold up a taxicab along Del Pilar street in Malate on July 10, 1987. Marcos sister, Teresita, had claimed it was

"cold blooded murder."

The two policemen had claimed self-



Executive Secretary Catalino Macaraig hands over to Col Romeo Maganto the award for his selection as Station Commander of the Year by the Metropolitan Police Force.

More buses for Metro

By Brenda P. Tuazon

TRANSPORTATION Secretary Rainerio O. Reyes said yesterday 54 provincial buses will be plying Metro Manila routes starting Monday as an added emergency measure to ease the transportation crisis in the metropolis.

At the same time, Reyes ordered Restituto Aquino, general manager of the Metro Manila Transit Corp. (MMTC), to field 30 Love buses on special runs after 8 p.m., also starting Monday, in at least 10 critical areas to help commuters who usually are forced to wait up to late at night to get their rides

Reyes also announced the arrival of 55 made-in-China buses within the next 10 days, the first batch of 700 new buses purchased from China and Japan. The new buses will all be concentrated in Metro

Among the provincial bus firms which will service Metro Manila routes are Philippine Rabbit, Tritran, Victory Liner, Pantranco North, Philtranco, Baliwag, Superlines, Times Transit, Dalin, Sunshine, Franco and Viron Transit, all members of the Provincial Bus Operators Association of the Philippines (PBOAP).

Chairman Remedios Fernando of the Land Transportation Franchising and Regulatory Board (LTFRB) informed Reyes that the 54 provincial buses will be in addition to the 117 provincial buses already allowed by the LTFRB to run in Metro

The MMTC has also rehabilitated 128 old buses and private operators and have 248 buses, including trailer and tandem buses, to ply Metro Manila's

But Reyes said the present fleet of buses is far short of the 3,000 buses needed to efficiently service the transportation needs of Metro Manila's 8million population.

He said the provincial buses will be primarily assigned to thoroughfares along EDSA from

The Love buses, which will be fielded only in the evening, will be picking up passengers in the Cubao and Makati commercial centers, North Edsa, Guadalupe, Shaw Boulevard, and major points along Aurora boulevard, Quiapo and Rizal Avenue, according to Reves.

He also said that five Love buses will be fielded at the Elliptical Circle in Quezon City to service passengers bound for Fairview I and II, the Filinvest Homes and other subdivisions along Don Mariano

Reyes expressed hope that with the fielding of the Love buses, commuters would be able to arrive home a lot earlier.

A total of 54 provincial buses will operate temporarily in Metro Manila starting Monday, while the Department of Transportation and Communications (DOTC) awaits the arrival of the first batch of buses imported from China.

The 54 buses were committed by the Provincial Bus Operators Association of the Philippines (PBOAP) during a meeting last Thursday afternoon with officials of the Land Transportation Franchising and Regulatory Board (LTFRB). Remedios S. Fernando, LTFRB chairman, said

that 14 of the provincial buses belonging to Pantranco North Express and Philtranco Service Enterprises will operate in the morning because their provincial trips are scheduled in the evening.

All the provincial buses will ply the Epifanio de los Santos Ave. (RDSA) route because their drivers and conductors are not familiar with the inner Metro Manila routes.

However, the Metro Manila Transit Corp. MMTC), which operates most of its units along EDSA, will pull out some buses from the EDSA route and field them in the inner routes, including

those passing through Quiapo, Fernando said.

She cited the provincial operators for offering to help alleviate the difficulties of commuters caused by the transportation crisis.

Government agencies fail to reach goals

NEARLY half of the 20 regular government departments failed to meet their target goals for the first quarter of this year and President Aquino plans to call a top-level meeting next month to correct the shortcomings, Press

Secretary Adolfo Azcuna said. Azcuna said a review of the Cabinet performance showed that just slightly over 50 per cent of the total number of departments met their targets set in November last year after the first 1,000 days of the Aquino administration.

"We plan to hold a strategic planning seminar when President Aquino returns from her trip to Europe (next month)," Azcuna told a news conference after the regular Cabinet meeting where the department secretaries were required to submit performance He said among those which failed to meet their targets were the Departments of Agrarian Reform, Public Works, the Armed Forces in so far as peace

and order is concerned, Finance in regard to customs and revenue collections and local govern-

After citing the failures and accomplishments of her first 1.000 days in office late last year. Aquino vowed to improve gover-nment record during the remain-der of her term which will end in

Her targets include a 6.5-per cent annual growth rate, at least one million new jobs a year, single-digit inflation, adequate international reserves and reduc-ing poverty incidence to 45 per cent of the population from 56 per cent last year.

On top of the list of the poor reformers is the agrarian reform department which registered a 41.62 per cent accomplishment rate in its job to acquire and distribute land.

Authorities arrest 4 suspected gunmen radio

No firefight at the beach

By D. Veridiano

INVESTIGATORS said that there was no firefight at a Masbate beach resort where the province's former acting governor, Jolly Fernandez, was

seriously wounded last June 29. At the same time, Constabulary authorities also said that four suspected gunmen, all security escorts of Masbate Gov Emilio Espinosa Jr. have been arrested by agents of the Criminal Investigation Service and

are now undergoing investigation.

Brig. Gen. Carlos Malana, Constabulary inspector general, said there was no firefight at the beach, debunking the claim of Espinosa that it was Fernandez's group that started the firefight.

"It was Espinosa's group who fired at Fernandez's group," Malana told Maj., Gen Ramon E. Montano. Constabulary chief upon arrival from Masbate where he led the investigation of the incident. Malana said civilians' testimonies and material evidence clearly

showed there was no firelight. Civilian witnesses said not one in the group of Fernandez was armed at

the time of the firefight, Malana said.

Malana brought pictures of bullet holes on coconut trees which indicated that firing came only from where the Espinosa group was

'All the bullet holes on the trunks of the trees were facing on one direction only ... from the Espinosa's position," Malana told reporters. Malana's report said Fernandez and 10 others were on the pumpboat Triple J and were approaching the shore when they were fired upon by about 20 of Espinosa's men.

Illegal users

MORE than half of the 40,000 to 45,000 illegal users of two-way radios in the country are government and military personnel, sources at the National Telecommunications Commission said last week.

Quoting an NTC report to the Department of Transportation and Communications, the sources said the other illegal radio users include Filipino-Chinese businessmen and relatives of government officials.

These illegal operators use their radios for sending commercial messages in violation of the country's amateur radio laws. They also deprive the govern-ment of thousands of pesos in

unpaid licenses.
The NTC has received numerous complaints against the frequent jamming of legitimate radio frequencies by

illegal radio users. Earlier, NTC insiders claimed some of their inspectors were paid "regular retainers" by illegal radio users whom they

In a press briefing, NTC Commissioner Jose Luis Alcuaz said they have intensified the agency's Operation Linis, a campaign

against illegal users of radios. Alcuaz noted that 'about 40,000 radios' remained unlicensed. "We are now studying additional sanctions, like higher penalties, against owners of unlicensed radios.

Before the NTC's June 30 deadline, those apprehended were slapped fines ranging from

P2,000 to P5,000. Alcuaz also cited "the failure of the PC-INP to put up fixed checkpoints which minimize the

ability of NTC personnel to go after users of illegal radios." In other developments: • The DOTC has directed its

attached agencies to continue inspecting vessel stations followingreports of rampant violations of marine radio rules. At least 120 stations throughout the country will be inspected every The NTC had earlier filed

administrative cases against violators, including Sulpicio Lines, Inc., owner of the ill-fated MV Dona Paz which sank on Dec 20, 1987 in history's worst sea disaster.

• The NTC has appealed again to technicians of the broadcast media to help the government stop the "pullution of the airwaves."

Stock

PARANAQUE, Metro Manila
— The practical arts department
of Olivarez High School on Sucat

Road, this town, in a collective

effort to make education as a

meaningful vehicle to attain

economic stability and indus-trialization, launched yesterday

a "manpower skill development programme" (MSDP) by enter-ing into a tie-up agreement with the town's industrial firms.

The agreement involves an

apprenticeship of six months,

utilizing students with expertise.

They will be given cash all-

owances by the management of

Tupperware, Universal Hat Fac-

tory. Winner Footwear, and

Solid Circuit, a manufacturer of

semi-conductor products, it was



Youth job scheme launched

Olivarez

announced by Dr Pablo R. Olivarez and Angelita R. Samson, the president of Olivarez

College and principal of Olivarez High School, respectively. Olivarez and Samson said that students can be employed permanently after their apprentice-

ship. They said that even the dropout students harassed by financial problems will be given priority. This will enable them to have gainful occupation even after their second year of third year in high school. As this developed, the parents

of the more than 2,000 youths who were earlier employed by industrial firms through the help of Olivarez, lauded the industrialist-educator for his sincere concern for children who were denied employment in govern-

BENGUET Corporation announced that PCGG confirmed its instruction given to Benguet Management Corporation to proceed with the sale of 8.22 million common A shares of Benguet Corp. which the Sandiganbayan said could be sold in its resolution promulgated on June 20, 1989. The 8.22 million shares represent 18.5 per cent of the present total issued and outstanding shares of the company. About 5.92 million shares will be sold by public auction to the highest bidder and the balance to the employees if they so desire. Otherwise, these shares will also be sold at public auction.

4 bills to correct CARP flaws

Need to reverse current situation

THE committees on agrarian reform of the House and the Senate asked President Aquino to certify as urgent four bills designed to correct the defects in the Comprehensive Agrarian Reform Program (CARP).

Sen. Heherson Alvarez and Rep. Edoel Lagman, the committee chairmen, told the President in a letter that the immediate passage by Congress of the proposed measures will restore the integrity of the land reform law which was tainted by the Garchitorena land scandal. Copies of the bills were also sent to DAR Secretary Miriam

Defensor-Santiago. Among the proposals recommended for presidential cer-

• A bill requiring the approval of the Presidential Agrarian Reform Council on all acquisitions of private agricultural lands under the CARP through voluntary offer to self or summary administrative proceedings where the price involved is P10 million or more:

 A bill requiring the participa-tion of intended farmer-beneficiaries of private agricultural lands under CARP in the identification and valuation of the

property.

• A bill requiring the participation of the Provincial Agriarian Reform Council (PARCOMM) in the valuation and processing of all voluntary offers to sell private agricultural lands under the CARP; and

● A bill requiring the Land Bank of the Philippines (LBP) to be the buyer of last resort of all private agricultural lands subject to CARP foreclosed by any bank or financial institution, whether private or a governmentalowned or controlled, including rural banks.
Alvarez said there is need to

reverse the current situation by limiting the power and discretion of the DAR secretary to approve the purchase and order of payment of all land acquisitions amounting to P10 million and He said results of the inquiry

into the Garchitorena case showed that the questionable transaction would have been consummated had the LBP



agreed to comply with the order of payment issued by the DAR

PC man held for activist's 'salvage'

identified three Constabulary soldiers as the primary suspects in the "salvaging" of a student activist and the torture of

Ambagay was arrested last Wednesday
Jocson and Clavo are still at large.

Francisco, 20, and Hilarion "Jon-Jon" Bustamante, 18, on March 19 last year.

Francisco was found dead two days later in Dagat-Dagatan, Malabon. Bustamante was found semi-conscious nearby with hack wounds in the neck and

signs of beating. Four other activists who were abducted with them are still missing.

They were pasting anti-bases and antinuke posters on Taft avenue when they were abducted.

Ranin, NBI director for Metro Manila, and lawyer Pete Rivera in Cagayan de Oro

NBI agents said they arrested Ambagay after three witnesses, including his girlfriend, identified him as one of the three

Ambagay's girlfriend contacted Rivera after reading the May 21 issue of the Inquirer, which carried a story about Bustamante, who had left the country and

joined the National Democratic Front office in Utrecht, the Netherlands. She later told NBI agents that she had known of Ambagay's alleged participation in the crime since last year. She added that she "betrayed" Ambagay because he had been

maltreating her. Carpio said Maj Gen Ramon Montano, PC chief, had ordered the arrest of the two other suspects.

Carpio said the three PC-soldiers were Ambagay was arrested last Wednesday THE National Bureau of Investigation among those who abducted Reynaldo by a team of NBI agents led by Salvador

another last year. J. Antonio Carpio, NBI director, identified the suspects as C2C Dioscorro Ambagay, Sgt. Arnel Jocson and CIC Ramon Clavo, all previously assigned with at the military detachment of the Capital Regional Command near

case but declined to elaborate.

In an interview with newsmen, Ambagay admitted his participation in the

te near Magate's body saying: "Kamatayan ang bayad sa iyong hindi Malacanang. atuwirang pagtulong sa mga may-ari ng pabrika. agate's wife, Miriam, 38, said of her husband "Palagi nga siyang itulong sa mga hidwaan ng mga tao sa amin sa Bagbag.

ZAMBOANGA CITY: Pirates aboard two pump boats swooped down on a coastal village in an island off Basilan and killed seven

Muslim fishermen. Authorities said the fishermen had just had breakfast and were preparing to sail out to sea when the pirates came and massacred them.

A lone survivor, identified as Suarani Habagat, 27, told newsmen the pirates, armed with M-16 rifles, started firing as they landed on Kalolop village on Tilas island. He said the pirates took all their per-

sonal belongings.

Habagat identified six of the fatalities as Saudi Samarsarani, Julhari Baulod, Hadjari Julgane, Abdul Cain Hadjirul, Hadjarani Tandawai and a certain Manding. He added that he and the

victims are all from Rio

Hondo, a Muslim village in

the city. Meanwhile, another group of pirates also attacked a pump boat Wednesday off Suwang Daylahad, Sitangkay, Tawi-tawi, killing one

A report sent to Recom 9 headquarters here said another passenger of the pump boat jumped into the sea and was still missing as of last night.

The report identified the fatality as Akmad Harun of maimbung, Sulu.

COTABATO Elements of the outlawed Moro National Liberation Front blasted four concrete bridges in Sultan Gumander. Lanao del Sur this week as they fled from heavy military pursuit operations triggered by the killing of seven Army soldiers, including a lieutenant in the area last week.

Military authorities, here confirmed the blasting of only one bridge, but civilian sour-ces said there were three more bridges destroyed by the rebels to delay Army ground troops backed later by air strikes in the area.

Sultan Gumander residents who sought refuge here said the rebels, led by a certain Kumander Mubarak. used "sophisticated" bombs in blasting two concrete bridges in barangay Liangan Monday and two others in barangays Bulokaong and

They said the bridges, which government engineers valued at more than P5 million each, were totally destroyed.

the embattled town has become inaccessible to land transportation.

The military operations. believed to be still going on the area, resulted from the killing of 2nd Lt Benedicto Cuanan, a fresh Philippine Military Academy graduate, and six of his men.

BONGAO, Tawi-Tawi: Some 2,000 households in this province are expected to enjoy the benefits of electrification before the year ends.

During his recent visit here, Administrator Rodrigo E. Cabrera of the National Electrification Administration (NEA) announced that Tawitawi Electric Cooperative, Inc. (TAWELCO) plans to extend reliable 24-hour electric service to at least two more barangays to boost the national government's total electrification programme in line with President Aquino's commitment to this remote province.

Cabrera disclosed that TAWELCO will install several kilometres of primary distribution lines and extend lateral lines to energize barangays Nalil and Pangasinan of this town. He added that plans are under way for the acquisition of power generating sets to provide electricity to Simunul, Sitankay and four other island municipalities here.

LAS PINAS: Six armed men in fatigue uniforms held up two armoured cars of the Bank of the Philippine Islands along the coastal road in Las Pinas and fled with at least P4.5 million in cash. A bank employee was wounded during the robbery. Police said the robbers, aboard two cars, blocked the armoured cars at about 3 pm while on their way to Manila from collecting money in Laguna and Cavite. The report said the guards, all armed with handguns, did not resist the robbers, who fled towards Manila.

MANILA: The Metro Manila Commission (MMC) will offer Hepatitis B vaccines at discounted prices to high-risk groups such as government health workers.

Dr Liwanag Godinez, acting executive director of the MMC health operations centre, said the prices will be 50 per cent lower than vaccines sold by drugstores at P200 to P500 per dose.

Godinez said their move was prompted by complaints that the high cost of vaccines "makes it difficult for the lowincome earner" to be immunised from the disease.

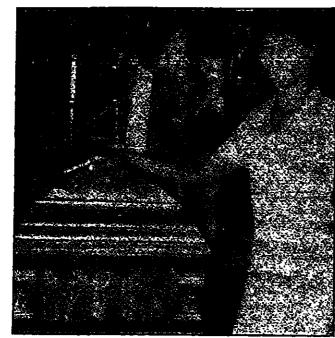
The World Health Organisation reported recently that about six million Filipinos carry the virus that could be passed on to others.

barred from entering the country. Despite the blacklist, Kiba

returned early this year. ***

COTABATO CITY: Government authorities here have seized some P2.5 million worth of smuggled vehicle spareparts and other banned items brought in through the barter trade centre here this week, a top local military official said.

This developed as the local Constabulary Highway



De Vera and one of his coffins.

LUCENA CITY: Alejandro de Vera may well be on his way to making his first million. And with luck, sooner than it took him to break away from the hand-tomouth existence he had been through in the 1970s, when he worked as a novice paintercarpenter.

I used to watch a paintercarpenter make coffins many years ago," he recalls. "After awhile, I learned enough to work for him." Not long after, De Vera was on his own making the rounds of funeral parlours in Lucena City's first and only coffin-maker was in business from then on, selling his wares as fast as he drove the last nail on each.

Today, De Vera — with his wife doing the linings for the coffins' inner walls, two men assisting him in the carpentry work, and a battered Ford Fiera he uses as a delivery van - operates in a ramshackle workshop built out of scrap GI sheets on a tiny patch of land at the city's Capitol

"I produce about 20 coffins each month," he says. Business is so brisk he would have loved nothing better than to increase his output but, for want of an adequate work space and a reinforced workforce, he can't.

Even so, selling 20 coffins a month is nothing to suiff at. At P1,200 per coffin, and P4,000 for the fancier models. plus another P1,000 for the use of a set chrome-plated lighting fixtures during the wake, De Vera's monthly gross adds up to handsome dropout in one of the country's worst poverty-stricken areas; nearly a million of the 1.5 million population of Quezon province, including its capital, Lucena City, live

below the poverty line.

De Vera is looking forward to getting another loan to enable him to move to a more spacious site, buy new equipment, and hire more men. About time, too. What with the province's booming coffin-making industry which, he insists, has no bearing whatsoever on the insur-

The man could be right. Whoever heard of executioners in the so-called killing. fields bothering with such niceties as coffins?

MANILA: Immigration agents arrested a Japanese suspected of being a member of the Yakuza Gang hunted by the International Police.

Immigration Commissioner Miriam Defensor Santiago said the agents arrested Hidaeki Kiba at the Bayview Prince Hotel on Roxas Blvd., Ermita, with a girl know only as Jo Ann.

Records showed that in 1988, the Commission on Immigration and Deportation sent Kiba back home on charges filed by his Filipino wife, Deosene Gamilong, who said that he is a member of the Yakuza.

Gamilong said that Kiba exported guns and that he is a drug dependent.

Acting on her complaint, immigration agents arrested Kiba whose visa had already expired.

After his arrest, Kiba offered to leave the country. His name was included in the blacklist because under the law, a deportee is forever

Patrol Group here announced the seizure of 168 "chop-chop" vehicles along the high-

way in Sultan Kudarat. Col Orlando Soriano, chief of the Cotabato Internal Defence Command, said the contraband were intercepted by customs and military operatives while being unloaded from MV Alexander, MV Moises and MV Sea Raider, all international vessels plying the ports of Sin-

gapore and Maguindanao. Being stored for safe keeping at the military supply depot at Awang, Dinaig in Maguindanao are 1,475 sets of assorted vehicle springs, 12 pieces truck tire reams, 12 tranmission housings with gears and two water pumps.

ANGELES CITY: Thousands of residents in at least seven barangays here and Malabalacat, Pampanga have warned of mass evacuation after some 1,000 Army solidiers established military headquarters which could reportedly provoke New People's Army attacks on US

The soldiers, who arrived the other week to augment security forces of the Clark Air Base Command, (CAB-COM), pitched tents Thurs-day in Barangays Sapang Bato and Cutcut in the city and Barangays San Francisco and Sta Maria in Mabalacat town, where curfew has been

imposed at 10 pm. The soldiers will apparently stay on indefinitely.

The arrival of the Army troopers from the 69th infantry batallion followed the news release last week of the Angeles Metropolitan District Command that the communist guerrillas are targeting for liquidation at least

assigned at Clark Air Base. Despite fears of residents, the soldiers assured that their stay would be peaceful as they had been instructed by higher miltiary officials to "befriend the residents" and help them

nine American servicemen

in livelihood opportunities. Magdalena Elias, 40, of Barangay San Francisco, said however, the residents feared that many civilians will be caught in a crossfire in the event of an encounter between government troopers and NPA rebels.

MANILA: Immigration agents arrested yesterday a British national and took custody of six Filipino boys who were found in the alien's apartment.

Immigration Commissioner Miriam Defensor Santiago said Steven Mitchel, 37. was arrested at 494 Soldado St., Malate, Manila. The six boys, with ages ranging from 12 to 19, were then having dinner in the apartment.

Mitchel was lying completely naked in bed when the agents barged in his residence. CID agents said.

Santiago ordered the detention of Mitchel. He will be deported on the charge that he is a pedophile. In his defense, Mitchel showed five written certifica-

tions by the boys' parents.

The papers said that he is the "supporter" of their respective children. The papers were apparently written by other people.

Death haunts Siayan

SIAYAN, Zamboanga del Norte: Death still haunts hundreds of Subanon evacuees at the evacuation camp in Barangay Dumugok here as a measles epidemic claimed more lives, church and civilian sources said. The death toll has reached 105, include 68 children below 10 years old.

Subanon tribal leaders interviewed here said measles and gastric infection began late January and reached epidemic proportions in mid-April as military operations on suspected rebel strongholds sent hundreds of Subanon fleeing from their villages to take refuge here. But Dr Carmencita Icao,

Zamboanga del Norte provincial health officer, said that the figures could go higher. She said it was possible that many had died before the

epidemic was reported, Icao, who led a medical mission last June 15, said that Subanon families do not usually report deaths in their household

to the barangay captain.
A second medical mission was aborted Saturday after three days of heavy rains made the road leading to Dumugok impassable due to the overflowing of Siayan river, Dr Isabelo Cuisio, provincial health office medical specialist said here.

Subanon tribal leaders said that the situation remained critical at the evacuation camp as malnutrition and starvation have compounded the plight of the estimated 169 Subanon

Another 80 displaced families taking refuge in Marupay, Jose Dalman town are also threatened by the same epidemic which has already killed 17 peo-ple in the area, Sister Crucifina Sabandal told newsmen in Dipolog City.
The affected evacuees were

part of the more than 10,000 individuals in the province displaced by continuing hostilities between New People's Army rebels and government troops, Task Force Detainees of the Philippines said.

As this developed, churchbacked organisations and mediamen in the province launched separate campaigns to drum up food, clothing and financial support for the affected evacuees in the two towns. — Joey Ybanez

New water bond

SOME 3.6 million people in Metro Manila, Rizal and Bulacan will benefit from increased water supply as a result of the biggest bond issuance in Philippine history.
President Corazon C. Aquino

had earlier approved the request of Metropolitan Waterworks and Sewerage System Administrator Luis V. Z. Sison to issue P2.3 billion worth of bonds (called "Angat bonds") to partly finance the local cost of the P6.7 billion Angat Water Supply Optimization Project (AWSOP) The Philippine National Bank and Union Bank will be the lead

buyers.

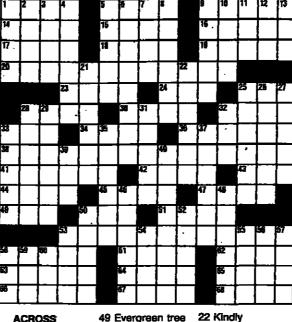
Guaranteed by the national government, the P2.3 billion bonds will complement the \$130 million loan from the Asian Development Bank, another \$40 million from the World Bank, and the equity contribution of

the government.
Under the terms of the agreement among the four institutions, the MWSS will issue the bonds in ten tranches of P230 million each for a period of ten vears.

Life Plan marks anniversary

PRUDENTIAL Life Plan Inc., the memorial services arm of the Prudentialife group, recently celebrated its 11th anniversary with a mass and the group's traditional donation to a needy community. Francisco A. Alba, Prudentialife group president and chief executive officer, made the donation of the Our Lady of the Abandoned Parish in Barrio Hulo, Mandaluyong. Alba exhorted the management, staff and salesforce of the group to always aim for excellence in service that made them one of the leading pre-need plan firms in the country. Aside from Prudential Life Plan, the first and flagship company of the Prudentialife group, the sister-firms are Prudentialife Education Plan Inc., Prudentialife Pension Plan Inc., Prudentialife Realty Inc. and Prudentialife Memorial Chapels Inc. (OMG)

TODAY'S CROSSWORD



ACROSS 50 Half a French 1 Roue 5 "Don't throw dance 51 Ump's cry 53 "Born on

the —'

61 Exploiter

62 Basebali's

Slaughter

63 River to the

Seine

verse

occupant

1 Diana of "The

3 Lotto's cousin

Avengers"

DOWN

2 Suit to -

4 Appear

Sadie

neut.

5 Farm units

6 Maugham's

7 Neither fem. or

58 UFO passenger

bouquets-14 Detail

15 Fellow 16 Hunter in the 17 One of the

18 — Hashana 64 See 25 Down 19 Mother — 20 "Yankee Doodle 65 Porter 66 Sentimentalized Dandy' 67 Seed scars compose 68 Winter Palace 23 Surprised

reaction 24.Seek office 25 Health resort 28 Oriental weight 30 Lard, in Old Blighty 32 Penn or

O'Casey 33 Howard or Murray 34 Aroma 36 Gaping

41 Compulsion 42 The Ohre River. in Germany 43 Canticle 44 Vestige 45 20 Across,

38 Summer holiday

11 "O Sole -12 Derek and Diddley 13 Single

10 Do a press job 21 Lively dances

8 Magistrates of of paper ancient Greece 9 Boston's airport 56 "Damn Yankees" girl 58 Elect. unit 59 Cambodian's

25 Sailor

26 Event

Across

27 Keep — on

aspiration

Jacksons

31 Shakespearean

29 One of the

(watch)

28 Teacher's

celebrating 38

forest 32 Sautt - Marie 33 Toddler, to 35 City NE of Haile, Germany 37 Nape 39 Brain-wave reading, briefly 40 Pale vellow

46 Sudden flow 48 Veto 50 Brooklyn's Island 52 Way to a man's heart? 53 Bogs -- Lun, inventor

55 Spanish ones 57 Flanders river neighbor 60 Incense

GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF ANSWERS TO WEEKLY BRIDGE QUIZ

you hold: The bidding has proceeded: North East South West 1 ♥ 2 ♣

What action do you take? A.—There's nothing you can do for The bidding has proceeded: the moment. A bid of two spades West would be forcing, and could propel 1 \(\delta\) the auction to too high a level on a What do you bid now?

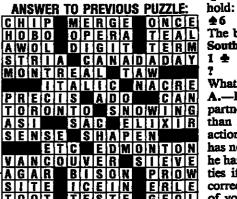
level contract. Pass. you hold:

you should invite game by raising. single point in your hand! that queens are overvalued in the you hold: ther a long suit nor good intermedi- The bidding has proceeded: ates to compensate. Pass.

Q.3-As South, vulnerable, you 1 🛊 hold:

♥J62 ♦72 **♠ KJ652** The bidding has proceeded: South West North East Pass 1 💠 Pass 1 🛊 Pass What do you bid now?

tion in this awkward situation is to would be six to the KQ J and out. take a false preference to three dia- Q.6-As South, vulnerable, you



Q.1-Neither vulnerable, as South monds. If partner's jump shift is based on spade support, he will ♠ AK762 ♥93 ♦854 ♣1043 show it at his next turn and you will be able to bail out at four spades. Q.4—Both vulnerable, as South you

hold: **★762** ♥Q10954 ♦AK8 **★63** North East South Pass DЫ

hand where you might have neither A .- With the equivalent of 10 the strength nor the fit for a three- points, you should jump in your best suit when responding to a take-Q.2-Neither vulnerable, as South out double. Here, therefore, you should bid three hearts. That action ♠Q76 ♥Q103 ♦Q873 ♠Q52 is invitational, not forcing. If you Partner opens the bidding with one bid only two hearts, re-read the no trump. What action do you take? chapter on responding to takeout A.—In theory, with 8-9 points op-doubles. You might have been posite partner's no trump opening, forced to make that bid without a However, we have remarked before Q.5-Neither vulnerable, as South

point count, and here you have nei- ♠8 ♥1065 ♦832 ♠AQ10943 South West North East DЫ

What do you bid now? ♣865 A.—Even if you play that jumps after a takeout double are preemptive, you should bid only two clubs with this holding. Your ace-queen of clubs behind the doubler is a significant defensive asset, and a A .- No doubt you are sorry you preemptive bid tends to deny that ever said a word, but the one thing much in the way of defense. A typiyou can't do is pass. Your only op- cal hand for a jump to three clubs

> **46** ♥AQJ6 ♦AK85 **4**AQ102 The bidding has proceeded: South West North East

Pass Pass

By Johnny Hart

What action do you take? A .- Don't try to guess what suit partner has. He could have no more than length in spades. The correct action is to double. Since partner has not bid, that is for takeout, but he has the right to convert to penalties if he deems that action to be correct (highly unlikely here because of your powerhouse).

THE WIZARD OF ID

By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart

1 🛊







1 🛨

B.C.

YOU ARE GOING TO THATS LIVE TO BE 106. RIPICULOUS



I COULD FALL OFF A CUFF TOMORROW!

••

I DIDN'T SAY IT WOULD BE A QUALITY LIFE .

A 800 %

YOUR STARS



Aries (March 20 - April 18)

You will tend to be jealous without good reason and should try to restrain yourself. You are liable to rely too much on your short-term memory, don't make notes. Read the instructions again if a device does not work properly. Be more



You will find out how to put right something you have been doing wrong. Nothing will go quite as you would wish but it will in the end turn out to be better than you had feared. Make sure you do not do anything that would imperil your health. Be temperate.

Gemini (May 20 - June 20)

You will have to deal with a person who means well but is not very tactful. You should try to take your mind off work for the day. Do not think only about yourself. Be sin-



Cancer (June 21 - July 21)

Something you are worrying about is not nearly as bad as it might seem. Make sure you get enough rest and try to relax. Your lucky numbers are 21 and 55. You should avoid relying too much on others. Be reasonable.



Something that you have been fearing will not now happen. However that does not mean you can throw caution to the wind. Makesure you do not exceed limits. whether of speed or propriety. Be



You will be able to have a pleasant day in good company. Make sure you do not spend more than you know well you can afford. Do not believe all you hear, but do not discount it completely either. Be tactful.



Libra (Sept 22 - Oct. 22)

You will not have time to do all you would like to do so make sure you get your priorities right. Try to relax with a good book or some music you like. Avoid eating too many spicy foods. Be patient.



It would be embarrassing to run out of cash, so try to take enough with you. However, do not leave your purse lying around. You will be able to tie up a few loose ends. Be



Sagittarius (Nov 22 - Dec 21 A problem that has been bothering you will now be easier to deal

with. Makesure you do not set your

children a bad example. Avoid all

kinds of exaggerations and distor-

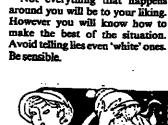
tions. Be moderate.



You have lots to do, but you will be able to get on with it more quickly if you spend today just telaxing. And take your mind of work. You should not think the

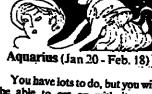


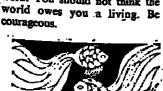
Something on which you embarked some time 2go will now come to fruition. Do not allow yourself to be misled by salesmen.



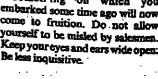
Capricorn Dec 22 - Jan 19)

Not everything that happens









مدينة في هما وُ مُواعِ مُدَكِّرُ وَكُلُونِ عَلَيْهِ مِنْ مُعَلِّينَ مِنْ أَوْمُ وَالْحَالِمُ مِنْ أَعْلَمُ الم

من استدوب كالكسمان كرجواني كروين إدشاه في مثل مات تمرياتك عمريات تمريات أفي تمركان أو أو وزان تم كرف

يدول أكمون اور كولول من يدااضافه كيا- وكما كياب

الم يعن د بعد يسدول كرويك اب يمى مالى اود

مناسب محمداب جس سرعدد بدالاجار مامرس سيمل

اورج تے کامحطور ایر مو اور کر کاناب ان دولول سے بعدد

مولدافی کم- خلاع-۱۱-۱۲د افیسیسمی ایکری کے

جم کی اس سے بحتر کوئی مربق جس بوسکتی کداے انگریزی

ك و مند ي تخييدوى واعد براور ات ب كه ٢٢٠

مال کے من س جو خاتین ہو کا بحرار نظر آتی ہیں اور مع

المطاوقتيل كوكول كوقى بالعوم ان كم حميرت

زياده قوى بوت يتحب اس دافيسيد معبده عام تعاكدوانا مرد و ورق کو سمحاکرتے بی قادیس کرتے " ۔ منف اذک کیاب عمال کاظرے کم دیش دی قدیو مرد اعالب کا

آم ي حمل يديد كريد والكن البير مال

كد جب تك آيى طرح اب قل شكر لى جائ كى كوافى

المحول والتيارس المارين كالباقل كالتي يطمرف

وزان حس کاوشن ہے۔ (یادر کھے دائے کے علاوہ ہر

دنی بی کھیا ہوتی ہے) اس سے بر تھے دار عدت کی بیر خواہش

سال کی مرس دوجشی مدن جائیں!

لے کیا کیا جس نس کرتم حسل آفالی مایا مالش کیفانی جلاب احمریزی کمانا کیل مدی ورزش

قاقى يىلى جىل قدى كريج كدامرت دهاداى طرح

برمرش کی دواہے۔ سے ماکے مردایاوزن بوطالے!

عور عن البيناوذان منظف كمسلية ملى يرا- بس طرح جا

الرى ين العندك يتوال بالد مردي ين مدت الال طر

چل قدى و بلے كوسو اور سوف كو ديلا كرتى بيد أكر على

طرح آپ کوئجی الفنسسٹن امٹیٹ پر کھنٹے کا ٹھی ہے آپ نے بعض میاں ہوی کوان محقق بلکہ متناہ حواتم ک

ما تھ اینری سے " ہوا فوری " کرتے دیکھا ہوگ مور قار

كانجام بمس مطوم شمس اليكن يه ضرود و يكعلب كديمت ي

و موتى دداول عيد كرليان دومرف درار ا

ير عدول كي ديري ك في بالتاب عدد الصير كمايس لتي إل

جن کے مقامن عورتی برحتی میں اور تصویروں سے مرد روا ا

مدارے ہیں۔ ان میں پتایا جا آے کہ مرد کافی کے پیٹے کی ہ مانع ہے جنگین محدوث موم کی طرح فرم ہے۔ چنا بچہ مرد کو پیٹ

ملغ من دحال كى ب براس كاية كوش يد

چانچ بر مفريدن كم لترايك عليمه وروش بولي ب

حثلاد بری محودی کوا کری کرنے کی وروش - ۵۱ انچ طانے

كى كسرت، بالله ياول بلاك يغير فقرا بعض كرف كي تركيب.

شرى عيد كايناترم علاج فيره - وند كمفت ابرين كا

وين فين كرائي فرس عدد المراع مولوى محراسا عل

مير حمي كي " وقت " سے تشيد ديتے ہيں جس كے متعلق لا إ

والت عن عمل فرافي دولول عيل يجه معالم

منیخے سے تھنچین ہے' پھوڑے سے جاتی ہے سکڑ 🐣

ح آبيب كم جديد مائس فال قيد رق كراب

کی حال عورتیل کے رمانوں کا ہے۔ ان کے

(رسالول کے) عن کوے کے جاسکتے ہیں۔ اول اورو

اطفال اور شوبری تربیت و محمداشت. دوم ا کھانا پکانے کی

تركيس موم كمالته كمان كريس ان معامن ي

فالبرمومات كالتخيص مب كاليك عاب بالسيخ فتلف

یں۔ پر بیز بسر صورت کیسان! اس امر رست متن میں کہ نے افرائش حسن کا داعد طریقہ یہ ہے کہ ایس غذا کمائی جائے۔

کوئی مزاہو سکت ہے کہ اسے جالیس دن تک اس کمان کا

رسالون کے اس مصص ارتحی ناولوں کا بیشیعا رواور

واره

جمعوا كرتى في - كنيتهرين الكدوى عامم

ولمغ ك علاوه جم كابرهم حسب مناهمنا إبرها إباسك

خیال ہے کے سیاست وال کے ضمیر کی اعمہ اس کی بیک کو

سط تو ول عاشق مجيلے تو نات

ش ترد من من من من من من كما م

" بوانور " رفتارفته " موانور " بوهاتے ہیں۔

ARAB TIMES, SUNDAY, JULY 16, 1989

ش مت چھے ہیں۔ اور اب ان میں کمی املاح یا تبدیلی کامی کم امیکان ہے۔ وہ اپنے ابتدائی اور نیادی محتق کوروای انداز يل ديكف كا عادى إلى أوات محقق كم عباسة تعليم كرواتي ا اقلید کی خطیقیم اٹھ کا بیندسر ور بلا ہونے کی خواہش میں اور کی اوار طی سے صلیہ قبل کرنامی مت پرا محتی

كت كرده تى يى- ان يوغورسيو ل كويراه راست منعول ا العادان كرا مندى كونى دل جسيى مي الريك الديدب من جنال كر بجويد بنيادي تحين على جوش و تروش است عد

جایان کے لوگ اسے تعلی اداروں سے مدافق کرے متجدید ہوآ ہے کہ تحقیقاتی احول کے لئے جس امال ح کی

والن تحقیقاتی ترب والع واب فی نوعیت کے ہوں موقد تمیں ورجب تک اینے کی کام تیس آ آاس کی حشیت مكرت بوع ين ان يت فيل انعام إفتكان كي تقو تمااور ادارول كيفياد والياب اس مديد اور ظام س مد في الاف فروغ من الطاكيك دو مي ل محقد ال نظريد كاسب - فرابش مد بي طول من كامون ك ك اخراجات كو بدائد مني من الشي عد آف بمنالوق عي موليكوار بداشت كري مجائل ويحتي في كميل بي قالبانهم بنيادي مختين برزياده خرج نهي كرتي بين جيكه جاياني كمينيال طویل مدنی مکمول کوزیادہ ترقیح و تی ہیں۔ جایانی بینیور مثبیاں معنی بینید سٹیول کے مقالب عمر بنیادی حقیق کے مطلب

علان في النه مأنسي تحقيقاتي اواوكومنعت بش والفي الفي جمال عك بنيادي مائس كاموال ب جايان كوونيا محرين مس بواجه مابرن كاكماب كه فافي العلي ادر منكم ب ابني آمان فيس مو كيد بم ش مت ما إد الكليق ملاصيل لنے افزادی صلاحیتوں کے بجائے او کوں کو اجھائی طور بر سکھا كرني زوروعا قله كلين آج بماريه مائي الوني مقصديا مغيغ تفرمين بميماب بالمعاديري تحتي كمن بزتي

ک بھائے زیال انعام یافتیکن پیدا کرنے والااوارہ منانے کا سنکھنالوق میں اعلیٰ ترین مرتبہ عاصل کرنے کا امتیاز حاصل ک صد جمد تعداب جایان سیاننسدانوں کواپ مشتی از حانجان میں کمی بھی حتم کی تبدیلی جس سے فرد کی مختی ا نینالوی کے سب سے متناز واضل ہوئے گائین ساہو گیا ماد میں کی نشور نماہونے کے بجائے تقسان کازیادہ احمال جس بات النس مخت الليف ينتج ب، ويه هقت مودوي ليكن بداس وقت كي بات بدب ماسك بركر ووزيق كارجس في المائية فيكتالوي كر صول س والفي مقاهد تقطيعي الياسوا ترقي فلام جو مقاهد مح حول ك ورين كواز مروش ويكل كاكمناب "اب تك بم فيد بي النوااب بمي الي ظام اور طريق كارى الدومروت

الل فيعلد كرايات. مغرب كريم بله بوسف كسك برمول

سوات مجم بينياني توخير معمولي سأنسى دريانتول محرصون مح م فارق سأنس اور نیکنالونی ایجنبی کی پایسی ریسی الريقة كارابنا يا باس كاستعدد يوب اور امريك شراك في بعد فردك ملاحتول كو تركت وي سك جيس زياده برارق پر پنجاب و بم نے تم دیش حاصل کرلیا ہے۔ لیکن البحکداد سطم کی خرور سے۔



التتركينام سيجرب انتها

مهران ادروهم نرات واللي

اس کے بداب اسے می ہم نے تم کودی کے

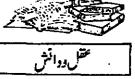
معاطري ايك معاصت تنابراه (تراديت)

يرقائم كياب لندائم اي يرجلواوران لوكون

کی خوابشات کا تناع نه کروجو علم نمیں رکھتے

حديث نبوك حضرت عمدالله بن عمرٌ روايت كرتے بيں

كەرسول كريم صلى الله مليه وسلم في قرماي _ ابنی دات کی نماز کے آخر میں وتر پڑھو



معمولي چنگاريال ي شعلول مي تبديل بو جاتي

شعروادب

بول نه مرحما كه مجھے خود يه بحروسه نه رہے يجيلے موسم من ميرے ساتھ كھلا ہوں من مح

آج کےون

١٨٠٩ء.... اير پيروش البين كي تكمراني كے خلاف بغادت پيوث پڙي_ ١٨٥٥ء..... برطانوی بارلیمینٹ نے مغربی آ مرطما کے سوا بورے آسر لما می ومد وار حكومت كيقيام كااعلان كيابه ۱۹۱۸ء روس کے زار کولائی دوم اور ان کے خاندان کوبولشوریک نے محالی دیری۔ ا ۱۹۲۱ء بونانی فہروں نے تری میں کتانیا کے

مقام برتر کول کوفتکست دیدی_ ١٩٢٥ء..... بغذاد مين ميلي عراق منتخب يارليمينت عمل من آئی۔ ا ۱۹۴۱ء..... دومری جنگ عظیم میں جرمن فيحل نے مودیت شرمولنسک پر تعنه کر

ا ۱۹۳۵ء سے نوسکسیکو کے محرامی سلے ایٹی ١٩٣٩ء..... چيني قوم پرستوں نے جيانگ کائی شبک کی قیادت میں میریم کونسل قائم کی جس نے نائیوان میں فوجس جھیجہ دیں۔ ١٩٢٩ء امر كمي خلائي جماز ايولو دوم فكوريدًا

ے وافا گیاہو جا مربرانسان کے اارنے کی بہلی ١٩٨٨ء يليس في جنوبي افريقه ك ليذر نیکن مینفیطا کی جیل کے باہرر کاوٹیس کھڑی کر

\$\$ -4"

كرتسي يحرزخ کوچی رینار کے مقالبے میں نمیر مکل كرنسيول كي قيمت حسب ذيل ري-پاکستانی روپ (نی بزار) ۱۳۰- ۱۳۰ بحارتی رویے (نی برار) ۱۸-۱۲۰ بحرثي رينار (ني چار) ۲۰۰- ۸۳ (فیبرار) ۲۱۷-۰ فرانسیی فرانک (نی بزار) ۲۲-۳۸ امر کی ڈالر (ٹی ہزار) ۳۸۰ – ۲۹۵ يرطانوي ياؤعر (ني جزار) ١٤٠ - ٢٨١ جرمن ارک (نیزار) ۱۵۷-۱۵۷ المرات درجم (في برار) ۸۰ - ۸۰ (في برار) ۲۲۰ – ۱۲۷ جاياني (نيبزار) ۱۱۵ - ۲ سوس فراتك (في برار) ١٨٥ - ١٨٣

سعودي ديال (تيبزار) ۲۲۸ – ۲۸ تطري ريال (في بزار) ١٣٨ - ٨١ ريديويروكرام

٠٠- ٤ افتاتي اعلان ٥٠- ٤ علاوت قرآن كريم ١٠- ٤ بهترين قبل ١١- ٤ بروگرام كا فلاسما- 2 گائے 2-1 اخبارول کے تراث ٢٠٠ مايك خيال ايك كماني ٥٠ ٨ ٨ فرس ۱۵ م آج کا تخاب ۲۰ ۸ گانے ٣٥- ٨ ربي سي من ٢٠ م كيت كماني ٥٠- ٩

ين جاياتي يوغور سمال متقم الدقوى بالسيء على طورير لیتے ہیں کے مقالمے میں جا یان کے گریجے بٹ طلباء تعداد ش

می تم بن اور الما احبارے کورد جی۔ منعی اداروں کو بھی ان کا ضارت حاصل کرنے ہیں۔ کوار کچی شمی احلیا۔ كدواني كاذبين باوشاه بدالوقات ان ضائع بدائع كاستعال من نیاسی کام لیات جس کیامت عال خوروی تلع وريدادم آنى ب فكر ي كراب دن فرد كودى مديك ان ان کداہ در ممانی کے علماءی پردا کریں اس کے بعد صفی حرودوا كرے اك كر حكاے لب ورت اللدى كے الل ادارے اس ووی تربیت فراہم کردیں می ائتریس اس کا منتم کا تدہ جس شاطل ہے وم سے۔

مرددت مولى بود مائنى كليل ملاميول كاماكر كري ش يا كاني ثابت بوتي بين- كاني عرصه تبل مرا مراسكول بين ايدا اواكر ما تفاكدوبال ظلماء كويد مداعت كروى جاتي تحى كدو مرحانی کے دوران اینا استاد کے مطلب می کوئی دا تعلقت كرى بكدفاموش عيد كرمناكري -اس كدائي فيادى تمذي تبديل كامرودت برے كى-

العش في اوار عجمول في حال بي شريفي وي تحقيقاني اور فيادى كامول كمفتح بارجوماك -رماله كالكثرة كسكدر الليوشوني مودا كاكمتب " امرکی کمینیاں فدی طور پر بنیادی کامیوں کی طرف داخ بهتی بین بعض خصوصی شعبول بیسے احریکن ملی فین اور نملی گراف اور انتریکل یوس مشین (آن آبای) م) کوچمور کرود

ا مرکاری یا کسی اعلی تقلیم ادارے سے وابستہ ول وہ سب يْدَ كَا ادارول وقيدون ادر كردي اظافيات ك عليم فروغ من تعلقاً كوكي مد فسي ل عقد اس تقريد كاسب بائولوى في مروضراور سال مزشته ك طب ك نوش انعام افت موسومونون كوايل ان كاكمنا ي كدانول جایان کے دم محوض والے تحقیقاتی ظام سے برار ہو کر ١٩٦٣ ملك جموز كريط وان كافيمله كرلياتها - وايان كا تحققاتي فكام صلاميول اور فابليتول يرشيل بكر فوقيشي فكام ير عى ب- كواك جايان على رفيري ايند وي بمنت ڈا ٹرگر ہوئی جسنڈ کا کھٹے کہ آیک نیجان بھی کواسے طور پر تھیتاتی صلاحیوں کورے کار الے کا کوئی

بقس - سحاسلمسیں دھماکھ

بيليس من منايا كدوهاك وسده كلو كرام والكائث مكريراير قل

ماكد كيد شري سيكون محت كردي كل- فن اور يلس

شم کے اہم علاقیل میں اکد بندی کر کے لوگوں کے شاخی کاغذات

كى چىنىك شروع كروي شرى صطحوالى كاريوب كى الاي كى لى كي-

افغان وذارت فارجد كرتر شان محرتي داني ف كماكريد دحاك

عارب وشنول اور فير مكى ايجنول كى كاردوائي ب- مايم انول

مشترك منعولال كم تحت قائم شده ي اغير كل فيجرول في آج مايا

كانس اخلات موصول مديكيس كاسالول كوفير كلي البادات

ے صاف کر دیاجات اور ایسے جرائد کی مزد فروخت بند کر دی

جاستة من با بعدًا فكن حكومت كى يرلس وبسلسكنسنز ايد مُستويش

ف بعد کے روز مائد کی جبلہ دوسری طرف میشر رہماؤں نے

بعضد سيون كو مجل بسرت كل ترك فور في الحرف محمد المدر المحمد المستحدث المست

نعومي ساى وشد قائم كا جائي اير- انسول فاس خيال كا

ر من الدول المارة الما

نظرات سے حاق بی ب ایکن بم ف الی نظر ال تعلیم می ری پیدا کری می ادر اس ف خلا نظرات کو بالد سے بار فی مرید ا

نے باتی جد کے دوز سے رہماؤں کے اجلاس میں کس ہو تعلیم

م فور کے لیے با یا کیا تھی میں این میں میں اور استعمال کے بات کے لیک اخرے اس فرم فوری ہم، سے اجتاب کیا کہ کی برائد کر کی فور شد پہاہتی مائد کردی کئے ہے۔ لیکن مرکادی اخبارے اس دورہ کے

بفير معلمين تشويك

ج كرموت واكثريوت رجين الأثندات باكتان بليويان

ے مات افراد بلاک اور ۲۸ زخی بوئے جن س سے تمن کی حالت

نازکے ہے ' خرول شریعا یا کیا کہ ایٹائی کیمپ شریافتان مماہرین کے

ووفيحة تشود كيسبائل تاه موكئ ماياكيك كدمرسة والول

يس تين خواجمن مجي شال بي جبكه ٢٥ زِخيول كي مشَّا حُست بحي كر ف گئے۔ آہم ان کی شریت فاہر میں کی گئی کسد یا مثانی ہے یا افغان ماہر یا کمتان میں مرمزے مے ہزار افراد فریضہ نئی اوائی کے لئے

ىقىر. يەنىظىرىچىشى

مونائیک لازی امرہے۔ انسوال نے کما یاکستان مودیت رہنما سکا کا

موريد في امرك اور معمل بدب مك القاد او كشاد كاك

خارجہ السیوں کا مرئ الفرے جائزہ سے رہاہے مري صور تحال

ين اوس كن ب كراسكوف إلى ال السيول كا طلاق علر

علاقديرهش كيلب الهوائ كماكران كى كوست مجلوين كى

ميدى كومت كافريقي مورتمال كيعد فرمقدم كرف كافيمله

کیاہے۔ کیوں کہ اس سے فیل اس حکومت میں بھن انتمالیند مناصر

مال عد كراب يعن مور السيات آك آلي يرجنول فالمام

عامر کوائی مکومت می شمولت کی و میت دی سے۔ بعارت کے

ماقد اكتان كا تعلقات كاذكر كرت بوسة بينظر بحثوث كماك

دونوں مکوں کے تعاقات مستق کی جائب آگے بڑھ ورے ہیں جمست عدم جار حیت کے تمن مسلموں پر انتقاق دائے کیا ہے۔ ووفوں مکون

ے فی و مول دکام مختف مسائل پر تادار خیالات کر سفوے میں جم سے علاقت کو کھیل کم کر سفتی مدد کی ہے۔ محالی در راحظ

اہم امیر پر تبادلہ خیالات کریں گے۔

ينس - الجيو دوره

فكين بي أقار

فياس عاديق كاطلاخ ويتي بوسكة ما اكد محمول من آك

وأفست فردى كريراتم وكترول كياجاريب

بقررر حين اخارات

فاس کی نشان دی نسر کی-

عایان که سیسائنشن وتحقیقا تی نبطام کاربر را نشیاهٔ چشاپی رسان ایجینسی کی لنڈا اسیسیج ک مرتبه سے ربوریش

ساس شاعوں نو مغاب سد دہشت کردوں کو شدہ روانہ کیا - ان الراك ل الى الى كديمان العوم واب وزراطی نواز شریف نے تی سے تردید کرتے ہوے اسے مواول کا لزائ يمازش قرارد ياها. سفسر ومسيملكون فكانفض

فرضول پر فور لمق کر دیاجائے۔ ترقی یافتہ مکون کے رجماؤں ۔ من در دور ویک مین ایسی حالات بدا کرے کہ جس سد دونیاس کے دخمان رہ جات اور جس سے کہ قوان کی قشا ماڈ کار جو اور اکتماری دیاجی اصلاحات کی تحریک جس کی جائے کافرنس سے مرجد سای املاب ش فلتن امثرتی مورب اور دبشت کردی کے ملاقد اضاف حقیق کاموضوع بی شال کیا گیا۔ اس می کما کمیا کد دبشت اروول كوكيفر كروار تك يعفوا جائ كااور مر خاليون كوزير بقت ركضوالول وزورو أكياك السي فدق طور واور فيم مشروط طود ورما كرد يرادر بوال مطعلت المان الدون استفال كريكت بران سد الماكر في الماري كل كواد مخلت برستمل بدسياي عان آيادي محة فرانسي درير فارجه رواين وماس يره كرساسة والمعص كافرنس ك اجلاس كا أن دومراروز قعاميان عن ان ممالك ف بہلیڈ اور عنگری میں سیامی اصلاحات کی حمایت کی اور حزیہ اقتصادی تعلیمان کرسنے کی پینکش کی۔ آیم فریب ظیمک فرخوں اور اس میں اس میں اور شدہ میں میں اس میں اس میں اس میں اس میں اور اس موسى كى كابتل يوكونى توجه شكى دى كل-

بنير . سريڪائكا وكحامتول بوكبنسوزن كالميد فتناياكان كي شيرت كماتها كرودافراد الواسسي اوروايكي الرشام آمر حق باور مايت كي كر ان ك ك ميشوي اور شروات يارك جايم- جب ک آئے واس اس اس اس مرادراس کے مانعیوں سے اس أرت ويكما اور ان كم شف اور ودستاند اندازيس باليم كرسة في آوازی سانی وی رین - حین پرواچاک کولیال چلے الس د د ماک کر کرے میں چکی واس نے اپنے شیر کو خوان عی اس ب (ش راوے دکھا۔ امر قالنگ ایک مرمی پر پڑے تھا ہواں کے مُمَّے بھی خون بسرواقا۔ جو تگروزی ولی می عالم نی طومت کے بکہ تر عمان نے کواکر حمل آوروں کا تعلق لبریش بانگیرز آف مال المام كروب عقاده مرهانت سنداكرات كردب تقد اور يط بى كماز كم دويدان سال يك تقد عائل زكروب نه إس الرام كي ترديدك باوركماكداس دائع ساس كالي تعلق ير - دوسي طرف سرى الكاسك سوا قرصال تيوان بيس كدايمي تك کی فض یا کروپ کی طرف ے اس بلاکت کی وند داری قبل کرنے کا وائ تی تیں کیاجب کہ نام طور رسای کل کی وار وائن عندی والے دری المان عمل فارد مراح کا کا می کاروائن عندی والے دریں المان عمل فارد کا انظم راجو گادی کے

مسودی الحی نے آن جار آن ورق کے مین شداوروز و ملکت استدی مرب کے تکسش بول کے دود حاکول میں باک بوسفوالا براے امرو فارد برت ملے کو کولیوش مری انکامکام سے بوسفوال ان استیت ف مسل ا کا کیا۔

مرديول كدرميان الإالى من جس كاسلسله كذشته سال ايران من طرت لبناني مسلمان ليشادر عيماني فدمزك ورميان تواللف ك ا الوائيون عن سرة و منت كي كافر آراني ١٢ ١٣ افراد كي جان لي يكل ب جبك ١٩٣٠ ز في بويط بين- بوليس فيتا ياكه ازورين لوالي بن معربي يون ين ماي فرمز كم مورول ب بويد وول كذريك ہن شوں کو بھی قتلند بنایا کیا۔ موسلے جوف اور بالیوس کی بعد گابول اور مار شاور کر شیما کے میسائی تعمیل میں کرے۔

ل شدید مت کی ہے۔ لیک بیان میں ایم کید ایم کے دہنا کے کما کہ ایم کی بیٹی بیٹی بیٹی ما می بی پر کول بدی کی گل جول خرج کی کے دار دائیں مرق مجی اسلیم کا حصریت جس کا مصد اخاف یو گیاے ؛ پاکستان پیٹر اِدنی کے دہندوں نے گذشتہ وال استال موان کی فو مزے شای تیکا نے کی پونیشتوں بر کول باد تا کی ج اڑام لگایا قاکر منور میں ویشت کردی پھیلانے کے لئے بعض | سوئنت اور عبیطت عماداتی ہیں۔

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ىقى . شاەنجىسىد

راسة فارج سينافق كياقات سعوديه سنة كفرثت واستلحق فجرول

لي جي زويد کي کدرهام سندم و حاکون سکه دو طومون کو گر فار کر ليا ب ما ماندان و منه بدالمنزمه شام برانوام کر ویب دو<u>ب</u> تضه ان دعه گون شرایک با نقانی بازگ اُوسول دیگردا توین دی پر کستند در کاری نورمان ایجهی شد کماکیاس میلملدی پری في بات منت آن في ظومت اس كالمان كري كي - يادرب . معودی وب کے آگریت اخار عرب نعد اے جعرات کو لر فأريل في في وي في اور سوويه من أيك مفاد الاست كما فعاكم وو افاد ئو فراست میں۔ نوائیلیٹ تیمن سودی مرکاری درائے نے کھا کداس سلسلامین اونی کر وقد عمل میں نسی آئی اور مناسب وقت پر روات في تعققات في تعلي هام إلى أن جائ في لد ے مابق کے وہنی امیراور کی مرکزی سی کے وہی دینیوں شواود سور ان میرانس سے نمایت کہ جوالوں کے واقعات سے اجدامام ملام نے معود تی عرب سے بیکتی اور زائز ین کے جمعنا کے ملسل میں عودي حكومت يراحمكو كالخسر ليار انسول في كما كه اس مال مجي نَ وَامِيانِي كُما أَيْهِ السَّمَامِ أَو يُرْجُهِا إِمارِ زَالْرَيْنِ فَيْكُ مَمَّامِكُ

وطمينان أور مولت سنا تجام ديئ ...

شرر صومالي ا بھار کی صورت اختیار کر لی بلاک دوے والیاں میں مظاہرین ک علاود پولیس وال جمی شال بین- تسادم سکوافعات بین ٣٦ رافراد زنى بوئے فسادات كادائره بطابردارا ككومت ملاقد تك محدود وبار مقارق ذرائع في مك كل حصول ين قارتك ف فرون ميكن الك كرومرب حميل بي بداستى كم كى داخدي ربورث موصول نمي جوئي بدواهي نميس جوشكا كدمظامرت مشرقي افريق كاس ملك كى حكومت ك فلاف سف ياند بى نوميت ك تف صوالي ش محرسيد سن كي حكومت كوشال علاق ش شديد خلنه جنتل کی صورتحال کامیمی سامنات با نیوں کی طرف سے مجھلے مال ت كارروائي تراضاف كيعدد ع مكومت يروباؤيوه را

ب فرسیدد ، پیلیش مال سے بنت کم بی کے ماتھ حکومت رتسط آرج يساغ بناس فن اور فلكس كذري والماش مواليد كي ينون في تاياك وارا تكومت ي بالبرسود عال معمل بر آنجل ب انموں نے کماک تعادم میج دیر مجی شروع ہوا ور سيم وتك جارى دبا- وزارت واشط كاليك عان على كما كما ك الش المريستدول في تدبيب كى آ زائے كر ضاوات بريا كئا۔

بقر سماجي فاشوسك

مسل كيك ماجم وأون كالفاذ كرف والف ادارون ف فوري طوري فارروانی ار کے صور تمال کو بکڑے سے عالیاور مدان عادقیل على ووارونسل فعاوات يموث يزف كاعرف قا- كذشته عن كراني ك ما قد ليدى على بلوي الحاد تحريك اور بالتان ميلز بارني في کار کول سے خور ج تعدادم کے تیج میں دی افراد بلاک اور ۲۰ سے زائد زخی بوت تصد اس سای تعادم مدنسلی فیادات کی هل مَدِر كُولَ فَي جَلِي عَادِيات مُسلكُ فِي طلب كُولَ فَي حجه المنظمة العَلاماة الراوية كالد ١٥٥١ زفي موع يدراي فسادات كي اطلاع فطيتري شده كوزيرا الي سيدقائم على شاه اينا غير مکی دور ، مختم کر کے اندان سے دائیں کر اپنی چھ کئے۔ خو ترویل کے ازه ترین واقعات پر احسار افسوس کرتے ہوئے وزیر اعلیٰ اور معاجر قوی قریک (ایم کوایم) کر بنماهیم طارق فاس کر وغارت مقاى باشعف ادرممايرون يس قرت في ديدري كمري كراب كراتي ش كذشته دوماه سے فتاب يوشوں كي فائز تك كرواقعات من

امری صدرجاری فی عنگری کے لیک فوق بنمائے محمد کے ملت عنگری کے عوام سے خطاب کردے ہیں

انجمن مجلس يختون كي عيد ملن يارثي كت- - ١٨ جولائي - أجمن بكل يحتون بإكستان كوعت ك ذير ابتمام عيد لمن تقريب حلى تحر شيروان والاثيل كدوره فالمثل يى منعد بوئى يس ي حامرين جلسف اس بلت ير زود دياك كويت على مقيم يخترن يراوري كيور افراد جواب مك تعقيم كركر مسيئن مح بين و جلداد جلدر كن من جاس آكدان م علق کارگزاری کی دیدندیش کی انبول نے تایا کہ انجس نے اب تک ب جنری کو زین کے کی سائل اس سے پیری نوش مدند کاری فراجی اور حونیان کیاا شول کو یا کستان عمران کے متعطفین تک پھیانا بمناسب انقال يرملال يرقر آن خواني

أتحمول ك كروسياه طلغ نظر كيس آت ومرك كي

كويت - هار يولال ميال فاروق الدري بأكسان سالليد من كارك أيك ماديدي التفاع الى سائقال كر ميسي ان كى مدع

(۲۰رد ممبرا ۱۹رجوری)

المنسس برات آب کی خوابش کے مطابق قس بو کی

آہم آپ مورت حال سے زیادہ سے زیادہ فائدہ افا عیس معل میں مسئند ہولی جائے دہ کتابی مندر کیل

(۲۰۱ د جوری تا ۱۸ درودری)

من آن آپ کوکئ کام مناف س آئم آبان

بدخیال ند کریس که ماری دنیا آب کی مقروض ہے۔

(۱۹ دروری د ۱۹ د ار در ت)

ہنے۔۔۔ کچھ عرصہ تبل آپ جن باتوں پر فکر مند شے وہ اب حل ہوجائیں کے سلز مین کی باتوں عی در آم می اپنی آجمعیں اور کان محالہ محمل کم جسس کی عاوت بہائیں۔

نه او محدداري عين أتمل

مت کاملی۔

جما سُول برسية بيك التي يوسط وية ناخن والى الكى اللهات وتستب بحل جال ب كركل كسات قاد الديرمد برساسا كوايسال أيب ك في قران فوانى جدام جوائل أو فرواي ش مورتي فطرة بمت راين العقيده بوتي بن اور است بنيادي مدرسددار املام كقريب بوكى اس سلست سعادت ياجاديد عقائمه كي خاطر عمر تعرسب يحد بنسي خوشي در داشت كرانتي بن-

س على ومعت كى محواكش موجود سيد اور مودمت اوشن اور محارت ك تعلقات كاستعلى حريدر خنال موكا

تىيى: ـ مقيوض علامے اس امرائلی مکام سے تعاون کی یا داش میں مہت کے گھاند آ آر دیا۔ اس طرح منیوف مرب علاق می امرائلی کایش فرسز کے طاف 14 ماء سالگار جاری قسطتی احتیاتی تحریک عمریالک ہونے والوں کی تعداد ۱۳۱۴ تک بھی تھی ہے۔ خود کی میں اسرائل فرق نے بعد حون محدقات بھی سمال تک کی عمرے تمام مردوں کو مقامی زرق سمول کے مادا شعب میں جدیدے کا حمد پائیکہ محول میں مرفیدانڈ قا۔ فوجوں مقروں کے شاقی کارؤوں کی جدال کی اور بھاس افراد کو کر آفد کر سکسلے مگلہ ورس الناه ایک سول سال قسطین نبھان نے مودی بائگ کنزیم کوبلاک کرنے کا عراف کر ایا عب قل كايد واقد امرائل كريتوني شركان ياوين س مدنمابوا

> بقبن - ما ق ان كافتاقى انتلاب يمي ختم بويكاب، ان كسانور كولك ك مرده دور بندال محام می نیس مطوم میں " او ۱۸۲۸ مرال کی هر یس احتمرات او کوانتال بروت اور ان کام بالی دول اس کویچک كتيان من چرك على أيك فقيم مقبها كما عدد مواي ديدار ك المن المراجع المان من المراجع کوشکن کے باہر ماری حمل کیا جائے گا اسا کیا ہے کہ مقال مگام اپنے فرائش سے جمع فرق کرتے ہوئے جائے گا جوری مرکدی در فتوں کو کاسٹے اور جسی اطلاعت جسی بابسترید مرکز میں کو

> > سه ١٠٠٠ امس اكين وطن أركين وطن كالحدادي معميف اضافيه وكالبكران كربيته آركين اطن کی تعداد ایک تمانی پر حالی جائے گی اس بل میں مجورے ا مقاب س ۱۸وول کی آگریت عظیر کیا گیا ای کے جور س میرونی سال کمیلے قالق آر یکن داری تی حج عدی مدی ا كوتس بزار مقرد كى كن بعد كد كرشته يرس كى كاست مقربالك لأكد استزارة إده ب الشقاون كمال أك أزاد طور كام کرف والا کیفنی برخین سال ایوس از پر کا اس بل سی سای مهاج بن کومشنفی رکها کیاب والگ قافدن کی دوس آت بین مجدد چه افکه تمی جار دیون ش سی چاد لاکه ۸۰ جزار امرکی مول اور مستقل مكونت ركعے واليل كے قري رشد وارول ك دیدہ مائی کے جکریت و بندا کا افزادی طور پر ترک وطن کر کے آندالوں کے لئے جموع بدول کے کی ماندانی دی کے عزم

یں جکہ حریباً بارج فیصد تھی کام کے اہل نسی ہیں

سرى تكريس يوليس دسته برفائرتك جول (جارت) ۵ ارجانائی (اپ) مسلم انتنابسندل نے آج راہت جول و تشریع کو گانی ادالکومند مری گرسی ایس كالك مشى ومروفارتك كردى وفين كا واست فالرك

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راجو گاندهی جواس وقت اسکویس میں کل پاکستان کے دورودہ دودے دِاملام آباد می رب بی جمال دود در اعظم مینظر بعثوے فروراً وسينت عمل معروف بين الديمي طاقيل عمل مين سك ابم مركارى وارون كي يمي فعدا تتلكي معمل مام انجام وسدب

گار می اورایک افی سطی و فد کی دوره پاکستان عمران کے عمرانیہ و گا جم بنی اور خارج انرموا راؤی خال میں رکام کا کمناب کر بعد فی دو اعظم راج گار می کی پاکستان دو اعظم میدهم بعنوے باسیدے کا کی ایمیز پلے سے شم ب کن سے در مان دی م برطانیداور فرائس کے حمارہ روزہ وادے سے دخن وائن منتفخ والی تھی۔ ووٹول راہمائی س شرا تھاب فرانس کی ورصد سال تقریبات سك مودود تقد وانيو كاندح مودعت مدد يخائل كوراني فسأست بلت فیمت کے بعد پاکستان بیٹے رہے ہیں بوج ہی ک سے اوستے ہوئے ماسكوش أخايوني-

يغير واجيو گاشرهى ے کہ مودعت بھارت تعاقات مرف ان دونول الگ کے لئے ی شي بكر ونواع كساول كسلة فيرسعمول ابحيت كمال بين موت مرکارق فررسال ایمنی اس کے مطابق 'جمار فی رہمانے كلب كر ينجيل بارك سعود نمانت فوظيري كر ما توسويت مدد منائل کوراندف سے ل کر کام کررے میں اور دواول عول كرور ميان اليما على معلى روابدا التي كنزت كم ما تدييط بمي مي وسيستط مستر كاندحى سفال فيالات كانتماد سودت وكي ويان ير الك انتروادي كيادان كدوره موت يوش كم موقع ركيا أيا تھا۔ منز گاندھی نے کما کہ ان رابلیں میں تخفف اسکا اور بین الاتوای تعلقات و مشترک مواند تشکیل دین اس مع ال کے لئے مشترک کام کو آگے پر حالے اور کار سا و موست کے اب کی تعاون کو تمل دين مدل دويل عول كدرميان تجارت متباسكم و المنظم المنظمة المنظ شعيول ثل تعاولت بحل في لمنزيل كوچھويتكاسے انہوں نے كہا ہ بم ایسے شعوب بھی تعاون کر رہے ہیں جن سکھارے بھی پہلے مجی مرجاتي منس كياتفار راجو كالرخى في انترويوس حريد كما كدامي

عيد كالخفر _ مفت رئك ران کار جرلائ والمتعورسان تييجة والتكرمغا ثديمت لتث مفت كخفوى بشيش مودا ٣ بوادة كروري فح اليمدي أساك صفرو ومستفيد يخف آب کی مذیرت پیمیشرمیشیں

مين فيس الموملت ك فيثن شوى ليك فاقان سط فيش كالباس يتقبور

درزى اور كوركن كوحاصل تعام حراب دنياكي برخوب مورت حورت كاجترافيه بجسيش وزن اور عرم كامهاتز تمايال بين معلىات عامر كاجروين كياب اور بالشيديد ودجرت عوقل ير موق ہے کہ اپنی چہلی دیز تھیں کے خل کو سانپ کی کیفلی ک طرح آد کرائی ورد سیلوں کوستادے۔ مقدنا کمالی کے ابدائی کے ابدائی کے ابدائی کے ابدائی کا ایکٹرونسا ایٹوزان اور شوير عيد حك كرف بن كرد اعدمال مك دن وشويرك جلك كالعليب اجم تس كديك كدشيد كون مواب اور عازی کون کیلن زن اور وزن کی جنگ میں بلیہ قراق اول ہی کا بعار على مات السلط ميت فراق على كا بعد ب مناب من الله مناب من الله من بعض خواتین گرے ائدیش اور بسایوں کی خوش مال ہے مجى دىلى خىس يوتى -"تن"كي دولت باتنه آتي ۽ تو بجر مِاتي شين

دراصل كرستى زعكى ك آب و بواى الى معتدل ب ك مولىسوى كالجول دوتين مال ش كوبحى كالجول تن جائة منا پامام بوياند بو ممرد في بوينى دوايش بنتى مام ب

مس خون مار فی داند موادد و تدوران در مطلب مادی رائع عمل می در می تعلی عورت کسلے اس سے محت اور ا تی ای شدید می آسیدی میکداب دن کرد کی معین لے لئے ایک معین کے ایک قسمت کا لئے ہوئان کے ماج قسمت کا مال جى تاتى يى - بىم فى كاكد كر مورون كى قىست ك پکاہوا کھانا کھا یاجائے وسلے وسلے کاس سے بمتراور دورائر قالمش مرف ان كاورن كامابو اب مورال كوورن كم طريقه اوركوني تسيى يوسكنا كرف كى دواوى ساتى ى دليسى بى بسنى اوجور مردول كو ا نوعانی دواؤل کے استفارول سے۔ اگریہ دلیسی جم موجائے تو بینانی طب کی جاشی ہوتی ہے اس کے نمایت شوق سے روحا جاتا ہے۔ چھ موانات آلد فو کے بطیر نموند ویل کے جاتے دواوں کے کارفاقیل کے ساتھ بلک ان ہے کھ اخدات مى معدومات بن سيراشتدات كلي بن آب كو أسكروا كلذكي دائے القاق عدك أرث كااصل متعدد فدرت كي خام كارول كي اصلاح اور فطرت سي مير جوان مولى ا قويره كازك اندام موك كاراز سيك كدو الدجمادے ، ولادی طور پر بیانا بڑے گا کہ بریدمورت ا نمار منه مصری تراو د کا ای اور رعیت کاخون بین تحی ـ ملک عورت آرشت ہے۔ اس لئے کہ ہوش سمالے کے اور انربتو اس کے دلی تنی کر مری آف اسکات فاس کا اس كى مارى تك ورد كالمناساه كوسفيد كرد كهانا وزن كمنانا موم كايتلا باركما تفاء جس عل ده جاعل رات عل سوتيال ادر برمالكره برايك موم في كم كراب مرى قديق وشايد ہے کی جاستی ہے جین بوك وجديد في كدورات وروش كازل كرسول في ایک دو مرے کے دان کے متعلق بھاری سے بھاری متالن لگایاجاسکا ب رائی کابال اود کری دانے کاسابنالری مورق كياس باته كالمل ب- ومورت في فرداي

🖈 جو کام غلط طریقه پر کر دے تھے انسیل اب محیح

طریقہ پر انجام دیے کاطریقہ مطوم ہوگا۔ بریات آپ کی خواجش کے مطابق میں ہوگی آج ہر آٹریش آپ کے توقعات کے خلاف بحر ہوگی صحت کو نقسان بیخانے

(۲۰۰رمتی تا ۲۰۰رجون)

الله آن آپ کوایک ایے جس سے مشاہ جو

ير ظوم ب ليكن زياره والاك دس بي آج اي

كام ي المات حاصل كرير - فود كسار ي على على

(۱۲ ر بون تا ۲۱ رولان)

المنسسة بن يرول كيارت على زياده فكر مند تضوه

ا تايري مي جيسي كه نظر آتي بن كاني آرام كرين ١١ر

اور ۵۵ کی قبرین دومرول پر بمت زیاده بحروسه ند کرین- منطقی دیدافتیار کوین-

موَعِ كُرِي - خلوص من بيش أكب -

وزح ممطان

والى باتول سدورري حواس درست د تحيس

ملك نورجال بين رجان وفي تى - اس كى دبيه سيس كويلن --ملك متاز كل اور مان كل كي خواسوري كا راز الك عل ے مفد رنگ ایکنرس آؤرے هب برن اس نے مولی میں بولی کدو اشت میں فتات میں پوز کرتی ہے اور پیکی جائے بی جس میں بیانی محلق ہے۔

وائے کی چی سے محمد مکا ہے عمرت کا شم

(۲۲راگست تا ۲۱رستمبر) 🖈 آن انبی مجت می وقت گزرے گا۔ حیثیت ے زیادہ قریبی تر کر ہی ہو تجھ میں اس پر فیرا میں ہے۔ کریں لیکن اے باکل تقراعاز بھی نہ کریں چاہائی۔

(۲۲رستمبرتا ۲۲ر انگتوبر)

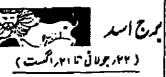
🏗 او مرکحه آب کرنا جائے میں ان کے کے وقت میں سلیکا اس لئے صرف اہم کام کو تمثانے کی کوشش کریں ایکی کلیوں یا ایکی موسیق کے ساتھ آوام كرين- زياده مساله دار چين نه كهاي مير

(۱۲۷ اکتورتا ۲۱ رومسر)

المنسس بمت زياده فنمل خربي كي عادت أيهي نين باتف من جي بكورتم ري النيابي وادحرادم چوزی آن آپ کی محقی کوسلی نے مل کامیاب ریں کے فری سے بیش آئی۔

(۲۲رنومرتا ۱۲ردسمير)

🌣 لیک سنلہ جو کائی عرصہ سے پریشان کر رہا تھاوہ اب حل ہو گا ہے بول کے لئے بری مال نہ سی۔ ہر م کی مالغ آرائی ے کریز کریں اعتدال بیندی کا



٠٠٠ جن باتبل كادح كالكاريما تعاده اب يش ميس ائم کی اہم اس کا مطلب میں سی کہ آب خود کو حالات کے سرو کر دیں مدے زیادہ آگے نہ ج میں چامعدد فقر مواجائياد - مجداري س كاملس-



جني كمي معقول وجدك خواد مخواه حدث بتمايوجاة کے اندااس سے بھیں اپنی کم یادداشت پر بہت زیادہ جروست کریں۔ ضروری عدا نتیں کھ کس اگر کھی سائن تعیک طورے کام نہ کرے تو ضروری برائوں کو ين مال زياده مبركزير-



فراحيي صدر فرانسوال مترال صدارتي محل مل المات ك وقت برعارتي وزيرا مظمراجو كاندهي كسيم ال

ماسكوت تقرية وولار اسلى عرب جوت بياس طيار م كالل میتید ہے ہیں جبکہ ای مرصہ کے دوران مجلدین کے ٹھٹانول پرزین يرماد كرف والم وارسوت والداسكذ ميواكل كرائ كس انهول فيتاي كولك اسيكذ ميزاكل في تست لك لمين والرجيد كابرب كداسكوى اواكر مكاب كالل بسيافريب فسيل- بينظير

وزراع فاوجر كى معيت على اور بعد على عليحد كى على بات يجت م

ك- دريها كاماك عرويي عاملاً عذيراعكم داجو كارس فاما

ادر مل حد فنزاده حداث بن حدالورزاس كالعاده كياب كد حين الترفي اور دائرين كيكوفي ليك السامند بحريد كي

مجود يا مود بازى تيس بو كن زائرين سه الطب كرت بوئد جن كمامل في آنكد الكرس عاطات كري الله فد

اور شزادہ عیدالدے کماکہ ہم امن کے خواباں رہے ہی اور بیشہ

اس ی چاہے یں لین ممی کو جی اس کی اجازت میں ویں کے کہ وہ

مدے تجاوز کرے عادی برداشت سے قائدہ اٹھائے یا مقدت

معالت کوائی و شبوی کے است خطاب میں مور لہ ہوریاض عقالت کوائی و شبوی دہشاؤں نے مالی ممالک پر زور و یا کہ قلسلیٰ عوام سے افساف کریں اور امرائیلی پالیسیوں کے خلاف مشہول تر

اخبارات ورسائل كى فروست يريابندى عائد كر دي ب آكر معرفي

خالات كوصفيت ووكاور تطريالي كترول خدة كماجاتك فين

المان سويت فارم السي من تب يسول كاجائز الدراب هم إنغان عبورى عكومت كاخلومندم كرت هيان ، بهارت سي ملقات به توهورج هيان

یری - ۵ام دولائی (کونا) پاکستان کیوزیر اعظم مینظیر بھونے | کرنے کے بادی و سویت اپنین نے کال محکومت کی فرقی الداد بند سرحمد م اراو فن ري ب الرول فيتايا كرجوري اورجون كردوان

درمیان معید دوایا کی تجدید پر جادلہ خیال کریں گے۔

ار بدت بر گاء على كاستقبال وزير خارجه ايدود شيدارو عف ا

ماسكو - هامر جولائي (رائش كذا) بعلوقي وزير العم راجيو | كيانتري ي على فرانس كا القلب كي ومدمال تقريات عن شركت

گار می سے دونوں کیلیدون کے تضروروں پر آئی اسکو تھ | ے واپنی عمل بال بنچے دونوں ظول کے رہماؤل عمل بعلے

سوونت صدر مخائل مورباح فسے دونوں ملول کے در میان روابط کی تجدید برندا کرات

من جال دو مودت مدد يخال كوران قف دونون مكول ك



اتوارس ار دی الجسه ۲۰۹ احد ۱۱ رجولانی ۹۸۹ امر چیید است سیستی احمار المشر

کابل میں عیدالا صنیٰ کے روز کاربم دھاکہ '۵ار افراد ہلاک ۵۰ر زخمی ہو گئے

ومن أنبول في خالسة وُرُكْ ب العرش بكوره في فالهوا فالورون أنه الشاكلية فوينار تسايل يدبوه أيا فالأس بالموساط المنافية في کیل - 10 بولائی (اب) افغانستان کے وارا تھومت | لیے مین شاہ مر نی اندار نے تایاک و حاک سے باک بونے والے | تعلیل کے ملاوہ ام کاروبار کاندوبورا تو کم از کم مودو سوافراد باک ا بوت كوك شرك يواف عدى عواصد ألدواب وحاك ے چوفٹ چوزااور تین فٹ مراکڑھا پر ممیا۔ می نے بھی دھاکہ کی ومد وارى قول ميل كي - كالل حكومت ان وهاكون كاومد وار مرز في وعد العانسان عن ميدالا مح مثل واري عي ش

سعوى غرب امن ميثاهيّاه هي البيكن كسي كونيا لم إسارم كرمقة سي ترين مقيا واسبت

راہ کرتے جن میں اکارے جسمول کے بیٹھاڑ مجے اسے بتايا كريس كانساني المضاه كونهناي ازتير ويكفأ وحاكداس قدر طاقته تفاكه م ك كور جار موجة وور جاكر كرب جس كاراه کی دیت مرکوں پر فرظک کم تھاس کے بلک دوسندالول کی تعداد الکا بابات میں کی پاکستان تردیم کر آھے۔ ایمی کم ری بر پایس افر محر شیم سنتا یا کر مهس قدر داختر تھا کہ اگر

كل عربات شرص كارم كي لك ماكست مازيم دار افراد يلاك اورد ك عدد الدونمي بو كف بإيس اور شاوين كم مطابق برشرك مؤين باورشاه روزن بارك شدوا يك نوونازك يحاركها اليا قايم وويد ك وقت الونك بيت برايه ويس اور إسال ي ورائع مناية كارحواري ماسا فاوموش بالاسبوك ورزتي

وافتنس ۵۰ جوالی (۱۶) امریکی مینند اس کنتا مینی *ا*

تنلیم اے بوے کہ حالیہ برسل میں امریک میں آنے والے

نَّهُ كَبِينَ وهَنْ كَا أَلَهُ عِنْدُ فِيهِ بِهِ مند ' ناخواندو محنت مُشوق بِالمُحْسَلُ

تنى اليديل كى متحورتى و ب وى برس كامتعديد مند يوريل ے دیے میں اضافہ کرتاہے۔ ناقدین کے مطابق فیم بنہ منداور نافرائرہ بارکیس وطن کے گئے کما جاتا ہے کہ دو بنوب اور وسطی

ام بَد سے آئے تھے۔ سے قانون کے تحت قاندانی ناطول سے

امر کی خانون اول بیرس کی نمائش میں

يوس - داريداني (ن ب) ام يي خاتون اول بار ابش

ئے بین میں امر کیے وستگاری تمونوں کی نمائش میں مٹی کے آیک

برے جمدے ساتھ تھور : وائی اور کماکر انسی ایسے محمول ہور

مرات ميد الفي ساحت كمالندا فتنس م الهوامواور صدريا

فاتن ال يسمات الى تصور بناما بور باير احديش كماه

یورپ کندوس دونده چادگی دورب برین امریکی وستکاری نمونوں کی به نماش پرس ک بعد دیگر کیاره پردنی مقول شن می جائے گ

چينيوں کی اکثريت کوماؤ کی

يجنب دار جاول (رائش) جنولي عن كدور وراز بالاي

عاقب میں رہنے والے کسانوں کو آٹ تک سید تسمی معلوم ہوسکا

ر بیدین اوز ... بحک کاتی و سال قبل انتقال بودیکا به محکومت

نے ایک جا اور میں الل مقالی خام کو ان کی اس سادگی اور

معمومیت پر مورو الزام تعمایا سے وزارت شمی امور کے

والے ماناز لی نا ایک مورکی ڈاؤے کی طاقی عل

سائن کو یا ظم متی کا اوا تقال کر بچے میں اور ان کے ساتھ

ار جنٹائن کےوزیرِ اقتصادیات کا

حركت قلب بند مونے سے انقال

الفاديات سنكل رونيك أن يمال فركت قلب يد بوك المساق من والما يد بوك المساف الما يك مردد على بوك

تے انسی طک کے اقتصادی ، جران کو دور کرنے کی ذمه داری سرى كى تحى اصد كاروس معم جنول في روي كوتا وديك

ا قافر ان ایک دوس می آجر میر طور را بانیلی کوان کی جگ عامود کیا اب انسی مالیاند دوساق مدا فراط زرک مجان کاملانا کر طب ۱۹

ب مل رون می بدرونیست بارنی کدکن می سے مین انسول سال بن دیگ کالی بداحد کارباد شری گزاراتها و معرف

ت سكريت نوشي كرت تقان كالتقال وزارت والتماديات

كرد فترجات بوت كاري بوال ووفراتسي سفارت فاندي

ذ انس کی دو صد مال تقریبات ش شرکت کے اعداد شد ب عظم ا ان کے انتقال کی خمر کھیلنے میں یونس آئر س ش سیاہ بازاری ش

بونس آئز س۔ 10 ہولانی (رائش) ارجائین کے وقدم۔

اسلام آباد - ١٥ م جولائي (كونا) جدر في وزير احكم داجيو كاند عي كل سيريرياً لتبان ينجي ك- ووين سدواليي يرجمال انمول مفاقطاب فرانس في دو مدسال التريبات من شركت كي مهويت وين عل أيك ان ك قيام كابعد وأحد بالتان من المم فك ع بین سال میدان کے میں میں دوستان میں مسال میں است کے مطابق میں اس میں است کے مطابق میں اس میں اس میں اس میں ا علی اعدادت کے کمی وزیر اقتلم کا اید یا کمتان کا میں دورو وہ دہ گا۔ عمارت کے آئیل وزیر احقم بوابر کس نیروٹ جو راجو گاند گی کے tt تھے۔ 1970ء میں صدر فیلڈ مارشل محر ایوب خال کے ووريطومت من بأكتان كادوره كياتفانه راجيو كاندحي فالليد مبنيا

مكه ميس بم وحاكون كي

لسى فك كونسد لغيمُ ع كي ا والميسكي سے نهسيس روكاگيا

جقئ اختيام يرعاجيون سيرشعو دى فرما نرزا كالحطاب

حكه المنكرومين بونعك دهاكون كم سلسل مين كو في كرنشت ارى عمل مين تهيير، آ في ریاض۔ ۱۵ر دولائی اکوا)سعودی فرمارواشاو مست موالسرور اندائسان سے سورے انفاد کو ایک جرا تر داند اقدام آبار وسے بوے تلافدنے مجادین اوران کی حکومت کی تعریف کی۔ محل ازیں شاوفدن مازين في كوفورك مردابون ميا قات شماس كى ترويدكى هى كدان مستحك المرفسات كى كون كرساست روفا کیاہے۔ انسوں نے کما کہ ذائرین کے کو پراسلام ظول کے

و و افراد ہلاک سکوٹروں پر مسلح نقاب پیش فائر جگ کرتے ہوئے فزار ہو گئے۔

يجتك مين فيرمكى اخبارات ورسائل في فروخت پريا بندي

مغربی این افکار کی نظ کی اور مار کسی نظریات کے فروغ کی تی بدایات ع بيك ١٥مر جولائي (رائم) فين في الوارالحكومت من فير مكل | جيم فين في القب استعال كرك أيل ديا- منعدد بوطون كرو چین میں سیلاب اور بیازی تودول کی لییٹ میں آ کر ۸۱۴ر افرا دہلاک

يجنك - هار جولائي (وائم) فيمن ك جنب مغربي موب کیجوائن میں سیلاب اور مٹی کے قودول کی لیمیٹ میں آگر بلاگ ہو 🗖 والول كي تعداد ١٨١٨م عَل يَنْ أَقِي جَبُدُ الداوي كاركتان الحي عك المجامة عندي فالنه كالام جاري ركي بوائين مركاري اخبرات کے مطابق میں کے روز سے آیک بھاڑی جنان کے وب بوے آیک مواش کیلک افراد کے زمان بھٹے کی امید رم تازیکی بادراس تعداد كومحى مرب والول كالسادوة ارس جن كراماكيا



معودی عرب کے فرماز واشاہ فدین حمدالعرومکہ السخرمسٹی حاجیوں کے وفود کے قائد کا

لبناني دارا ككومت كيمن بكل محرش ايندهن كي قلت "كن علاقيل ميس سيلاني بندمو كل

بروست دار بوالل (اليفسر) ابتال دارا محكومت اوراي ك ميد وليس فيها يكرويت كودد صول عي تقيم كرف وال

ف ك عيمول مين الشروكي سيم باكسياني هلاك ١٩٠٠ رخي هو

كرسل ويش كام المام كاعشاف كرة بوع أن يمال

ما الد ماجول ك حمول كو الك ليد كيس كل ك المط المركة

ے كى جس فو كھتى وكھتے ٥٠٠ جيوں كوا في فيد شرك اليا-

منی میں تیبوان اگ کو تیزی ہے پھیلا و اجس سے دائر ین میں بهاكذري كل ورملت معف إكسالي عالى جوم ع يكل كروم وز

کیک ر علی کے مطاق حق بیوت می ال بیشیار ترب ادر کرد میان عاد مشکل الافئ می کی محص باک ادر جارز فی و مح

حضد بليكا كرويل في ان الله عن فود كدا الحوادر اكث كرنية استال كيمة على في كاكر والقربانية بيكاشان في كالداخلة

ے نوائی مم ہو گئے۔ بولیس کے اعدادہ شکر کے مطابق دونوں

اندھے نیاپ کی آنکھیں نوپ لیں

قابره - ١٥مر جولل (دائش) معرك خيد الابرام كاطلاح

کے معابق آیک دروا فض نے عالم خواب میں محواہے والدی

المحيل أوج ألى ماليا كياب كم والس مال شياط ابرايم

افتكاب فرانس كي ووحد مالد تقريبات على احركي حدد اوران كى الميد بارر ايش رطانوى وزير اعظم هيج كميمواء

تشزدگی کسی تخرمیسیب کاری کانتیجی سی می ، سعوی حکام الكرفي سع المرمنسي مين به يكور م محتى اورمات معيد باكترا فيعالى با وُن على كل محت مده ۱۱ عالل (ایمنیز) کد الکرسد کے ترب مین عل | محدید ۱۲۰ سے دائد کو معمل زخم آئے ان کوفری مور فی ایداد

ایٹائی جانیوں کے کیمیوں میں اچلک آگ پوٹک افتضے پاکستان کے سامت حاتی بااک اور ۳۳ سے اکرز کی ہو گلہ سودی عرب بنياوي في بنده وفيول كوارك والسد كيوش ففراستال شرو كياب أنشردي كايدوال محدكم بود فل آيادب والري ہیا ہے استروی کا درا ہے۔ مناکسے جاداکر کئے تے ''صوبی سیل ڈیٹس کے بیان کے مطابق یہ آنشوز دی کمی تخزیب کاری کا بچہ ٹسمی کی بگر ایے حادظت باقی دوسرے صفحہ ہر

بش کوپولینڈاور هنگری کی فکر

بيس - ١٥م جولائي (ئي) صد جاري شي في آخ يمال ماكدانسول في التساوي مرراي ما تعيول من بلينز اور هنگري ک من طرح الداد ای جائے محدوث می افعال رائے یا بسب اس خیال کا اعداد انس ف برطانوی در راحم مادر سن تعجیر ک ماتو ایک محنز ناشتہ کے بعدام کی سفارے خاند سی کیا۔ انمول نے كما كر يكه الى فلا فنى إلى كى ب كه بم يمال بحت زياده ا داوى د گرام کستنده الرساد کر آست بیرس سفهایند عرب کمیات کی می کرسلار سیرهار انسان میرد کماکدد نگراهای دیرمای کے پاس مشرقی یورٹی ممالک کی اہداد کے لئے ان کے اسے برو کرام يس ير ممالك جميدت اور آزاد تجارت كي جانب في الدى كرد س آبم مررای دانمای علی بلیند اور هنگری کی اداد یا افغال أسقيا يأكياب اورجم كسطرة الناكيدو كرس محاس كالنلان بعبث كيامائ كالمين مما إلى بفت ويت وبحث وش ين

صوماليه كروارا لحكومت موغاد ينتومين كرفيواتحاليا سيا

و المار معولي ميرنگي او و رښيم هيل يکڙ ، افغان دما حرث ئه رونصيم خاکسه

تشدد آمیزمظاہروں میں دس افراد ہلاک ہوئے مصور تحال معمول پر آگئے ہے

بيدل - ١٥رجولاني (دائش) صواليه كي مكومت تي آن إ يرمطان واوالكومت من مكون عال موكياب جيد كودة ارا لگومت مینادینوش شام ہے میں تک کا کرفیوشم کر دیاجمل 📗 کے فیادات ش بلاک ہونے والوں کی تعداد دی بیان کی گئی ہے۔ سكيدني فدمز في تكاركر فوالواج فاترتك كي جنول في سكودني ار کان بر پخروں ماتوں اور المبیل سے مل کر دیا تھا۔ بنگات مدائشی کی اور کرمور شروع مور خدب سامید سے تقطع الل



برطانیہ کی ڈیپر آف یارک اوران کے شہرکی کینیڈا <u>کے ت</u>فریخی دوریہ سے موقع پرلی <mark>گڑا کیے تصیر</mark>

چین برجمهوریت نواز عناصر کے خلاف کارروائی بند گرنے کے لئے زور مشرقي بي كيالميون كي اقتصاري الداويين الصافح كي يتنطش النويب مكون كي التين بيرً وفي قاجه لتين وي في مهشتاً ما عدميد

بیوس - ۱۵ جوان (اپ) ویا کی امیر ترین صحح جمور چورے آن چین شدت کے ساتھ زور ویا ہے کہ جمورے تیز توکیک کے خوال کی کروول ختم کر و ساور مشتی پورپ کو جمید التصادق حاون في ويحض في بوافياك ملت اليواتين مألك ب مريرابون في سروزو كافرنس كسياى الماميات حتى ممودوك مطابق میں میں نوئمی ہیں کے جندار وں کو انسانی حقیق کی خلاف ورزی پر محمل کیا کیا۔ یافتونس نے جس میں امریک قرائس کر طالبہ عنرني ورسني "بينيذا منلي دور جايان كرجمايان شريك وت جيش حام پر زور د یا که ان لوگول کے فلاف کارروائی فتح تر وق جا۔ جنوں نے جمعور مصاور آزادی کے قانونی من کے فاق کے سالی م میں آیا۔ ویدوال ان باقتل آیا آیا کہ سیدود فید بیٹی انتسادی ۔ حالت کے بیش انکر بین کے لئے مالی بینک کی طرف سے ت

الك مومد كل مادي وكفايت شعاري في طول مدت في ترقيلي مصوبوں پر منتی ازات الذ کے بین اور ان سے قوری طور یا ان کے

يَ اللَّهِ مِنْ اللّ سیس در میں فریب ممالک کے لئے محوق محمت کی کوراد مشیل درائ کی مرورت پر محل زوردا۔ انس سے اس قرق کا اعمار کیا کہ یہ انہام عالی رضوں کو جم کرے کے لئے ایک منطاد اور



کے شریبل کے قریب واقع اور محمد بناہ کرنے کے باور فوق کی گے اور کو کھیا داکر ڈی کر دیا۔ فواقی افسہ تعلید میں قاب ہو گ کی وصلت اور بناہ کرن کیمیوں عمل کے فاقد کر دیا۔ بنائس عمل عرب بہتا کے حکام نے تایا کہ تورش کے دونوج انوں کو کھیل

كيس- دومرى طرف ويت كينوني بسماعه طلية كي مركول ير

حریف شید مسلمان بلیشا کردیوں کے درمیان مسلم تصادم بول

پردست اور تین مودس مرقع کیل پر مجیل میسائی کبادی سکے طاقہ عمل کی کا محل بنیک گزش مها کیول کر مشمق بیروٹ بیل وائل ذوک کا مرکدی الیکٹر کی احقادتی کا پوانٹیل کھر ایوم میریک شروطت کا مثلا

نے بیرایک اور عرب کوبلاک کر^{دیا}

ے شدیدر فم آئے جن کی حالت تھوٹی بیان کی جاتی ہے۔ طولکرم لبنان کے مسلمان عیسائیوں کے



خلاف متحد موجائين ايران كي ايل شران _ ١٥مر اوفائي (وائم) امران في المان كي مسليليا ورزادر العطني فداعن بمذور يتب كسواليكان كريسال كالفار الل عن ك ملاف حربواكي- أن يمل شيد مسلمان میں مون سے موال مدونیا کے مطاب کر تیوہ کا کی تغلیم ال و ترب اشارہ دوز تمالک عطاب کر تیوہ ت اورانی وزیر خارجہ مل کی والانہ نئے ہے گام سے بھام حاج کے سے اوگ می طرح تھی ہو کر تیشے ہیں۔ انتہ وزیر خارجہ مسمی شخال سام کے کما کہ سے بات چیت ماری دیے گواد کل کو گل حمی وان جاری کیاجائے کی۔ افسول نے تایا کہ مسلمان دہشاؤل سے اس اجلاس میں مسائی تھران کی ساز مثل کرنا کام بعائے کا گا الم الماليات كا منظل فون في المان على مع مرارشاي في كو تكل يبركرف كالعال كرد كماعيد الم المرجمات كما كراس احلاس من ميسين الرونعوز كالمقابل كرين كالبست من ر

القدر ـ ١٥ ر زوالل (اب) عليف مغرني تعلي عشر اب و المصليل أك معروب يم مكان على تمس كرات فرول كي وربداركر كياك كروياجي والرائل كا ي أنه مخرى كرائي كالوام قواله فون في مقوضه مغربي كنادب

ڈارون '' مرخلہ 10، جوائی (آپ) آیک مائل دے شاکی پتاہ گڑنے نے ان اضارہ فٹ کشی کے ڈریسے مندو عم اکس دوڈ تک پھٹے کے دور آمزیلیا کے ماحل میک وقتیع می کامیل يو كيار جايا كياب كريس مالدوان ران كذشته أو افي مشي كا مرية إلى كودارون المناور شيك مندوى وعدك كم مطالعه كا حالب علم تعاجدي مندري وإن يجائد كم الميل كربد می تعلیم دی جاتی ہے جس کا سلاورس یہ ہے کہ کسی بھی ہے گا مار میں پیسلمروز بالی ہر کر استعمال یہ کیاجائے جین ساحل عمد مار میں پیسلمروز بالی ہر کر استعمال یہ کیاجائے جین ساحل عمد معنے علدوا فی شروریت مرف کیسیٹریانی تک مودود کے۔ واق تران کاستاد نے کماکران کے شاکرد نے اس اصول پر س رکے فرد کوزرود کھان کاس کامطلب بے کہ سائل رکھتے کے فری اس کے اس الی خم دوارو کا

راجيو آج پاکتان ينځر ب

عرفات كى جانب سے ندمت

مكدالمكرّمه - ١٥. جولائي (كونا) سعودي حرب ك فرمازواشاه فيدين عيدالعزز كومدد فلسطين يامرع فلت فاليك بريد موسول وا ب جس على المول من كم المليم على يم كدودهما ول في دمت في ب مرقات ف مقدس مقامات لوشات بنانے کی نوشش کو محتاوتی اور مجمالة حركت يتيم كرت بو فلطيني وام ك جانب ي مملكت سعوديه كالخاب اتحادى يضين دباني كرائي ياسرعرفات في م كادهاك أرف والول كو اسلام الدار اور يغيم اساوم كي شاندار تعليمات كابشن قرارويا-

م کے کار کن شرکے مختلف حسول سے قربان کے جا ورول کی كمالس بح كررت تص فازك سان عاقب مي توف وبراس باقی دو سر<u>اد</u> صفحه پر

مبارک کی متران ہے ملاقات مارين - ١٥. جوال في (كونا) صور مصر حتى مبارك في كل قرائس ك صدر قرانسوال حرال عدارتان مودان اور مشرق سطى كى صورت حال ير تباول خيال كيا- صدر فرانس سد ما قات ے بعد مدد مراد ف كماك عال اور جنب ك مالك ك میان احلاس نستنتی اور ترتی پذریه ممالک دونول گا۔ اُنوں نے عربہ کما کہ مدر سی کال مید دیوف مدر و بنزو بالا کارلوس ایڈرینی یادر بھائی دئیا مظم راجو گارمی کے بمراہ صدر فرائس سے ٹال پہنیب سمانیہ محکوریا ساب مدلس اباہی تنظیم اتحاد افراقی اور برس میں سات محموریا ساب مدر ای کافرائس میں فور کیاجات گا۔

غریبوں کی سربراہی کانفرنس نے اميرممالك كوامتحان ميں ڈال ديا

رین ۔ دار ہوائی (رائش) ونیا کے فریب موام ت الما ندول في يمال قاض مع عرصال ممالك كي جوالي منداي ا کافرنس منعقد کر کے ونیا کے سات امید قرین ممالک واحمان کافرنس منعقد کر کے دیا کے مات امیر ترین ممالک واسخان شردال دیا توجت میں زینگ تزار نے اپنے دو تالی قامد ش کر دہ کوگوں کی طرف سے طلب کی تی کافرنس نے بیٹی ایکلوزیش اس کیا تاہوں کو بجائز کہ دیا ہے منطقین نے اس کافرنس کے اعتقاد کی کرش دیا گئے ترین کر سنجوب کمالے دیا کے مسئون ممالک کی توجہ ان اقتصادی قیملوں پر منطق ممالک کی ہے بحد میں کا اثارت تیرین دنیا پر حمرت ہوئے ہیں اصفی ممالک کی ہے بحد ہوت سرمالی کی افراد کافرنس ای وقت کیس لیک مختصاد حل میں ہے دو مردی جانب منطور وری ب مدر فرانس فرانسوال متران ف ایک يُعوفَ الن طفيتي كَاند وإنا نبث تَعِل كَ روصور الربَّد به من من من من من من من المنتظر المنظر ا على رشالات كى منطق كم خوانش المنظم و صدرت بين جبار شريب ممالك ذراحت "مجارت "قرض اورتشكي مسائل وفي وي ى سى كىلكى قادستى فوركردى يىر

تيسري دنيا كے قرضوں اور سود میں كى كے لئے اقدامات كئے جائيں

اقلم شهد - ١٥ مر اللي (كُمّا) اقلم شهد كر يم تركي جرل فرورت إيد مشيط ساى تيادت اور زش دينوا إلى ممالك

جاور يروزى كوئيد في سرراق مرشكون يدورواكم والك كم على الدالمت في تبريت يرسق ما في ماسل بور ي مروا بائيد حلى مت على كان كارنام الجام ويكا أنهم مست الم

صدر رانا سنگہر نے تامل رہنما کے قتل کی خصوصی تحقیقات کا حکم دیدیا

إ خامت كى ب- يكورنى كانكول كالحارة ويس مبانيكون تحقيقان والمركزة أوتا يأكر متحل ساي وجماك ماهي موجيب والأب كات تا إمّا كر بحوارث ال تائد جد ك ك أمّ ك ان في تا تي شد في جائد بسب ازاد مين اس انسي مكان م الْرَاوِ كَوْنُو عِلَيْهِ أَنْ مِنْ أَوَارِيْكَ كَرِينَ مِنْ مُكْرِي مِنْ اللَّهِ أَيْنَ

مركس محى رفظ ي قال ري - ٢٣ مالد ام قال ك الوباك كرف والعاجا إن تواور ان ما حول ت ساس تاول طيل كي فرس ب أئ تصد البواقع بس بارليمنت ك أيك ا آور مرکاری بیکورٹی محافظوں کے ساتھ فائزیک کے جاولہ میں

كوليو- ١٥مر جولائي (ايخير) مرى لكات مدد رائاسنكي الميك كاميل سنساوي أوات اورو كائل بندر مي جك ماداست ملك كي ليس كمرواه كوتكم ديات كدود إلى طوري ا تحدال ببند آل ربنما كي تل كرواف كي تحقيقات في محرال كري - مويدا لله و تن سيكودل كي قعداد عن قال سركوارول ف يوي والمارين فرت كريما إيال مرقاني كاترى ياركا مل رك كياك ادر مال بالأمدر في بوسف تين مل جنيس بعرات كويسطوم خملا أورول فالزنك كرك باك كر ر افعال على صوب على جمال الل آبادى كى المزيت ب المرقعة ألدب محك صدر بهذا المائد اس بيميان الل ك والتي كي

تران يند ئى كارانى مان قاحدال كاحداك جود كاخفيد كادران تركام الدافار فرداد الكرب

مِلْنَامِينَ الْأَصِلَ

ions hang n to beat **Australia** in hird Test

DNEY. July 15, (Reuter): British Lions held off a desrate last-minute assault by ustralia to win the third rugby ion Test 19-18 and the series 2-

The touring side built a 19-12 ed midway through the second lifon the back of a superb periniance by their forwards after sides were locked at 9-9 at

Fullback Gavin Hastings been in the first two Tests, to ut five penalties as the Wallaby ack was pressured into a series f mistakes.

With 15 minutes to go the Auscalians began to move the ball long their backline with fluency nd cracks began to appear in the

ons defence. Wallaby fly-half Michael Lynh kicked two penalties to bring chome side to within one point the Lions with six minutes left. The Australians continued to row the ball around in a vain ffort to score the points which would have earned them their irst ever series win over the

But the touring side, which won the second test 19-12 after seing thrashed in the first 30-12, neld firm to grab a deserved vic-

· It was not a classic game as ooth sides appeared badly affected by nerves in the first half.

The Lions, who never resorted to the violent tactics they used in the second Test, were content to kick for possession with the mountain of good ball provided by their pack who dominated loose play and were rock-line in

The Lions' tackling was faultless and the defence was brea-thed only once to real effect when Australian right-winger lan Williams made the most of a mesmerising break by fly half Lynagh to score with two minutes left in the first half.

His opposite number, Ieuan Evans, scored the Lions' only try after capitalising on a rash pass by Australian winger David Campese on his own line.

The pass was dropped by fullback Greg Martin and Evans fell on the ball to put the Lions 13-12 ahead six minutes into the second

Lynagh kicked four penalties and converted Williams' try.

All Blacks run riot against Argentinians

DUNEDIN, New Zealand, July 15, (Reuter): New Zealand's rugby All Blacks ran riot against Argentina today strolling to a 60-9 victory in the first Test. They crushed the tourists with

a nine-try spree augmented by a penalty try, a performance which outshone their patchy form against France last month. Full back John Gallagher

scored three runs and kicker Grand Fox supplemented with even conversions and two pen-ाty goals. The match also marked a long-awaited return to form for right

Vinger John Kirwan, who scored uis first two Test tries this year. The Pumas enjoyed just a brief

noment of glory when centre abian Turnes intercepted an All Black pass shortly before the inal whistle for their only try of he match.

"It was a good win," said All llack captain Wayne Shelford, I think we let ourselves down by tting them score that last try ut I think we've got to be pretty

appy.
"We got the room to move and tries," * scored some very good tries,"

Argentine coach Rodolfo 'Reilly paid tribute to the New calanders. "The All Blacks are of from this world," he said.
But he was pleased his unfanod side had managed to score

Julbert takes Balfway lead in GA Classic

cir try in the closing minutes.

ILLIAMSBURG, Va., July

Ad the last two holes for a fiveder-par 66 that gave him the d at the halfway mark of the 50,000 PGA Classic golf tourment yesterday.

Hulbert, who has gone witht a tour win since 1986, foll-'ed his opening 65 in fine hion to stand at 11-under-par for a one-stroke lead over n Morris and Don Shirey with ke Donald another shot away. 'I hit the ball well all day long was not cashing in on my portunities," Hulbert said. hen I birdied the last two es, both difficult today, and v I feel good about my round.

Basketball tourney organisers accused of favouritism

Sports Editor

THE organisers of the Palarong Pilipino Basketball Tournament, being currently held at the Keifan Gym, yesterday found themselves being accused of favouring one of the teams after one of the rules was suddenly changed.

According to the rules, only two top teams from each of the four groups were to qualify for the semifinal round. And in case of a triple-tie simution, the matter was to be resolved through the implementation of the quotient system, agreed to at the start of the event.

This situation developed on Friday in Group B with EEI-Kamish, KPBC and Magnolia finishing their matches with nine points each. If the rules had been implemented, Magnolia would have been knocked out of the tournament by virtue of finishing third.

However, the organisers decided

that "sport would not be best served by this rule" and opted to qualify all those teams which had tied for the top two places.

This move not only allowed Magnolia to reach the semifinals but also helped Hatid Ligaya and Kay & Associates reach the next round.

This change of rules has been criticised by a number of teams with KPBC even threatening to withdraw from the

ged their stance.

"The rules were changed to benefit Magnolia, which happens to be the team of the organising committee chairman, Freddie Fernando," said Abdullah Tafouni, the manager of KPBC.

"Why were the rules changed at the last moment," he added. "KPBC has no option but to quit the tournament if the organisers stick to their decision. which is clearly not in the interest of the sport. This might result in some of the other teams opting out of the event."

A number of Filipino players com-plained about the behaviour of Freddie

"He told me: 'If you want to play, play otherwise go'," said one of them.

Another player voiced his objection over the use of the Filipino Fund for this tournament. "The rental charges being mentioned for the use of the

Keifan Gym by the organising committee are incorrect," he said. "The committee has said it is paying KD250 per day while the actual rent is KD25."

The players also felt that if the organisers had stuck to the rules, only eight teams would have qualified for the semifinals instead of eleven and money spent on renting the Keifan Gym for the extra number of days now required could have been saved and the money utilised to help the needy Filipinos.

11 qualify for semifinal round

EEI-Kamish edge past KPBC



The decision apparently was arrived at as a well-intentioned reaction to the events occurring during the last two playing days of the elimination round.

In their game last Wednesday, KPBC yielded the game to EEI-Kamish, 85-76, in an obvious attempt to eliminate Magnolia Ice Cream from the next round. The KPBC quintet seemed suddenly to have lost their usual winning form and turned into a bungling ball handlers.

The hot hands of Dela Cruz, turned icy cold and managed to score only 9 points, way below his average of 23 points/game. Leridimas who have a high average of 22 points/game, managed to sink in only 2 points. KPBC made use of their secondstringers in an attempt to overcome their keymen's lackluster play, but the EEI-Kamish team took advantage of the situation to secure the victory and a berth in the next round.

The crowd obviously did not agree with KPBC's perceived strategy and expressed their sentiments by forming a beeline to the exit door by the middle of the second half, realising that KPBC was going through the motions, but in fact did not have the heart



One of the players getting ready for his match





Hatid Ligaya players try to stop Durrani Exchange

situation in Group B involving Magnolia and EEI. Magnolia, hoping to overcome the point system which they thought will be applied to resolve the tie-situation routed Nissan Al-Babtain in their Friday's game. The three teams have identical 4-winl-loss гесотd.

The house rules provide that

the formula to be used for resolving the triple-tie situation was the 'points-for and points-against" formula. The organising executive committee, however, considered the term "points" in the light of the international rule for the "classification of teams" which provide for the awarding of 2 points for every win, I point for loss, and 0 for defaults.Applying this rule resulted in the tiesituation remaining as the three teams had a total of 9 points each. The next step in resolving the triple-tie situation was to get the team's goal average, in which case KPBC would have been eliminated as they have the lowest goal average among the three teams. If, on the other hand, the "score differences" were to be applied, then Magnolia would be eliminated. Faced with the dilemma, and in their

desire to uphold sportsmanship

and camaraderie among the teams and players, the organising committee decided to allow teams in every group which are in similar triple-tie situations to qualify for the semifinal round.

Following the organising committee's decision therefore, both KPBC and Magnolia joins EEI-Kamish into the semifinal round in Group B. In Group A, Dollarco Exchange, Kay & Associates and Hatid Ligaya, which are tied for second place, join Al Rashed Supermarket into

In Group C, Woodgroup advanced undisputed into the semifinals. Pampanga defeated KDD, 73-60, and joins Woodgroup. In Group D, SAS Hotel and Regency Palace qualified for the next round with identical 3-





win I-loss record. In the ladies division, Hatid Ligaya will face Al Rashid Freight in a best-of-3-games series to determine the champion, while Durrani and Greek House will dispute the 3rd place

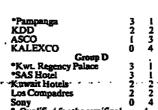
Final standings Kay & Associates "Hatid Ligaya RICSCO

*KPBC *Magnolia Soft Rock Ca

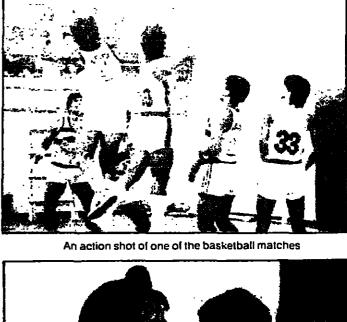
HATID LIGAYA

ABUGHOSH INTERNATIONAL TRADING ESTB.

The Hatid-Ligaya men's basketball squad



(Photos by Javed Basra and Haitham Murshad)





A ladies basketball player finds time to play with a small child.

Kabayan (1)

capture

round still to go.

seventh round.

chess title

KABAYAN (1) won the Palarong Pilipino chess tour-

nament by collecting enough

points against two opponents on

Friday to put themselves in an

unassailable position with one

Displaying a lot of confidence

in themselves, Kabayan (1)

players first shared points with sister team Kabayan (2) 2-2 in the

In the penultimate round

Kabayan (1) crushed SAS Hotel

to achieve an unsurmountable total of 22.5 points. In second

place are Kabayan (2), who thra-shed Kalexco 3.5-0.5. Kabayan (2) have 18 points and with a maximum of four points availa-

ble in each round, Kabayan (1)

can afford to lose their next

round 0-4 and still take the tro-

phy.
The Kabayan (2) squad is based on Arnel Matutino, Benjie Amansec, Sammy Aureliano,

Edwin Borigas and Pir Espeno.

Also improving their positions

are three teams bunched together

from third to fifth place. They are

All of these teams still stand a chance of taking second place, should Kabayan (2) falter badly

RIC with 17 points, Chiquita

in their last round.
This week, RIC first whipped

SAS Hotel on Friday morning

and then thrashed Abughosh Hatid Ligaya by the same score

in the afternoon. The RIC squad

is based on Tony Monreal, Rolly Boado, Jigs Acodisen, Ted Lag-man and Bernard Los Reyes. Rene Mostrales led his team

Kirby to an assault on the rank-

ings. In the first match, Kirby beat Alghanim 3-1 but were held to a 2-2 draw by Chiquita in the

second. The other members of

Kirby are Neil Dumlao, Rolly Opera, Manny Banez and

Team standings

Kabayan (1)

Kabayan (2)

22.5 points

18

with 16.5 and Kirby with 15.

Pizza Italia will be held on Friday. July 21 at 1.30 pm. The top 32 players from among the teams, are divided into the "Red" and "Green" teams as follows:

Red Team: Lugo (EEI), Vargas (MIC), Valesco (KDD), De Gracia (ASCO), Zalavarria (MIC), Lindimar (KPBC), Arganoza (SAS), Atienza (Sofi Rock), Macatangay (Dollarco), Apologista (PIC), Panotes (Hatid-Ligaya), Perez (KPBC), Basievva (MIC), Bolito (KRP), Guevarra (Loscom), Saliman (KHC).

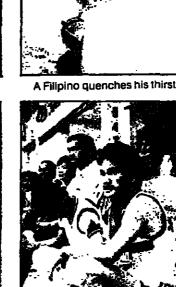
Green Team: Castro (KPBC), Tuadles, C. (Wood), Pizzaro (KDD), Velasco (Al Rushed), Barcelona (EEI), Reyes (MIC), Lucien (Nissan), Morales (KIH), Abajero (Sony), Boco (KALEXCO), Tuoraco (ASCO), De la Cruz (KPBC), Dingson (EEI), Alojado (Pizza), Velayo (Kay), Saldus (Pamanoa).

The finals of the "3-pts. Area Shooting Contest" will be held on Friday, together with the "Ladies "One-On-One", which will include F. Goodie of Greek House, Parodia of Hatid Ligaya, Baltar of Durrani, and Bing of Al Rashid.









RIC Chiquita Kirby 13.5 SAS 11 Kalexco Abughosh Lack of seats? Just use a ball

(Reuter). Mike Hulbert bir-

ke this course and I like my

Basketball rules changed

SIR: The Palarong Pilipino Basketball Tournament semifinals scheduled for yesterday had to be postponed after the participating teams refused to play due to an infringement in the rules by a Working

meeting of all the managers, coaches and team captains at the Holiday Inn, where all the rules for the event were thrashed out. One of the rules agreed to was the implementation of the quotient system in case of a triple tie in various groups. But after the end of the Group B matches in which KPBC beat Magnolia by 16 points,

Magnolia beat EEI by six points and EEI beat KPBC by nine points, it was clear that Magnolia were out of the tournament. However, Freddie Fernando had the rules changed on Friday to benefit his team - Magnolia. Initially only two teams from each group were to move into the semifinals but now the rules have been amended

to include a third. This action is not only against the rules which were framed at the start of the event but will also result in the event being prolonged. This will entail extra expenditure as the Keifan Gym, where the event is being held, is being rented by Kapilku at KD 250 per day. This money is being

paid out of the Filipino fund. I hope that this uncalled for change in rules will not go unnoticed.

Before the tournament started, about two months ago, the Working Committee headed by Freddie Fernando and Gil Bangalan called for a

The Magnolia squad: under fire

Gerry overcomes opponents for karate championship trophy

THE Kapisanang Pilipino sa Kuwait (KAPILKU) held their first round of the Sikaran-Karate KATA Tournament on Wednesday, at the Keifan

Gym for green belt holders. Gerry Bagasala, a Sikaran enthusiast performed Kata number 4 to win the heart of the judges and score a convincing victory over his opponents to capture the championship trophy. Gerry's outstanding performance in delivery,

form/art, stances and techniques gave him the edge. Harriet Bolante, who demonstrated

Kata number 4, finished first runner-up position while Nilo Oroy's Kata number 5, a little more simple than number 4, got him the second runner-up spot. Both runners-up will receive medals from the sponsoring company, Hatid Ligaya — Abughosh Int l (Philippines door to door service).

The participants in the Sikaran Kata competition put on an exhibitions before the start of the tournament to

the delight of the spectators. Fernando Reyes exhibited the Hinan Pinan and the self-defense technique while Bonifacio Sales took the initiative to show the advance Kata form.

Bayani Trinidad, a 4th Dan black belt and an official of the Magnificent Tikau Martial Arts Association showed the stick and holding techniques with his partner Josel Ituralde, a brown belt holder. The judges, who based their ratings

of the winners in the Kata tournament, the first ever in the Palarong Pilipino on the over-all performance of the participants, were Kapilku president Manny Inserto, a Sikaran master and Jojo Medrano, AVP for Welfare and Special Projects and the vice-chairman

of the competition. One Olor, vicepresident for Welfare and Special Projects is the chairman.

The second round of the Kata Tournament will be held on Friday, July 2! at 12:00 noon at the Keifan Gym. All brown and black belt holders should submit their entries to the chairman or vice-chairman of the Sikaran Committee or any Kapilku officer. Entrance fee is KD 5.000.

Early entries are Bayani Trinidad and Chrispiniano Officiar both, black belt holders. While for brown are Brndo Rivera, Bonifacio Sales, Josel Ituralde. Fernando Reyes and Manny

The Sikaran-Karate Tournament is being sponsored by Hatid Ligaya Abugnosh Int'l (Philippines door to door Service).

SPORTS BRIEFS

Cunningham killed in car crash

MADRID, July 15, (Reuter): Former England soccer star Laurie Cunningham whose artistry on the wing took him to some of Europe's top clubs, was killed today in a traffic accident in Madrid, police said. He was 33. The car Cunningham was driving skidded, hit a lamp-post and overturned on a main road in the city's northern outskirts shortly after dawn, police said. It was not immediately clear what caused the accident.

Bereaved demand manslaughter charges

SHEFFIELD, England, July 15, (Reuter): Hundreds of people bereaved or injured in Britain's worst sporting disaster are demanding that manslaughter charges be filed against police and soccer officials, lawyers said yesterday. They said their clients were calling for criminal charges following the April 15 disaster in which 95 Liverpool soccer fans were crushed to death at the Hillsborough adium in Sheffield, northern England.

Bengoechea still to play for Seville

RIO DE JANEIRO, July 15, (Reuter): Uruguay's Pablo Bengoechea, banned for two years after failing a dope test at the South American Soccer Championship, will continue to play for his Spanish club Seville. Bengoechea said yesterday Seville had expressed their support for him after the South American Football Confederation (CSF) suspended him on Thursday following detection of more than the permitted amount of caffeine in a urine sample.

Assault charges filed against Brazilians

STOCKHOLM, Sweden, July 15, (AP): Two Brazilian soccer players accused of beating a Swedish referee unconscious during a match were charged with assault yesterday. Allessandro Arcangeli, 26, and Marcio Thomson, 33, of the Sao Paolo team Botafogo, pleaded innocent to beating referee Kaari Grundstrom at a youth soccer Cup in Stockholm last Friday.

Hungary wins women's team epee gold

DENVER, Colo., July 15, (Reuter): Hungary, relying on tried and true technique, trampled Italy 9-3 to win the women's epec team gold at the World Fencing Championships yesterday. The Hungarians used classical tactics, feinting to body and leg and repeatedly scoring on forearms, to dominate from the start and run up a 5-0 lead before Italy had their first win.

Jelle Nijdam wins 14th stage of Tour

GAP, France, July 15, (Reuter): Dutchman Jelle Nijdam won the 238 km 14th stage of the Tour de France cycle race from Marseille today in six hours 27 minutes 54 seconds. Pascal Poisson of France was second and Eddy Plancakaert of Belgium third. French Laurent Fignon retained the overall lead.

Alydaress wins English Oaks classic

DUBLIN, July 15, (Reuter): English Oaks horse racing classic winner Aliysa failed in the Irish Oaks today when she was beaten by three quarters of a length by Sheikh Mohammed's improving filly Alydaress. The sheikh has now won all four Irish classics this season as well as the French Derby and the English 1,000

China beat Iran in Cup qualifier

PEKING, July 15, (Reuter): Second half goals by Liu Haiguang and Zhang Xiaowen gave China a comfortable 2-0 win over Iran in their World Cup soccer qualifier today. The victory puts China on top of Asian Zone Group Five with a maximum eight points from four matches.

Faldo already thinking of British Open

GLENEAGLES, Scotland, July 15, (Reuter): US Masters golf champion Nick Faldo of Britain admitted today his mind was not on the task at this week's Scottish Open at Gleneagles. It had already moved on to Troon, the site of next

Davis withdraws from Scottish Open

GLENEAGLES, Scotland, July 15, (Reuter): Australian golfer Rodger Davis became doubtful for next week's British Open when he withdrew from the final round of the Scottish Open today with a recurrence of a shoulder injury. The 38-year-old Sydney golfer has already missed eight events this year due to a trapped nerve in his left shoulder, but he returned for the Monte Carlo Open last week

Eamonn Martin's appeal rejected

LONDON. July 15, (Reuter): Britain's Eamonn Martin, disqualified from the 5,000 metres at the London Grand Prix athletics meeting at Crystal Palace yesterday, had his appeal against the decision turned down today. Martin, who finished third, and the race winner, Mexico's Arturo Barrios, were disqualified for receiving coaching from the infield. Both appealed and Barrios was promptly reinstated, but Martin's disqualification stood.

Onyx search for big name driver

SILVERSTONE, England, July 15, (Reuter): The fledgling Onyx Formula One motor racing team is aiming for the top next season and has ambitions to sign a big-name driver and run Porsche engines, a team spokesman said today.

S. Korea calls off talks with N. Korea

SEOUL, South Korea, July 15, (AP): The South Korean government today accused communist North Korea of trying to stir up unrest and called off talks on fielding a joint team at the 1990 Asian Games in China. In a letter to North Korea, South Korea cancelled talks planned for Tuesday at the border truce

Lewis not worried by Japan ban

HOUSTON, July 15, (UPI): Olympic champion Carl Lewis has insisted he is not anned from track m action might be tied to his long-running dispute with the Athletic Congress. The Japanese Amateur Athletic Federal told TAC, the US governing body for track and field, that the sprinter-long jumper would not be invited back to Japan except as a member of US international teams.

Fittipaldi takes provisional pole

EAST RUTHERFORD. New Jersey, July 15. (AP): Emerson Fittipaldi continued to tear up the Cart Indy-car circuit yesterday, taking the provisional pole for tomorrow's Mariboro Grand Prix despite having to switch to a backup car after a practice session. Fittipaldi, who comes into the race at the New Jersey Meadowlands with three straight victories and four in his last five starts, smashed his own qualifying record on the 1.217-mile (1.956-kilometre) six-turn temporary circuit

Pugh finding singles success

NEWPORT, R.I., July 15, (Reuter); Jim Pugh, the top ranked doubles player in the world, is finding singles success at Newport and yesterday won a trip to the semifinals of the Hall of Fame championships by beating West German Christian Saceanu. The unseeded American, whose singles ranking is 63, had little trouble disposing of Saceanu 6-3 6-4 in their quarterfinal match in the

Athletes to be paid at Zurich

ZURICH, July 15, (Reuter): Athletes will be paid cash for placings at next month's prestigious Zurich Grand Prix athletics meeting. Promoter Res Brueg-ger said yesterday it would be the first time such a cash incentive would be used at the Zurich event. Bruegger, one of the sport's most influential figures, said there would be \$250,000 in prize-money at the meeting, recognised as one of the richest and best on the Grand Prix circuit.

Yamaha appeals against Rainey verdict

LE MANS, France, July 15, (Reuter): The Yamaha team of American rider Wayne Rainey has appealed against the decision to strip him of victory in the Belgian Motorcycling Grand Prix two weeks ago. Team manager Paul Butler confirmed that he had appealed to the International Motorcycling Federation's (FIM) disciplinary committee after Rainey was relegated to third place from first in a race started three times because of heavy rain.

Longo takes lead of women's Tour

BLAGNAC, France, July 15. (AP): Two-time champion Jeannie Longo of France took the lead of the women's Tour de France as Bunki Bankaitis-Davis of the United States won the third stage yesterday. Olympic champion Monique Knol of the Netherlands, the leader until yesterday, plunged in the standings

and now is 19th, 1 minute, 28 second behind

Notts beat Essex in Cup final LONDON, July 15, (Reuter): Nottinghamshire beat Essex by three wickets in the Benson and Hedges Cupericket final fo 55 overs today. Scores: Essex 243 for seven innings closed (A. Lilley 95 not out, G. Gooch 48, M. Waugh 41). Nottinghamshire 244 for seven innings closed (T. Robinson 86, P. Johnson 54,

Australia cruise past Scotland GLASGOW, July 15, (Reuter): Australia beat Scotland by 97 runs in their one-day 55 overs cricket match today. Scores: Australia 307 for seven, innings

closed, Scotland 210 for nine, innings closed.

Johnson could lose world title VIENNA, July 15, (Reuter): Ben Johnson could lose his world 100 metres title and world record under anti-doping laws drafted by the International Amateur Athletic Federation (IAAF). "Any world, continental or national record and any title held by an athlete who admits having committed a doping offence will no longer stand," the IAAF said in a statement today, after an informal council

Allofs transferred to Bordeaux

BORDEAUX, France, July 15, (Reuter): West German striker Klaus Allofs has been transferred from Marseille to Bordeaux, the French daily L'Equipe said

Brazil and **Uruguay** triumph

RIO DE JANEIRO, July 15, (Reuter): Striker Bebeto inspired Brazil to a 3-0 (1-0) victory over Paraguay yesterday that put them into the South American soccer championship title match against

Uruguay.

Bebeto scored in the 16th and 52nd minutes, while Romario of Dutch side PSV Eindhoven added a third goal in the 58th.

Brazil dominated for most of the final-round clash in front of about 70,000 fans at Rio de Janeiro's Maracana stadium and the combinations on the right flank between midfielder Silas and right back Mazinho brought panic to the Paraguayan

Bebeto opened the scoring when he headed a Silas centre past goalk-eeper Roberto Fernandez, who failed to react.

Paraguay, who began defensively, opened up after the goal by pushing another player forward, allowing Brazil more space Fumelio Palacios had a chance to equalise for Paragusy in the 21st minute but his shot was brilliantly saved by Taf-

Paraguay replaced midfielder Adolfino Canete with forward Vidal Sanabria after the break, but their

attack did not improve.

In the 52nd minute, Bebeto blasted a pass from Mazinho into the top right hand corner of Fernandez's net with his left foot to put Brazil 2-0 up. The goal was Bebeto's sixth in the Six minutes later, Maxinho crossed from the right wing and Romario glanced the ball home.

Brazil face Uruguay, who beat Diego Maradona's Argentina 2-0 in their final-round clash, in the decid-

ing match today.
Striker Ruben Sosa, staking a further claim for the best player of the tournament award, scored both als to bring his Copa America tally

so far to four. Sosa took advantage of a defensive slip to take possession of the ball on the edge of the penalty area, round goalkeeper Nery Pumpido and open the scoring in the 38th minute.

The Lazio striker added a brilliant second goal nine minutes from time. He slipped past defender Nestor Clausen on the left win, ran about 30 metres with Jose Basualdo on his heels and beat the advancing Pum-pido from a tight angle.

The River Plate classic threatened to boil over midway through the second half when Brazilian referee Arnaldo Coelho disallowed what appeared to be a legitimate Argen-tine goal,

Allen snatches victory in Scottish Open

GLENEAGLES, Scotland, July 15, (Reuter): Unheralded Californian Michael Allen snatched a two-shot victory with a spectacular final eight-underar round of 63 in the Scottish Open golf championship today.

The 30-year-old San Francis-can chipped in twice from off the green and once from a bunker while requiring just 22 putts, including a curling 20-footer at the last hole, to clinch victory. "I was kind of spinning from

the whole experience. I was just trying to get that last putt close. This is incredible," he said of his final putt as he waited for his nearest challengers, Briton Ian Woosnam and Jose-Maria Olazabal, to finish.

Woosnam, in the third group from last, needed an eagle three at the 18th to tie Allen but he sprayed his second shot wide and could only make par.

That left it to joint overnight leader Olazabal, also needing an eagle to force a play-off. He had to hole a long putt from off the green but left it well short and he also took five.

Jackson beats Kingdom again. LONDON, July 15, (Reuter):

British high hurdler Colin Jackson beat Olympic champion Roger Kingdom for the second time this year yesterday and equalled his own European record for good measure at the London Grand Prix athletics meeting.

Jackson, the Olympic silver medallist, led from the start to clock 13.11 seconds. His compatriot Tony Jarrett snatched second place in a personal best 13.31 with Kingdom third in

"I'm pleased with the victory and pleased with the time," said Jackson, who has now beaten Kingdom twice outdoors and once indoors. "But I was not running perfec-

the race. I got away really quickly but I hit too many hurdles in the The race was restarted once after Kingdom appeared to break but Jackson said later there had been a fault with the

starting mechanism. When the race finally did get

NEW YORK, July 15. (AP): Lonnie Smith, who successfully beat a drug problem, showed his comeback skills last night as he led

off the ninth inning with a home run to push

the Atlanta Braves past the New York Mets 3-

The homer spoiled a 16-strikeout performance by Sid Fernandes, a club record for a

fastball up and on the inner half. It was what

I'd been throwing him all night.

Ayrton Senna

ROTHMANS rally ace, Saeed Al Hajri, cruised his Ford Sierra Cos-worth into Auckland at the end of the

first leg of the Rally of New Zealand

holding a comfortable top 20 place. On a day which saw several of the

front running crews having difficul-ties with the treacherously slippery conditions, Al Hajri paced himself wisely, ending the first section of

eight special stages with barely four

left-hander.



Jackson, who lost his last duel with Kingdom by 0.01 of a second in Nice on Monday, said he was now confident with his burdling skills.

"If Roger draws level I could hold him — as long as I don't hit a hurdle," he said.

Kenyans Paul Ereng and Peter Koech gave the Crystal Palace crowd a glimpse of their exciting skills with victories in the 800 metres and 3,000 steeplechase respectively.

Ereng, the Olympic champion, was a majestic sight as he strode down the final straight to win in one minute 43.60 seconds, third fastest time in the world this year.

through the bell in 49.97 to be succeeded as race leader by Kenyan Lucas Sang.

to victory followed by com-

Kibet was later disqualified

second place was given to scot Tom McKean in 1:45.89

Koech, who broke the world record in Stockholm on July 3, won a race which featured the first three from the Seoul Olympics plus Italy's world champion Francesco Panetta.

Yet another Kenyan, Joshua Kinkemboi, set the early pace with Koech taking over just

before halfway.
The field was still bunched and Kenyan Patrick Sang challenged Koech briefly with 600 to run. Koech quickly regained the initiative and held on to win in

Briton Mark Rowland, the Olympic bronze medallist, was second in 8:17.22 and Olympic champion Julius Kariuki of Kenya third in 8:17.67. American world record holder

Butch Reynolds won his first 400 metres of the year in 44.61 seconds. Reynolds, who has been con-

centrating on the 200 so far this season in order to improve the first half of his race, said he had felt more controlled.

Steeb makes

hard work of

GSTAAD. Switzerland, July 15.

(Reuter): Eighth seed Carl-Uwe

Steeb threw away the chance of a

quick win and laboured three sets

to beat unseeded Spanish teen-

ager Sergi Bruguera and reach the final of the Gstaad men's

semifinal seed, eventually won 6-

45-76-4 and now meets Magnus

Gustafsson, who beat fellow-

Swede Jan Gunnarsson 6-46-2 in

under an hour to earn a place in

tomorrow's final on his first

to dislodge Bruguera but could

have finished the job in little

more than half the time if he had

Steeb needed over two hours

appearance in the tournament.

The West German, the lone

tennis tournament today.

final place ton on June 21. In five innings, he gave up five runs, eight hits, and walked five, the most he's walked in 125 starts dating back to April 8,

Results

Senna's successful qualifying performance secured his sixth

pole in eight races this year and

his 19th in the last 24 Grands

Prix. For the McLaren team it was the 16th consecutive pole

position in a sequence they star-ted at the West German Grand

Mansell, in a Ferrari, was una-

ble to improve on his Friday time

today and had to settle for third

place on the grid alongside his

team-mate Berger, who also

failed to improve in the final

Texas National League

1 Cincinnati

Houston New York

Prix last year.

Senna takes pole position not faltered when serving for the match at 6-4 5-4. But his concentration crumbled and he dropped that service

game to love. The 18-year-old Spaniard, who has climbed to 38th in the world rankings from 345th at the end of last year, reeled off the next two games to make it one set apiece. Bruguera, who beat American

Jimmy Connors on his way to the semifinals in the Italian Open last May, attacked the net ceaselessly and forced the West German lefthander on to the defensive.

week's Davis Cup tie against the United States, flagged again in the eighth game of the deciding

Pacemaker Martin Gillingham of Britain took the field tly. I made a mess in the middle of With 150 metres to run, Ereng lengthened his stride and swept Koech (No. 68) won the 3,000 steeplechase patriot Robert Kibet. away, Jackson made a flying But the American faded over for running out of lane in the 30 metres before the break and start, then Kingdom appeared to the final metres and the strongbe clawing back into the race. finishing Jarrett was able to grab Expos overcome Reds **Smith pushes Braves past Mets**

that's all there is to it. It's a little tough, but life

Bryn Smith allowed six hits in 8-1/3 innings

as the Montreal Expos beat Cincinnati at

Riverfront Stadium, sending the reeling Reds

chell's 32nd homer to beat the San Francisco

Giants' pitcher Rick Reuschel, 12-4, is win-

less in his last four starts since beating Hous-

The victory pushed the NL East-leading Expos to 51-38 — the first time they've been 13 games over .500 this season. The Reds fell a Detroit California It was the 14th homer of the season for game below .500 for the first time this year and have lost 21 of their last 30. Smith, who had never hit more than eight homers in 11 previous Major-League seasons. "He had to be looking for that pitch," Fernandez said of Smith's home. "It was a Pirates 7, Glants 4 · The Pittsburgh Pirates survived Kevin Mit-

by 11 points. Their grid positions exactly reverse those for last

weekend's French Grand Prix

Prost, who will leave McLaren

at the end of the season to be

replaced by Austrian Gerhard

Berger, managed to improve his

qualifying time by almost a full

second today to remove Briton

Nigel Mansell from the front

But in McLaren's modified new car equipped with a tran-sverse gearbox, Prost was unable

to find the extra speed be needed

won by Prost.



McLaren, was one of the few drivers in the field to improve his

overnight time in final qualifying when he clocked a fastest lap of one minute and 9.099 seconds. He will share the front row of

goes on."

xpos 1, Reds 0

to their fifth straight loss.

Giants at Candlestick Park.

the grid with his French teammate and great rival Alain Prost, who currently leads the title race

This is a rally I want to finish, and I

think many of the cars ahead of me

Al Hajri bides his time

will not be at the final on Tuesday night."
Saced's David Sutton-prepared Rothmans Ford Sierra has battled all day in the adverse conditions, with mud surfaces of the forest tracks. Despite these obstacles, Al Hajri has set a string of top 10 fastest stage times to keep himself in the running for a high finishing position.

BOSTON, July 15, (Reuter): Andre Agassi and Mats Wilan-der stayed on a collision course

for a final showdown by scoring

straight-set victories vesterday to

reach the semifinals of the

\$415,000 US Pro Tennis Cham-

seventh-seeded Jaime Yzaga of Peru 6-4 6-2, while second-

seeded Wilander beat number

eight Jorge Arrese of Spain 7-6 6-

4 on a day full of clay court

quarterfinals made longer by a

Wilander next plays Martin

Jaite, twice a finalist here, who

overcame his 14th-seeded fellow-

Argentine Eduardo Bengoechea

6-4 4-6 7-6. Jaite took the third-

Agassi faces sixth-seeded

Andres Gomez of Ecuador in the

semifinals. Gomez served his

way past fourth-seeded

American Jay Berger 6-4 6-4 in

two-hour rain delay.

set tiebreak 7-3.

Agassi, the top seed, beat

minutes separating him the top European crews leading this round of Leading unofficial standings after the first of four legs: 1. Ingvar Carlsson (Sweden) Mazda 49 minutes two seconds; 2. Rod Millen (New Zealand) Mazda 50:13; 3. Ray Wilson (New Zealand) Mazda 50:15; 4. Mats Jonsson (Sweden) Opel 50:17; 5. Jimmy McRae (Britain) Ford 50:21; 6. Malcolm Wilson (Britain) Yauxhall 50:33. the World Rally Championship.
"This rain has come as a surprise," said the former Middle East champion. "It is the first time I have had to use windscreen wipers on a rally for five years. The roads are very trickey, I could not describe how slippery they have to be in the top 20 places.

Agassi and Wilander in semifinals

Top seeds stay on collision course

pionship.

to grab his third consecutive pole King stays ahead after 36 holes

LAKE ORION, Mich., July 15, (Reuter): Betsy King, the hottest player on the LPGA Tour this year, shot even par over the dif-ficult Indianwood Country Club yesterday to extend her lead to three strokes after 36 holes of the US Women's Open golf championship.

King, who entered the second round with a one-shot lead after an opening 67, had three birdies and three bogeys for a 71 that left her at four-under-par 138.

Patty Sheehan fired a 67 to move into a share of second place at 151 along with Colleen Walker, who posted a 69, and Lori Garbacz, who shot 70.

first set, but Yzaga counter-pun-

ched effectively until the ninth

game when Agassi scored the

crucial service break with a pair

The Las Vegas teenager raced to a 3-0 lead in the second set and

then saved four break points on

his serve in the fifth game to

Wilander was content to rally

from the baseline with the steady

Arrese during the first set, but

when it reached a tiebreak, the

Swede took control with six suc-

cessful net ventures, four behind

Wilander said his attacking

game made the difference and

pointed out that the reason he

always plays Wimbledon, where

he reached the quarterfinals last

week, is to improve his allcourt

of forehand winners.

ensure a routine victory.

his serve.



Gabriela Sabatini: reaches finals

his quarterfinal match. Agassi played his usual power-ful baseline game throughout the

Sabatini beats Maleeva OSAKA, Japan, July 15, (AP): Gabriela Sabatini of Argentina overpowered Katerina Maleeva of Bulgaria and Anders Jarryd of Sweden defeated American Jim Courier yesterday to earn berths in the finals of the \$250,000 Gunze world tennis tournament.

Sabatini, ranked third in the world, beat Maleeva 6-3, 6-4 in one hour, 27 minutes in the women's semifinals.

In the finals tomorrow, Sabatini is to face American Mary Joe Fernandez, who downed Japan's Nana Miyagi 6-1, 4-6, 7-5 today on the artificial surface at Osaka Municipal Gymnasium in Western

Fernandez, No.16 in the world, fired accurate and powerful first serves, while Miyagi doublefaulted 15 times.

In the men's semifinals, Jarryd, the Wimbledon doubles champion rallied after losing the first set to beat Courier 3-6, 6-3, 6-2, In the finals, Jarryd will face Pete Sampras, who defeated fellow

American Jim Grabb 6-3, 4-6, 6-4 yesterday. Courier, 18, downed Jimmy Connors 1-6, 7-6 (7-3), 6-4 yesterday in his first match ever with the American veteran. The winners of both the men's and women's singles will receive \$40,000.

Sixteen men's and women's players are competing in the tourney.

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Wilander: overcame Arrese

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